

# The Games machine

■ COMPUTER LEISURE ENTERTAINMENT ■

TX:021 AUGUST 1989

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The  
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See page 14



# →→→ PLAYFUL



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**BATMAN**



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Year	Sales	Profit
1990	100	20
1991	120	25
1992	150	30
1993	180	35
1994	200	40



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1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*) and *Chlorophyll b* (Chl *b*) were determined by the method of Lichtenthal and Whistler (1987). The total chlorophyll content was determined by the method of Arar and Cook (1980). The carotenoid content was determined by the method of Lichtenthal and Whistler (1987). The total carotenoid content was determined by the method of Arar and Cook (1980). The total carotenoid content was determined by the method of Arar and Cook (1980).



the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015.



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...the ...



**LIST**

IS IT REAL OR IS IT...

**IS IT REAL OR IS IT...**

IS IT REAL OR IS IT...

IS IT REAL OR IS IT...

# The Games machine

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### CENTERING THE BYTES

The traditional summer software slump is well and truly with us this month. Even the 16-bit sector, more than lively of late, has slowed to a trickle, but nonetheless, in this expanded TGM, you'll find more features than ever before.

For a start, we've moved Back Bytes to the middle of the magazine, so main features can take advantage of some colour — in this case a TGM Lab report on Amiga digitising and video applications. Games are important, but with the advent of greater (and cheaper) memories on 16-bit machines and highly improved software at reasonable prices, users are seeing wider horizons for their computers and leisure time than slipping around alien hordes. We also take a look at wordprocessing and printers, the first stage toward using DTP applications (a future TGM Lab exercise to watch out for).

Obviously enough, with it in the centre we can't call it 'Back Bytes' — Centre Bytes it is then, and if that smacks of Cereobites, you'd better be prepared for some real technical hair-raising in this and future issues...

Out on the games front, all the hardware action recently has been in the States, centred on the Computer Electronics Show in Chicago. We have two reports: one general, one on the developing hard-hat machine war, and the relevance it has for us here in Britain in what is still really a pre-Nintendo era — will they ever make the move?

### WIN!

#### AN INDIANA JONES OUTFIT

US Gals have Indiana hat, bullwhip, Indy-style leather jacket and ammunition (no gun!), the game and poster, plus copies of the game and the Last Crusade book — just for you!

See page 88



### AND...0898

Check out **page 72** because we've got another **£1,000** prize for you this month on the TGM Hotline! just incredible! Yours for a phonecall...

Are you going to be the lucky one this month? You could be...

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# NEWS 'N' PREVIEWS

STUFF THAT HAPPENED — STUFF THAT WILL

## A PARADOX

ARCANA would like all TGM readers to understand that *Mare Copo* will not be available this month. But, it's not their fault!

Unfortunately, the program we had done a hard and walked out on the Bristol-based company just two weeks before the game's release. Don't worry, though, *Mare Copo* is now planned for an early September release. And if you're really desperate you can travel abroad and buy it at the end of August. Now

the *Future II Paradox*. Electric Dreams produced the original film, but still don't know whether they'll do the sequel (both *Back to the Future II* and *III* are being filmed at the same time). All the other major film releases have already been picked up. Indeed, the Activision/Electric Dreams partnership have great potential with *Ghostbusters II* and *Alien III*, for which they produced the original games. *Die Hard*, licensed by Activision last



A touch later, you may just remember this preview picture from Issue Two of TGM — Arcana's *Mare Copo* was destined to be 'nearly ready'.

there's a paradox.

Talking of paradoxes, it is well uncertain who will pick up the license to the new Michael J Fox film, *Back to*

Christmas is still not out. It seems as if the Mediagenic household are waiting for the video release — aren't we all. Talking of films, *The Gears*



Frank! Michael's back again, but on computers... I write two words in now's yet crying for the license, not even Electric Dreams who produced the first game.

Machone recently attended a special preview showing of *Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade* (the computer games are coming from US Gold and Lucasfilm) and a private showing of the new *Road Film*, *License to Kill* (not now from Denmark) at studio 007 in Pinewood Studios. Thanks go to both companies. However, Clones, who have probably the most expert available licence of the year, probably won't have a *Batman* preview at all. It seems as if Warner Bros don't want any pre-viewing of the film. So it looks as if you'll see a lot of mood on journalists to this question when it opens on August 11.

## Arcade action for UK

Everybody wants to do it but nobody ever does it. What are you talking about, software houses and arcade games, of course. Nowhere else amongst every software company's future plans is a section entitled 'arcade development'. Very nice if you can get it.

And it finally seems that after Ultimate turned us down to produce the *Blaze* board to arcade machines, everybody else is following suit.

American giant Micro-Prose, recently announced their intention to form a subsidiary company, called MicroProse Games (MPG), dedicated to producing arcade products.

MPG plan to design and produce their own hardware as the equipment presently available is just not up to the power of the games they are trying to develop. MPG hope to release their first game in summer of this year. It will most likely be a combat flight simulator, costing \$8,000 per copy per second. An arcade flight simulator, developed from the research used in T-19 Stealth Fighter, is also planned.

### More blood money

On our side of the Atlantic, Frogemore are also planning to get into the arcade act — and the consoles and hand-held markets.

After their recent agreement with First Star, Frogemore are now able to develop for all the formats you can find First Star games in — including coin-ops. That means Frogemore may soon also be seen on the Sega, Nintendo and even the new Game Boy.

With more than 30 specialists, the Liverpool-based company hope to storm the arcade market in 1990, which they believe 'will really come into its own'.

## ParSec packs pixel punch

And after *Mare Copo*, another of those stories that almost got away...

As promised in TGM007, all those years ago, Kinetic Computing have designed a revolutionary graphics board for the Am287 to be released in the end of August, to make it into the super computer Atari promised it would be.

But Kinetic aren't limiting themselves to the ST. The ParSec graphics interface will also be available for the IBM

PC (September/October), Amiga (November) and possibly for the Apple Macintosh. We'll be having a full review next month. Sorry, but like ever a year ago, there are no pictures yet. Until then here's a bit of the specification to whet your appetite.

The ParSec Graphic Interface comes in two forms, the 4760 (6400) and the 8760 (16384). Resolution of 1024x480, colour palette 4896 (model

4760) or 18,777,216 (model 8760 — honest), maximum colours onscreen 4896/184,480, and memory (video RAM) of 512K on both models.

It's supported by lots of utility software including an art, CAD/CAM, DTP, ray tracing and animation packages. There will also be some 'creative software'. Kinetic also have plans for a Gerberc device and a digitising module.

Can't wait...

## Fun School 2 not left wing enough

Top-selling *Fun School 2* from Database has run into a bit of political pressure. The record-breaking school package — the first piece of educational software to enter the Gallup chart — has apparently been given the cold shoulder by left-wing educators who refuse to use the program as part of their teaching courses.

So infuriated was Turney's teacher, Emily Gilson, that she decided to put pen to paper and ask Minister of Education, Kenneth Robt to "go back against the bias of the wrong educationalists".

Shady, from Poplar Street Primary School, Aachenham wrote in mid-June to ask his father to include Fun School 2 released in January of this year, in the national teaching curriculum. As yet no reply has been received from the DfE.

What would you like to accomplish by the end of the year?

"What they don't like about it — apart from it being based on the 1980s — is that it involves an element of prostitution," says co-author Peter

Black: Wilson sends Kerfuffle  
Black: copy of Fun School 2, but  
notes in the government haven't  
checked yet

Division. The official in Greater Manchester commented it did last year. But what can you expect from an authority where children at one school are required to play bongo drums during maths?

But why's it so popular? What do the users think of it? 'The children love it,' says the primary school teacher. 'They are not only learning but having fun at the same time.'

The national curriculum states that more use should be made of information Technology and that's exactly what Fun School 2 does remarkably well. And of course, Baker? Well, the ball's in his court now, says Shelly.

Fun School 2 is available on BBC-Macintosh, Amstrad, Spectrum and C64 at £39.95 each, £12.95 disk, and on the Atari ST, Amiga and IBM PC priced at £39.



## Cheap thrills

[illegible]

## Barbar's back



**Abstract:** The purpose of this study was to determine the effect of a 12-week training program on the physical fitness and health-related quality of life of sedentary, middle-aged women. The study was a randomized, controlled trial. The intervention group (n = 20) participated in a 12-week training program consisting of three sessions per week. The control group (n = 20) remained sedentary. The primary outcome was the change in physical fitness, measured by the 6-minute walk test. Secondary outcomes were changes in body composition, blood pressure, heart rate, and health-related quality of life. The intervention group showed significant improvements in physical fitness, body composition, blood pressure, heart rate, and health-related quality of life compared to the control group. The results suggest that a 12-week training program can improve physical fitness and health-related quality of life in sedentary, middle-aged women.



## Central computer show

The first, most computer show to be held in Scarborough, Yorkshire, takes place on September 1-2, with more than 30 exhibitors from all over the Midlands and Wales. 'There are only a handful of stands left,' says David Preece, boss of The Computer Bureau, sponsors of the new event. 'In the past people in this area have had to travel to Birmingham, Manchester and London. This is very inconvenient, particularly for those who live in Wales. Now, for the first time, they're getting a computer show on their own doorstep.'

The Shawbury Computer Show will feature games, software, and home and business computers. The BCS will also be showing computer hardware and software for the handicapped, with demonstra-

and admission in the Music Hall, Chesham, in Don Corbett Road, Perth on 0743 211173 for more information.

## HAMing it up

From tapevents to remote DDT, a very game cat on the planet. Shoggothwaggle. Here the most perfect plastic profession that of Dyracnic Debagger to disposing of the variety of nasty bugs that infest Shoggothwaggle. So armed with a multi-fused shoggothwaggle, a very good plastic, a DDT gun and battery you must tackle the world infested with a variety of pests. The Amiga version is one of the first, if not THE last game to exploit the Amiga and avoid the Mund And Moby mooks, with over 4000 colours on screen! What's his DDT later in the year, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 264

# Compilation corner

Summer's here. The sun's beating down, and who wants to play a computer game? No, many people it seems, for summer is definitely the worst time of the year for software sales. However, Nintendo has turned the concept on its head with the release of their

collections lately are Kine. They recently announced their intention to stop producing 8-bit games, to concentrate on compilations, 16-bit products and — like everyone else — consoles.

Their latest anthologies are entitled *The Story So Far*. Volume 1 (15-bit): *Beyond the Ice Palace*, *Poggy*, *Boy*, *Alan*, *Warriors* and *Barbarians*. Volume 2 (8-bit): *Space Heroes*, *Live and Let Die*, *Christmas*, *Beyond the Ice Palace* and *Wings Mad*.

Volume 3 (16-bit): *Space Heroes*, *Live and Let Die*, *Barbarians* and *Christmas*. Volume 4 (8-bit): *Chthonians*, *Aliens*, *Wonder Boy*, *Edison*, *Back to the Future* and *Quartet*. Volumes 1 and 2 are now available for £18.95 and £14.95 respectively. Volumes 3 and 4 are expected in early September.

More news from Kine is that Commando and Paperboy are almost ready for their 16-bit debut. Okay, Kine, enough of the old stuff, how about some great NEW games, like in the good of days.



latest compilation *Measure*. This latest package is designed in postcard form, complete with stamp (of approval?). The compilation also features the new Hercules logo.

*Measure*, available for GNA, Spectrum and Amstrad at the end of July priced £12.95 (cas), £13.95 (dual), contains: *Nebulae*, *Postcard*, *Samurai*, *Networld*, *Treasure*, *Impassable*, *Big*, *Amid* and *Aladdin* (1984).

Also coming out with com-

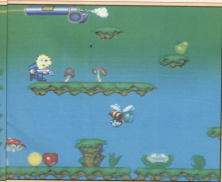
# French quest



Intelligence jump on the comic conversion bandwagon with this stylish game by the programmers of *Passagers In The Wind*. The quest for The Three-Headed comic has won numerous awards, and takes place on the planet Akbar where magicians, dragons and witches still exist. The computer game features a knight, a witch-princess and a 'stranger' attempting to rescue the Combe Of Time from the evil monster Rascal. Available on the Atari ST, PC and Amiga now!

## Paradroid on the Amiga

Star programmer Andrew Braybrook is returning to well-trodden territory to produce the smash hit classic, *Paradroid*, on the Amiga. Apparently Braybrook is taking six months to program it, so it's not going to be just a straight port across. Despite Graefgold leaving Newcom for Telecom Soft, it seems that the Atari-based company have picked up the rights to publish the sequel to their Christmas of 1985 hit. More news when we get it...



## More tennis!!



WIMBLEDON will be long finished before *Paseo* (Shot is released), but this tennis game licensed from a Sega coin-op promises to be a winner for Imageworks (just take a look at the arcade screen). *Paseo* Shot will offer an impressive array of playing options along with the obligatory line judges, ball bounces etc.

# The Man with the Hat is back!

## TINDY and the Last Crusade

THE MAN WITH THE HAT IS BACK!



Why there had boys... is only half the fun! Follow the greatest action women from the greatest indie movie of their life. It's not hot, slamban action in true Indiana Jones style!

- Capture the Cross of Coronado
- Outscore a savage on attack
- Fight your way out of a giant Ziggurat
- Survive the deadly tests of the Great Temple
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Available in the Autumn for all major formats, we promise not to let John McEwan anywhere near it.

## In a German prison...

Kaptein Garb is a prison planet controlled by an ordering space station. But one day contact with the station is lost and chaos threatens to envelope the world. You control four characters in a this intriguing fantasy roleplaying game from Germany-based SAS. Out now on the Amiga (pictured above, right), with an ST version to follow soon.

## Get the Vette

Created using the simulation technology that brought you Falcon, Spectrum Roadbyte also set to release Vette soon on the Amiga, Atari ST and PC later in the year. So just a racing helmet in your head and release one of the three Corvettes on offer as you prepare to take through the completely accurate streets of San Francisco. (PC screen.)

## Bowled over

Shock teams, Oh Sirens (a brilliant teenage scientist) has been kidnapped! Call in Captain Pinpoint, a retired secret service officer. Apparently, the mutant was misinterpreted and hidden in a secret world within one of the laboratory's terrariums.



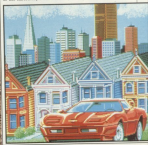
(small glass containers for plants). Your job is to rescue her and return to the real world. Terrarium, programmed by Spinster vision, is available on the Amiga, Atari ST and PC on the Imaginatics label in Autumn. (Amiga screen.)

## Flight fantastic

The flight sim fanatic among you will be pleased to know that P-18 Comber Pilot will finally be available to the Amiga (pictured) from Digital Integration now on. A TGM Top Score on the ST, the Amiga game should have improved scores but otherwise be very similar. So those of you who fancy pulling some fancy aerobatics of heading some birds out of a variety of enemy targets with the awesome weaponry at your command can start queuing now.

## The story so far...

You play the part of Eddard the Brave, son of King Eddard the Good. Disaster strikes when the King is poisoned by a spiteful wizard called



## THE LAW

Officer Bob is the long suffering star of APB, a hilarious cops-and-robbers game which will be the latest contribution to a series on the impossible. Domark/Sengen label in a matter of weeks, if not days. This friendly policeman's task is catch a daily quota of criminals, ranging from traffic offenders to murderers. (After ST screen.)

Zeroth: Now you must battle your way through. Zeroth's evil mission is gain the audience and so save your father. Released by Delphine Software, distributed by Palace. Castle Warrior will be available in July for Amiga and Atari ST. (Amiga screen.)

Officer Bob zooms off in his car in APB (cops, relate to a more fantasy world. Zeroth's attractively shaped screen can be seen immediately below. Below that is a screen from Digital Integration's P-14 October 1994, and at the bottom of this page, Rikard the Brave fights for his father in Castle Warrior. Left page, features great graphics from Spectrum Software's Verbe.



The bad guys are in your face all the way— Nazis, mercenaries, barons and spies. Not to mention everything the Luftwaffe can throw at you. Can you handle the rest? If you can, you just might earn a higher rank. (Only Quotient) than the man with the whip and the hat.



- Visit dozens of locations not seen in the movie.
- Over 100 sound effects — plus movie theme music.
- Comes with Henry Jones' diary-packed Gail Diary.

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**LUCASFILM**  
GAMES

# THE BATMAN

## IS BACK!

**I**deas for a Batman movie have been circulating for nine years or more, with studios such as Steven Spielberg showing interest in a project which has been both a *Twilight Zone* serial story and a big budget comedy starring Bill Murray. When the idea actually started production many felt the latter concept was still on, with Michael Keaton replacing Bill Murray. But thankfully, on the 10th anniversary of the comic hero's creation, Warner Bros. have gone back to the Batman's original roots.

The Batman originated with sketches by Bob Kane depicting a hero more dramatic than *Superman*. His name in the first comic, *Bruce Wayne*, had all the ingredients — mystery, intellectual wealth and a burning obsession to fight crime — but of witnessing his parents' brutal death by a mugger at the age of three.

Batman commentators see the Dark Knight as a product of the times. America was only just recovering from the Depression, a period of terrible poverty where street criminals like *Red Face Nelson*, *Bonnie and Clyde*, and *Al Capone* were regarded as heroes by many. The Batman was at his most shadowy and vicious as vigilant as such criminals in his pursuit of vigilante-style justice. While respecting authority when easily questioned, his character bordered on the fascist.

During the early stories emphasis was on the vigilante side of his character, the high-tech gadgets and brutal violence. Control of the film were also ultra-sensory. *Shogun*, eventually leading to a feature film which forced a re-evaluation of self-consciousness in the industry in 1960. *Shogun* characters such as *Batman* have tended to become more cerebral. In the late Sixties this character was obviously used up in the *Batman* TV series. Features of the original style could only grow in the comic strip, mostly adding more gadgets was made an international comedy by *Adam West*.

Since then comic books have supported the self-consciousness of the fifties and in 1980 one of the most innovative superheroes,

The summer of 1989 sees Hollywood dream factory cranking out big-budget movies almost by the dozen — *Indiana Jones III*, *Ghostbusters II*, *Star Trek V*, *The Abyss* and *Lethal Weapon II*. The first two smashed records for first week box office takings, records which have, in turn, just been broken by 1989's hottest film: *BATMAN*. *Steven Wayne* looks at the phenomenon of The Batman.



Frank Miller, produced *The Dark Knight Returns* (1976). *Titan*, this graphic novel has now won a billion readers and finally made people outside the comic world aware of how grown-up it can be.

Appropriately enough the story begins with the Batman in retirement, but as vigilantes in crime control by a violent street gang, and the message of 'rehabilitation' has the *John* and *Two Face*, brings the Caped Crusader back into action. Promptly thereafter the new police commissioner issues a warrant for his arrest as a vigilante.

The scriptwriter for the 1989 *Batman* film, *Tom Swick*, is a comic buff and some of the dialogue in the movie is inspired directly by *Dark Knight*. The case story, however, seems to owe much to the *Killing John* (1978). *Titan* by Alan 'Wolfman' Moore, shows the *John* is a mirror-image of the Batman, and is dedicated to justice, the *John* is crime, but both are mutually unbalanced and unbalanced. Indeed as the *John*'s brand of crime crumbles, in some sense, the Batman, as the Batman's vigilante in part creates the *John*.

In the final film, the darkest and most interesting parts of the Batman's character have mostly slipped away to *Batman's* admirers. \$25 million inspire caution, especially when director *Tim Burton* has *Batman* cost Michael Keaton as *Batman*. The overall tone of the picture remains disturbing, however, with *John* Nicholson making the *John* a menacingly psychotic of evil, but the Batman is certainly no printing. *Superman* the upholder of the American Way, in one of his first meetings with a Gotham City criminal the *John* announces, 'I'm not going to kill you... I want you to do me a favour... I want you to tell your friends about me... The Batman.'

And so in the climax the Batman sets out to terrify the city. The film deals with *Bruce Wayne's* return to Gotham City, and the decision to become the Batman who will inevitably be taken on a symbolic journey with the *John*. One of the many *Gothamites* fascinated by this combination is *Bruce's* villain — reporter *Max* who played in this film by *Kim Cattrall*.

Another star of the picture is *Gotham City* itself. The largest urban area since *Chicago*, this is a breathtaking vision of an urban hell. Production Designer *John Firth* has described the city as *Thomas* vision of a city of the fifties. It is likely to rival the *Los Angeles* of *Shogun* as cinema's most disturbing vision of an alternative world. Then there's all the *Red* devices, including the ominous *Batwing* and *22-foot* *Batmobile* with *flaring* *antennae* and *post-apocalyptic* *look*.

*Tim Burton* has been off-putted about the *bat* most recognizable symbols in the world, those being *Coke-Cola*, *Rollie*, *Mickey Mouse*, the *cat* and the *bat* since 1939. That figure is now being used to sell a comic book or movie, which, already, comic books have been sold for fifty years since *the*, and *Bruce*, of course, have the *computer* *game* *books*.

*Batman*, *The Movie* will be *Score's* third *Batman* game. The first was way back in May 1988



BallTeam: Ocean programmers Mike Lamb and Geoff Drake



Michael Keaton (opposite page) stars in as the now infamously cackling Clark Kent/locked-in Batman with the well-known line "I'm Bruce Wayne." (Screenplay right, in red letters and bold), who is after Batman's girlfriend via her played by Kim Basinger too, with Keaton. Also produced two screen shots from Ocean's forthcoming comic film *Batman II*: (middle above and the CD below).

when the Batman theme was used by Jon Kilmer and David Shumway to produce a movie based on the Knight Life-style (comic), arcade, adventure, breaks the fact the main character has a partner more famous than Batman the game was a massive commercial and critical success. *Head Over Heels*, the programmers' next game, dramatically improved the game-style but lacking the Batman

name didn't sell nearly as well.

When rumors started that a Batman movie was about to be made, Ocean then knew better than most the value of the license. A meeting was arranged with the head of Warner, who conveniently enough owns DC Comics. With one successful Batman game already released, Ocean won the license for not only a game based on the film but also another game based purely on the comic. Ocean introduced the latter project to the programming team Special FX, who used a novel workshopping, storyboard technique to suggest the details of a comic book, *Batman: The Caped Crusader* was written by Ted.

Given the hype surrounding the film, *Batman: The Movie* could well emulate *Robin Hood's* coordinating they at the top of the charts. Accordingly, the design of the game has been enhanced with Mike Lamb and Geoff Drake, the team responsible for the Spectrovisionary *Robin Hood* game. Following Ocean practice since his groundbreaking *Phoenix*, the programming/publishing artist team has sought to follow the plot and tone of the film as much as possible, rather than simply copying the graphics of an established

game style. Film fans should be warned that reading about the game's structure reveals a lot about the film too.

*Batman: The Movie* comes in two separate parts. Level one takes place in the Ace Chemical factory where Batman must battle 500 dogs and robots in his pursuit of Jack Napier (the *Adventures*). The following can be tried by using Batman's secret his last *Robin Hood* Commando-style. The next level has Batman, grabbing Catwoman in his *Spectrovisionary*, then going alone to the Joker's van, then it's back to the Batcave where the world's greatest detective does some chemical analysis.

Level four sees the Batman flying down a street in the Batwing, in a James-style scene to meet out the ropes flying balloons to scared travelers without landing them.

The final section is the *Batman/Batman* introduction in a cathedral. The CD version is currently being tested by Jack Townsend and Andrew Leigh, the programming/publishing, and team previously responsible for the *Phoenix* and *Spectrovisionary*. 15-20 conversations should be collected as you read this, programmed to best match the best characters.

All versions should be released by September at the soonest Ocean price, and reserving advance copies might be a good idea following the example of *Phoenix* in the launch week.

*Batman: The Movie* opens in the UK on August 15.



# The Fastest Gun in the

With Nintendo's Game Boy storming chessboards all over the US and Japan, Atari rushed their announcement of their hand-held toy for the CES in Chicago (see report on page 21). With a full colour LCD screen it shook the pillars of the Game Boy stand. Marshal M. Rosenthal, our man in the West, found the nearest saloon and wondered if Nintendo had met their match...



The Stranger enters the town, dusty at the dirt-filled street beneath his feet. His poncho slaps back and forth against his chest as a cold wind blows the smoke from his cheroot up and away. The tempestuous stare — he has a lean and angry look. The fat sheriff goes inside, bolts the door and hides.

The Stranger enters the saloon. He walks to the bar and orders a drink. A grumpy, ugly man in a gasp shirt comes over and spins the Stranger around.

"Who do you think you are, to come in here like you own the town? You must pay respect to our leader!"

The Leader sits in a corner — oblivious to what is going on. His ears are plugged up with headphones, his eyes glued to the tiny black and white screen of his Game Boy system.

"Yeah — show some respect or we'll cut you up," bellows another.

The Stranger shrugs off the hand upon him, and walks slowly over to the Leader. The Leader takes off his headphones, and looks up.

"So who are you, the Man With No Name?" Laughing and guffaws abound throughout the bar — until the Stranger slaps one hand down to his waist.

Quiet. The Leader stands and faces the Stranger. Silence hangs in the air like fog. You can hear the clock on the wall... tick, tick, tick, tick.

Two hands rise up at once. The Leader is flushed with easy victory, until he sees the Atari Portable Entertainment System in the Stranger's hand.

The Leader falls back, defeated — his Game Boy dropped to the floor.

An aura of respect envelopes the bar as the Stranger turns and goes back out into the street. A voice is heard to call after him — "Hey Master, where can I get me one?"

It wasn't quite a bar-room brawl, and the competition wasn't heated, but Atari's still unnamed Color LCD Portable Entertainment System made the impact of a 40-ton weight striking an egg. A formal press event called at the CES in Chicago brought in 20-30 people to listen to Atari's President, Sam Tramiel, respond on bringing the gaming business back to America.

"We haven't been sitting back, watching profits go offshore to manufacturers who are totally uninterested about offering consumers value," Tramiel begins. "It wouldn't have done the consumer any good if we had simply brought out another gray screen that only offers simple, slow, flat graphics. People want and deserve more." Tramiel's

## H E L D

remarks seem in defiance to the fear of God that big N has held over the gaming community these last few years.

But defiance comes easy when you're holding Atari, and the System is impressive (it should be noted that it was designed by a team of experts at Epyx software). Weighing about a pound and no larger than a VHS video cassette, a 3.5-inch diagonal color LCD screen stands out. Easy to view and with a resolution of 180x100 pixels. A built-in speaker outputs four-channel sound, and there's also a headphone jack. A rocker-actuated on one side performs directional functions, while A-B buttons on the other take care of the action/running modes. 8-bit technology (also microprocessor) is given a big push through a 10 MHz clock — turning at least three times faster than other units. 16 colours overcome the venerable four palette of 4096, with game cartridges ranging from one up to 16 megabytes. Multiple player games are possible since the system can be interlinked with up to eight other units using a connecting cable (and just one game card). A nice touch is that the entire screen can be rotated 180 degrees for left-handed players (which is what the second set of A-B buttons are for), and there's a Pause button as well. Six penlight batteries power the unit, which can also run off a car's cigarette lighter or an AC adaptor.

The units are turned over to our greedy little hands, and we start playing. The system fits nicely in our hands, the size and weight working to give it a solid and secure feeling. The game card has a Callaghan motif (more on that later), and is fun to play — although my little guy keeps falling off his stepcousin. Hey, these are Atari, — no rules leading to 1024 players under a table, and we walk around with them without looking any confused looks from Atari. It's hard to make a decision based on just a few minutes of use, but action (moreover) was quick, entertaining and very colorful. Not much more to ask from that.

We turn our attention to two offset-looking guys wearing Epyx peripherals and hanging out in the corner. These two are prodding and poking the units like they were hand puppets in a PUNCH and JUDY show. It's

shaky, we're told — they're the system's designers. The tall, thin one, with the stare like that of Jason from Friday the 13th, is RJ Mical — software engineer extraordinaire. His partner (not as tall and decidedly more normal looking) is Dave Needle, wizard at hardware design. These are the two guys who created the Amiga (you know that the 4096 colour palette sounded familiar). Getting these two to hold still for a few questions isn't easy, but an electric cable grid works wonders.

Mical seems the more vocal of the two. He pulls out a "For Our Eyes Only" notepad and states "All engineers are jerks". Needle takes offense with that, and corrects his partner. "All engineers are jerks". Asked to explain what that means (get the answer that hardware designers consider UNDESIRABLE what can be done with their products). But we feel that this project will allow great things, notes Mical, and they both agree that their device has great potential, since it takes many of the problems away from the software — leaving the creative process. For instance, perspective and size changes are handled automatically, with each player



being provided with a first-person view of the action (when two units are hooked up in tandem). An example would be a table game.

Each player views his perspective only, so when a second car approaches, the lead car, the lead car becomes larger on the second player's screen. If the second player should then pass, the first player then sees the other car ahead of him.

Noting that the first series of games will come from Epyx, we try to ask a few more questions, but Mical and Needle can't sit still. Besides, Atari personnel is leaving after their trying to recover two of the game units that they're stuck in their pockets!

Speaking of Epyx, they have the inside track to the first series of game carts to be released (states) series. First up will be *Monster Destruction* — which enables you and another to go on the rampage (well put) throughout the country. Impassioned Mical has you trying to save the President's daughter from a band of henchmen, who, are protected in a fortress complete with laser droids, explosive traps and elevated floors. *Blue Lightning* places you in the cockpit of a supersonic fighter jet — taking on all comers



#### The Marshall gets his own

All engineers are jerks. "I'm the man who created the Amiga (top left). Dave Needle (left) and RJ Mical (center). Below: Marshall and Needle meet and discuss more... says Atari's President Sam Tramiel at a CES press conference. What's he talking about? The Atari Portable Entertainment System (immediately above), with its brilliant colour graphics on games such as *Blue Lightning*, *California Games* and *Master Blaster* (shown in order on the left).





Over two feet tall, it features a full-size joystick and 18 levels. Great sound and warning alerts make this the one to fly. Then cool down on the open road with Out Run, which plays like a sports car. Its baby has a realistic steering wheel, shift lever, and five gears to master. Both have super-than-average LCD screens, and keep your highest score in memory (all thanks to the batteries, though).

Probably the most fun Tiger is, Super Ray Leonard's Boxing. Mount it, even looks like a boxing ring! 12 exciting LCD rounds — three minutes to pummel your foe into submission — with a talking

hand-d held joystick controls combine with buttons to let you do it all — just remember to watch out for that opponent!

Maybe it's not technically a hand-held, but Video Talk's Electronic Talking Battleship Command is really something. Based on the popular board game, each of the two consoles react with a talking "narrator" who keeps score of the game. As on the board, you position your navy, but by using a keypad to punch in their location. Then it's time to try and defeat your foe by guessing where they've placed their ships. Sound and light effects highlight the action — so sink your opponents fast before he gets you!

One of the first sound chips to really show its smarts came a long time ago in the Mattel Intellivision game. We've come a long way since that, so why hello to the instrument from Mattel. Hit Stee U follows the success of last year's model. Two bright yellow drumsticks that vibrate that attach to a small speaker box clipped onto your belt. Beat the sticks in the air (or against a wall/floor) and out comes the sound of a snare drum. Change a setting on the left stick and now it's a tom-tom (or a bongo). The tone control on the right stick varies the timbre for dozens of sounds.

Rather a piano? Go on the two mitten-like pads and finger the keys

on the speaker.

Let's and with some unusual high-tech. Hide 'N' Seek from Words of Wonder. Now what was a simple game becomes high adventure, as the "seeker" uses his device to home in and locate the "hider" units. Light panels on the speaker device vibrate with beeping sounds when within 50 feet of a hider. You can't turn off the hider unit either — that can only be done by touching it to the seeker unit. One seeker and two hider units come in a kit, and all are powered by a 9V battery.

Most of these types of games are now available in high street stores like Dixons, and small independent chains (ranging from £10-£25). Check 'em out to see what should be in YOUR hands this summer.

## Game Boy gaming

In all the excitement we mustn't forget Nintendo's Game Boy (as featured in TGM last month). The Game Boy is available in Japan for about £95 (no export grey market imports at about £135). Games should appear over here soon, probably at around £12.

The Game Boy already has a large amount of third party software support from the likes of Namco, Bandai and Capcom Japan, plus Nintendo, of course. Games currently available include

Tennis Two-player open, with two machines, which brings back memories of Puan's Match Point; Baseball (also with two-player open); Tetris, the arcade puzzle game (which is an even single for most imaginative); and the inevitable Super Mario Bros (a real classic).

Over the next few months expect Mickey Mouse and Hyper Lode Runner (both arcade/puzzle games), Medal and Playhouse One (conversions of table-top games), and Golf and P-1 Race.

If you've seen our feature on Atari's hand-held this month (previous pages), don't be put off buying one of these (remember, you'll have to wait till 1990 for that). The Game Boy is a real "hand-held", with super sound and smooth graphics, and all the games are better additive (although I dread to think what Ted Crutcher would have to say about that screen, if you see one, G&T it).

## Games equality

With Super Ray Leonard's Boxing (left) even baby players stand a chance of succeeding in the ring. In the meantime, while Nintendo is not always distracted to creating opponents in the face as the Midway games (below left) prove with funky farts.

Not to be outdone in the hand-held stakes, Nintendo are releasing a host of LCD games for their Game Boy, including Assault pictured below.



refers to announce every move that occurs. Score points with jabs, body punches, and left and right hooks, whip weaving, ducking and dancing away from being hit. Play against a human, or let the computer do it. Thing — start off against the third-ranking contender and work up to the champ. Two-

on Hit Rays. Ten musical tones will result, and the speaker box can switch from piano to organ in a flash.

Or how about Hit Guitar, the free-style guitar "rock" game? One hand wears a clip-on speaker or has a pad wire keeps you

gets talking to







CES

RE



## CES — The Hardware

The Consumer Electronics Show in Chicago is so huge that it's easy to miss many of the more unusual and interesting products, many of which might be making an impact on your life as we head into the Nineties. So we sent out TQM's super-sleeper American correspondent, Marshall M. Rosenthal, to bring them home.

The Marshal gets his men. Accompanied by an American Indian (above) for letting a sparsely dressed New York journal, Marshall M. Rosenthal can reflect from the streets of his Gotham City and on the spread of the Chicago Consumer Electronics Show (right). As reference to the Berlin market is one of futures: from this international showcase, expect to see most of the products featured in this article appear in our September issue.



The Consumer Electronics Show is unique among the trade shows, because there is hardly even aly vapourware, that's products that never make it to the store down the block. CES is an opportunity to see amazing devices, some existing but a lot, while others are prototypes running into thousands of dollars.

The hand-held gaming and is testing up like mad. We're all familiar with Game Boy now — the LCD black and white screen combined with stereo sound and interchangeable cartridges. Atari's Portable Colour Entertainment System (no name for this yet) is a strong contender for this market, with its four-channel sound, 16-colour 3.5-inch LCD screen and 16

bits clock speed (see Atari feature on page 14). Many of the gaming companies will be putting out cartridges for both these systems — it's interesting to see what happens next. There's even talk of bugs getting into the act.

Staying in the game area brings up some interesting devices. Strike Force Navigator (Advantage Ace) is a navigational device that allows the user to move himself around with absolute accuracy. Designed for vehicle simulations, it's made of clear plastic with a handle and a 360-degree navigation compass printed on the face. As the handle bends, it can be used with a video screen — making it a valuable tool for all computer and video entertainment systems, since most of the simulation games with maps of the theatre of action (with your starting location noted).

Cameras continue their theme of remote control for the Nintendo with The Freedom Stick — a coprocessor pack-sized unit that connects to any joystick already owned. You plug the two together, and Stick goes into endless action (you can hang it around your neck or use the attached belt clip). Stick runs on penlight batteries, and has automatic and manual fire switches for turbo-fire capabilities. Just stay in line (up to 25 feet) of sight with the receiving unit that has been attached to your game machine.

Designed specifically for the Nintendo market, Aquilini's two-person controller is very similar to their individual one of early this year. The two pads work together with the receiver so as to let two-player games go on simultaneously. It's the end of passing that controller back and forth.

Interactive vision (Vine Master) (also known) challenges the user through an interface of video and computer graphics. It consists of a hand-held video unit with colour-coded selection buttons, and a multi-directional joystick. The video processor looks a bit like a enlarged Logic block, and is attached to a standard television and VHS video recorder (which you need).

What happens is that graphics appear at strategic points of the tape, and require actions to be performed. This "inventory" is handled quite well, and the results are very pleasing. No cartridge or program is needed, the video tape contains all the data necessary to access the system.

The first set of tapes consist of children's tales, such as: *Scars*

# REPORT

Street and Disney cartoons. Future applications could become quite exciting — we'll have to wait and see. (Famouse has it that the graphics system was designed by Cinelabware.)

Right next door can be found the ultimate home robot, Newton. Apple's mechanical creation is not a toy — not with features that



include a 20MB hard-disk drive and two microcomputers. Applications are accessed on an IBM XT-compatible while all the internal functions are driven by a real-time one. Blasting 72 inches tall, Newton can both speak and understand voices — and be programmed to respond on command. He can learn about his location, and then point it — keeping a lookout for trouble. An internal telephone links up with the one in the house, and enables him to take messages and respond to call-in commands from his owners. You can even have him control lights and other electronics using a RS-485 A-to interface (this line of units work through the house's wiring). Newton runs on rechargeable batteries and beeps when its time to dock with the charging unit for a quick fix of the old AC. The levitate robot has a bright and colourful appearance (sorry, no laser gun accessory), and could certainly make an impression the next time you're trying to get rid of those pesky house guests.

One of the hot items right now is StillVideo — point and shoot cameras that take a picture which is recorded onto a computer disk. The image can then be viewed on a conventional television or monitor. Sony's Mavica has a fixed lens,

auto exposure — in fact auto everything. It's the Brennus of today. The disk holds 16 images, which can then be played back on an accessory device (the camera itself is small and compact). Canon's Zaphot goes one better with an LCD read-out and a built-in playback device. Both systems can record up to 300 lines of resolution, with a playback of 480 (Super VHS limit). Uses for these kind of cameras include digitizing and computer graphics work, plus the safety of non-film (a print can always be made with one of the Bessal or colour printers from Kodak, Canon, etc).

Going one better is Tashit's prototype IC Card Camera. Similar in size to the Zaphot (and needing a viewer like Sony's model), IC Card Camera actually records its images on a paper card — no disk. Being looked at as a device for security and high-tech applications, IC Card can store some 13 images per card, and has a resolution of 400 lines. An optional electronic album can be used to store some 1980 images for viewing (usually a record/playback unit using DAT [Digital Audio Tape] technology).

Let's have a bit of fun with Voice One — The Personal Sound Studio. It's a walkman-sized device that inserts between your portable radio-cassette player and special headphones with a mic attached. Voice One adds echo and depth to your voice as you sing along with the music or speak. The results make you sound pretty good — certainly better than in the shower, and now other people can hear you as well.

MicroProse are out to grab some of the lucrative coin-op market. They plan to design and produce machines with all-new hardware featuring 3-D graphics which will



draw on polygons for the multi-dimensional effect. This is not new, but the Japanese coin-op industry draws some 12,000 polygons per second. MicroProse plan for their system to generate up to 80,000 of these little fellows. This will be coupled with a screen refresh rate of 30 frames a second. The trick will be to get all this going without sacrificing speed. And let's not forget that the coin-op needs to be a fun and challenging game too.

Speaking of coin-ops, check out the Battletech Center. Parts look familiar, gaming tables to climb into, with controls, video screens and joystick handles. But the differences are pronounced. The idea behind the Center is to create an interactive, sophisticated simulation for the player — one enveloping him in a total environment. Recreating a Star Wars, each Battletech machine is interconnected, you're fighting against a real person. In other words... no artificial intelligence, just the nearest, deadliest simulators in existence: You!

And it requires both concentration and quick reflexes. The screen above you is the window to this world, filled with hostility and danger, while the lower secondary screen displays radar and vehicle status. And we're not talking about one or two buttons here. Try dual joysticks with trigger buttons, weapon selection dials, throttle control, directional pedals, calling message centre, and radio controls to communicate with teammates. Enough?

Nintendo's stand for The Game Boy (left) was a popular choice, and so was Interactive Video's (right). This page, where visitors could play with a video and computer graphics interface and



Robots abounded, like the Humatec and brightly coloured Syn Per (above), but some visitors prefer their pets to be as realistic as Wilford Brimley — seen above in a cardboard form more suited to the characteristics of the TV series than the new film.

## More information:

**BATTELTech CENTER:** ESP Corporation/MASA, 1028 Wilton Avenue Street, Chicago, Illinois 60607.

**FREEDOM STICK:** Camelot Ltd, 230 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10001. Price \$29.95.

**INTERACTIVE VISION:** View Master Ideal Group, 280 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10001.

**MAVICA (MVC-ET):** Sony Corporation, \$650.00.

**MAR-TI:** Playtech Adapter, \$249.95.

**NEWTON:** SynPer, 7038 Franklin Road, Dept. P, Boise, Idaho 83708.

**STRIKE FORCE NAVIGATOR:** Advantage Ace, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Tel 0101 313-671 0732. Price \$8.95.

**VOICE ONE:** Voice One Marketing, 8085 North Lincoln Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60650.

**ZAPHOT IC-286:** Canon, \$800.00

# CES REPORT

**Software City**  
As with our own PG shows, the CES often promises what it will deliver in time for Christmas, promises like the 3-D solid graphics, text and action adventures of *Star Trek V* rights, which Mindscape may well have all the characters from the TV show and new movie. Somewhat more complete is Epyx's *California Games II* (before), with some exciting new skateboard action.

Each Battletech machine uses three proprietary computers totaling over 30 megabytes of RAM, and capable of displaying 200 3-D objects in real-time using a maximum of 84,000 colours onscreen at once. The units are linked up via a local area network — with groups of eight machines possible in terms of play.

Unlike a 'pay and play' machine, these simulators are designed for set periods of time (30 minutes). Scenarios can be adjusted, so an air battle today, could turn into fighting giant robot monsters. Of course that also means that the vehicle being controlled can be shared — aircraft bearing out-machines. The two environments already created are *Battletech*, a game set in the year 3000 with huge machine Battletechs plugging a cut, and *Ferragosto Legion* — a game of starfighter combat in the year 8000.

Battletech Centers are scheduled to pop up along the US and Canada in 1990, with the first one (in Chicago) designed to open in the next few months. They will feature a total environment that sets the mood — with a lobby area representing the deck of a giant starship. Combat Information Centers and simulation halls leading to the launch area, where you get into your machines. It becomes something to do with your mates, and more enjoyable than just watching someone else having all the fun.

on their skin, which take over control of their bodies when they glow (check out adventures on page 78). Then there's *Interstellar Dragoon*. Force which places you in charge of a space-warrior elite strike force that takes on badies all over the

Age TV to turn on). Multiple adventures mix with large characters that give off a true cartoon feeling. Just scroll and click on what you want to do — but never, ever, ever make Fred have to give up bowling just because Wilma's mother is unusual!

**Johnny Quest** continues the feeling of adventure with action and mystery. Join Johnny and Holly (and Randall, too, of course) as they search for the stolen *Spirator* of Heaven. Two display is combined with combat sequences, scroll controls, and the full cast from the cartoon.

The *Adventure* plot is subtitled *Quest for the Ring of the Phoenix* is a futuristic hand-to-hand combat game with a sense of humour — and character animation featuring occasional 'in the distance' humor, and also the bonus of all kinds take an each other for the ultimate reward — cash. Then there's *Chobotek* & Drive the famous *Exotek* through the streets of New York, destroy greeds, and generally have a good time blasting all those suckers. The game is arcade-orientated, with lots of action and almost no strategy whatsoever.

*Go Hard* also continues the theme of action, but the focus are all too human. Take one all-day New York cop, combine liberally with terrorists, load his wife and others hostage in a modern skyscraper, and the result is pretty messy. Digitized scenes from the film link the arcade sequences together, and you're off so long before the terrorists break the seven scenes codes to the computer loading their planter-to-be. You should get overtime for this.

Returning to the show, we dive into *Mindscaper's* world to see a few minutes of *Star Trek V* — still under development. The program promises 3D solid graphics, text and action adventures, plus all the characters from the TV show and new movie.

There's also in the *HAUGO* MicroPhone booth/microphone. F-15 (Star Page 2) is almost ready to be released. More action orientated than the first, *2000s* Page 2 will feature intelligent help to make it easier to fly and fight. Enemies react intelligently as well (surrender), and combat takes place in four regions of the world: Libya, the Persian Gulf, Vietnam and the Middle East.

It's time to leave — the show is closing down for the day. Anyone know a good chingpotter?



world.  
Moving along to *Interstarcade* fires the Megagames — *Amiga* games featuring the same graphics, animation and sound as found in the scenarios (and requiring 1 Megabyte). First out will be *Rich David's World Trophy Soccer*, followed by *Mage's Johnson's Basketball* (but what I'm missing for a New York Western).

Then there's *Megastep*, featuring a suite for their line of affiliated companies. *Intercom's* *Intergraphic Artwor* — The *Quest For Endor* features such added graphics as onscreen mapping, and *Master's* crystal ball (which reveals hints as needed).

Moving forward a few thousand years takes us to the world of *Intercom's* *BattleTech*. *MicroWarrior* drops you into the cockpit of a 30-foot tall, lethal combat robot. Strategy, action, war — all this and more as you earn blood money, while trying to build a brave family of four of Mechis. At least this is one game where you're too big to be bothered by ants.

*MicroWarrior* is going *Hanna-Barbera* crazy. *Scouty Go* lets you range among the characters — move *Scouty* around or follow after teams — the gang's all here in four mysteries is done, each based on a cartoon episode. *Hunted 3-D* perspective, arcade sequences (yes — lots of fun for the abandonable movement), even a *Scouty* *Snack* feature.

In the world of *The Jetsons*, you must keep George from being fired by that creep of a boss, Spacely. Completely mouse-driven, windows pop up with information, and you can look inside of objects and collect items for use. Test interaction of course.

*Wells Data* Co. That could only be Fred. The *Pinobots* stresses the essence of Fred — so there's no telling what will happen next (the screen even has a *Score*

## CES — The Software

Did you ever wish on a star? Carry moonbeams home... enough of that! Who needs to make wishes, when there's the Consumer Electronics Show to go to? EVERYTHING that eats electricity can be found there. With that in mind, we turn the page over to TOM's American correspondent, the one and only (once again...) Marshall M Rosenthal.



Ready to go? Better take big steps, because there's a lot of stuff at the CES. Epyx presents *California Games II* (Participate in four events: bodyboarding, jet skiing, skateboarding and windsurfing (think you'll get bored?). Less events mean more to do in the four presented. Ready to toss your cookies into a monster wave?

At the Electronic Arts booth, *Deluxe Video 2* is displayed — promising greater control and promising added features. Still promising *Curse Of The Azure Bonds*, the sequel to *Pool Of Radiance*. Your party of adventurers arrives to discover strange blue-blue markings

# ENTHUSIASTIC FRENCH PRESS REVIEWS !!!

COBRASOFT has thought everything ! Thanks to the Organizer and other life features, the inquiry becomes a pleasure. **MURDERS IN VENICE** has the talent to be very easy to explore and fascinating at the same time. The whole game system includes an incredible look, expert Graphics, ...  
 French : **★★★★**  
 T&T

for itself, a whole lot of objects serving as clues go with the software and will guide the player in his inquiry. A graphic interface well conceived it will reduce the time of false steps.  
**★★★★★**

After **MURDERS IN VENICE**, **MURDERS ON THE ATLANTIC** announced by COBRASOFT, a **GRAND PRIX** high speed theme game comes **MURDERS IN VENICE**. It is now necessary to write a report to leave the place of an assassin unnamed, one could say without the slightest hesitation. But Bertrand LAFORGUE and his staff have created a real masterpiece. (1-3)  
 A considerable challenge for a very exceptional software.  
**SWR (Journale de Via Libre)**



THE PACKAGING CONTAINS MORE THAN 35 REAL CLUES !

Impressive and original! Well, will be better. **MURDERS IN VENICE**, tell us, really interesting ! Internal engine, magnificent screens, genius and multi-fold conception [...] plus the mysterious Venetian atmosphere are the elements that make you stop everything and dive into this investigation ! Playability: exceptional interest ! Absolute **★★★★★** magazine

**MURDERS IN VENICE** is the very kind of production that shows that detective intelligent may always compete to even better the logic element of all the other software [...] its really genius.  
**GENERATIONS**

If I had to stop right here, I would say that **MURDERS IN VENICE** is a superb detective inquiry "open enough" to interest the friends of Scotland Yard and the concrete adventure alike.  
 The only thing is that it is better than that !  
**MRON-NEWS**

## ADVENTURE AND ACTION FOR THE NEW SUPER-PRODUCTION FROM COBRASOFT

Venice is threatened. The terrorists' ultimatum expires in 5 hours. It's time for you to step in to defuse the internal bomb...

In the magnificent "City of Doges" (digitalized graphics) you'll meet dozens of people. Make them speak ! Unravel the guilty... Analyze the clues ! You will even have to make yourself a new face !

"Commedia dell'arte", high technology, masks, weapons, poison and word of all tourists... these are only a few of the ingredients composing the new super-production realized by Bertrand Brocard.

At your disposal is not only an exciting, graphic game, but also an instrument that allows you to progress in your research: a real "Organizer" that includes word processing, file cards, graphic tools, photo album... And to train you for the final part, the defusing of the bomb, you have at your disposal an electronic wiring simulator!

**INFOGRAMES LTD, Mitre House, Abbey Road, Enfield, Middsx. EN1 2RQ**



# the dangers of VDUs

## Mel's Law

A didactic look at Visual Display Units and what they can do to you, from Mel Croucher

**"The number of spots on your face plus your need to wear glasses is in direct relationship with the time you spend using your computer"**



I always resented the fact that my schoolboy skin looked like a pizza and my eyes resembled what happens to vision when a dog pees on it. More recently, I was still amazed that I could grow facial blemishes and zit of the Elephant man and go bad at the same time. I tried changing my diet, getting married, living by the sea, washing more often, growing a beard, but nothing seemed to work. Then, after three years of looking like the dark side of the Moon, I discovered an explanation for my afflictions, and having met thousands of spotty four-eyed computer maniacs in my time, I reckon it's time I shared my research. So take heart, my legions of the pockmarked and pimpled, get that paper bag off your heads and prepare to face the world again.

Here's my theory, let's call it Mel's Law, and it goes like this:  $S+G = VDU \times (7-2)$ . Or to put it into words, the number of spots on your face plus your need to wear glasses is in direct relationship with the time you spend using your computer and the distance you peck your face from the screen. And if you think I'm kidding, take the trouble to read the following facts.

Back in 1982 a doctor named Nelson wrote a three-page report called *Facial Rashers in Visual Display Unit Operators*. As this was published in an obscure journal called *Contact Dermatitis*, hand-warm manufacturers never got to read it.

Then in 1988, two Scandinavian called Winberg and Linden noticed that in spite of good diet, plenty of healthy exercise and enlightened sexual attitudes (which had all been previously offered as remedies for rotten skin), young people who played with computers and used VDUs suffered from an abnormal rate of zit and bad eyesight. But they didn't know why. Was it because spotty bespectacled folk were naturally less sociable, and went in for solitary habits, such as computer games? Was it because computer users were less interested in their real personal appearance and more interested in living out their fantasies via their screens? Or was it just coincidence?

"There are none so blind as they who will not see." (2nd English proverb)

"I'd a man destroy the eye of another man, they shall destroy his eye in return." (Psalms 20:19)

"Then seldom make people of you who wear glasses." (Dorothy Parker, 1942)

After great wedges of research the coincidence theory was blown sky high. Some of you may have read my last bit of scare-mongering (in C&AS) about computer sickness causing cancer, abortion and deformity (I know several journalists did, because they've been repeating the facts in their own magazines). Well, it has now been proved that your screens are nipping skin and eyeballs too.

Last year, the University of California Eye Clinic came up with the worrying fact that the favorite affliction suffered to all computer users is eye damage, and I mean real damage. There was plenty of back strain, finger deformity, headaches and epileptic fits too, but a loss of eye-focusing came out top of the problem league by a mile. People who play with computer screens can lose the ability to focus properly up to 30 years before normal.

The next lump of data tested the skin diseases caused by computer monitors and close contact with TV screens. It's a very hairy lot indeed and the winners are:

**Rosacea** (which ranges from a slight blushing of the cheeks, all the way to turning your face into something that looks like a boiled strawberry)

**Acne** (pustulified zit which have a habit of leaving scars and scars)

**Natalakia** (Dermatitis (inflamed skin caused by glands producing grease gunk in huge quantities)

**Pseudofolliculitis** (flying zit caused by abnormal temperature changes in the skin)

**Paronychia** (fingy, burning, inflamed skin which often starts less of three hours after using a VDU.)

Note that you've buried your monitor under the nearest mattress and rushed to the bathroom mirror to examine your boss-race. I'll tell you exactly how all these ghastly diseases can be caused by your machines. Unlike the lethal relations that can return uniform tangles and knacker body tissues, skin problems are caused by microscopic fields.

These energy fields are present around most TVs, VDUs and monitors when the atmosphere is dry and they tend to vanish at higher humidity when there is more moisture in the air.

According to the British medical journal *The Lancet*, skin problems suffered by computer users happen most often in Northern Europe during the winter months, and that's not because we play computer games more in the winter, but because the water in the air (note the humidity) is less than 40%. So the drier the air the more your screen pumps out charged air borne particles, and they're the ones that want to zap your skin.



**B**lushing is the colour of sin! (Shakespeare the Cynic, 400BC)  
 Ours! Our Dame! spot! (Lady Macbeth)  
 'In an ugly world, the richest man can buy nothing but ugliness.' (George Bernard Shaw 1909)

Many female operators have noticed that tiny particles of their make-up get deposited on their screens during the working day, and I bet that if you rub your finger over your screen now (go on, do it) you'll get a film of electrolyte deposit. This is a similar effect to the risk of rubbing a balloon against a woolly jumper and charging it up with enough static to stick it up on the wall all by itself. Okay, try and work out how many times you wipe your nose, rub your eyes, rest your chin on your hand, reap your brow or scribbly touch your face every hour that you use your computer. Again, I bet you finger your face every minute, and if you don't you are very unusual.

If you work or play any closer than four feet from your screen, you are depositing these charged particles all over your face simply by sitting there, but if you touch

your face you are concentrating the dose. For those of you who have the habit of touching your screen as well, you are adding the problem by a factor of up to 100!

In the United States, computer users have started to use a skin-coloured 'sun block' type cream containing 2% titanium dioxide with iron oxides. This has two effects: firstly it stops a lot of skin contact with the deposited particles, and secondly it soon cures you by touching your screen because of the static impregnates you plunk all over it!

Some spotty Norwegians have begun using antistatic floor covering to cut down on the charged particles, and most of Northern Europe (except Britain) is already widely using electrostatic shields attached to the front of the screen. These eliminate the static field for a while, but they lose their effect after a month or so, and it's an expensive business replacing them.

For anyone thinking about changing their machines, I don't have much good news to report. Only Olivetti and Compaq come anywhere near what the trade

union and environmental groups call 'safe' levels, and they ain't much good for playing games on.

And as for the popular games machines, I won't make any comments but I will pass on the information that the Friends of the Earth London office had stuck a 'No-Hazard' sign on their Amstrad! But don't despair, you need not spend a fortune on fancy screens or cover your face with gunk, because Merv Law can be taught off if you follow my advice:

- Don't use your screen for longer than two hours at a time. Take a break for at least 20 minutes between bouts.
- Sit as far away from your screen as you can, and never closer than four feet.
- Clean off the surface of the screen every time you use it. And I insist every time.
- Don't touch the screen with your fingers (or any other part of your anatomy come to think of it).
- Try not to finger your face or rub your eyes while you are computer gaming or fiddling your computerised accounts.
- If you suffer from bad skin conditions, ask your friendly non-privileged doctor for some 'Ousden' or a similar blocking cream. You might even tell her about this article.
- Every chance you get, demand that hardware manufacturers stop ignoring the FACT that their machines are hazardous to your health, because only by doing that will we force them to clean up their act!
- Don't pick 'em and they'll get a lot better (dangerous machines AND you).

**"If you suffer from bad skin eruptions, ask your friendly non-privileged doctor for some blocking cream"**



Illustrations by  
 Robin Evans

Mal Groencher is a regular contributor to *The Games Machine*. And we have just heard that as a result of her Mal Groencher features in sister magazine, *CRASH*, a major TV company (and we don't mean Sky!) has asked the old tool to make a pilot TV programme on the Bleepy side of Computing. Full details as soon as we have them!

# Robin Candy's PLAYING TIPS



## ZAK McKRAKEN

(All Formats — the final solution)

**T**his is my third month as Playing Tips editor and I'm pleased to say that the tips are rolling in more than ever. Competition is hot for the £50 software prize, so I'm looking for these extra special tips — just like this month's winner's who's been working hard on Populus. And remember it's not just tips that win prizes, I've got to receive many maps, and POKEs for 16-bit machines are thin on the ground.

Use the crayon on the wallpaper map. Read the strange markings on the wall and note them down (just this diagram 3). Now using the Sphynx map printed in TOMCOO, make your way out of the Sphynx and go to the airport. Use the reservations (print out and buy a ticket to Kinross). Walk to the plane. Walk through the jungle till you get to the village. Go inside the Shaman's hut. Give the yellow crystal to the Shaman. He shows you how to use it. You are now outside the Shaman's hut.

Use the yellow crystal. The wallpaper map appears. Click on Egypt. You are teleported to a secret room at the top of the pyramid. Walk to the left and

pull the lever on the side of the wall.

Switch to Ansis. Make your way out of the Sphynx. Walk left to the pyramid and go through the door. It's very dark in there so use the WHAT IS command to find the door. Go through the door and go as far left as possible and use the WHAT IS command again to find the stairs. Go up them. You're now in the same room as Zak. Pull the lever on the wall. Switch to Zak.

Walk to the centre of the room and use the glowing object on the tape. Walk away from the machine and use the yellow crystal. Click on Lums. Pick up the constellations. Use the yellow crystal and click on Egypt. Walk

to the machine and use the constellations on the glowing object. Put on the wristband and the oxygen tank. Use the duct tape on the fish bowl. Put on the Upped fish bowl. You are now wearing a space suit. Walk away from the machine and use the yellow crystal. Click on the Mars Face chamber.

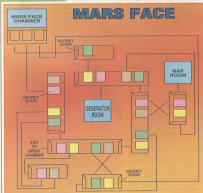
Use the crayon on the strange markings and reproduce the markings from diagram 3. The three discs at the back of the room open. Use the Mars Face map and make your way to the exit. You have to use the lighter to find your way because the doors are obscured. Walk left to the landing site and switch to Melissa.

Put on the helmet, pick up the footlocker, open the door and go outside. Switch to Zak and enter the spaceship. Close the door. Now take off the taped fish bowl and the Oxygen tank. Use the oxygen valve then switch to Melissa. Walk right to the huge lake. Enter the great chamber and walk to the first lever above it should be open. Walk to the pedestal. Switch to Leslie.

Make your way out of the Map room using the Mars Face map. Then find the exit from the maze. Give the DAT and vinyl tape to Melissa. Use the ladder on the pedestal then switch to Melissa. Use the vinyl tape on the DAT then use the DAT on the footlocker. Turn on the footlocker. Click on record and switch to Leslie. Pick up the crystal sphere then switch to Melissa.

Walk to the second large door. Turn on the footlocker. Click on play and the door opens. Go through the door and use the WHAT IS command to find another exit. Go through the door. Use the Arkh on the panel. The footlocker disappears. Push the button on the machine and you receive a message. Pick the golden key and walk back to the great chamber. Go back to the landing site. Keep walking left till you get to the monolith. Use the dash card on the slot and you get a token. Switch to Leslie.

Go to the monolith. Use the token on the turn and wait for her to get into it, then switch to Melissa. Use the token on the turn and wait. You are outside the pyramid. Take both Melissa and Leslie to the pyramid.





# MILLENNIUM 2.2

(Atari ST/Amiga)

Having problems defeating the Martians? First no longer. Matthew Pegg from Milton Keynes knows a trick or two.

1. Don't establish too many bases or you spend all your time defending them from the Martians. It's possible to finish the game with only three. There's no point in establishing a base somewhere that doesn't have vital resources. The most useful bases are Callisto, Titan and Triton.
2. Triton is the only place that has Chromium — and you need that later on in the game. Since it's far away it's a good idea to send a probe and establish a base there early on in the game.
3. If a base loses all its colonists, dismantle one of the Cannocks or Heavydroids and the crew can repopulate the base.
4. New bases need at least one fighter, an orbital laser and a solar battery. Send these in a Cannock because Heavydroids aren't able to transport the necessary equipment for some planets.
5. Successful Martian attacks tend to destroy your most powerful solar battery. Store them in the hold of a Cannock or in the bunker for safety.
6. You will have to turn off your refinery to get enough power to build a fleet carrier.
7. As soon as you start converting your fleet carrier your moon base will be totally destroyed. Unfortunately, there's not much you can do about it. Just repopulate the base and store a battery at once.
8. After this your colonies start declaring independence. Again there's not much you can do about it. Any ships you land on independent colonies are lost. Just make sure you get as many resources to the moon before this happens.
9. If you're stuck for materials for the earth base dismantle all your ships and use their raw materials.



## EMLYN HUGES INTERNATIONAL SOCCER

If you're a goal keeper, try Danny Anderson's little cheat to guarantee victory.

You're in the lead during a game and don't want to lose, so kick the ball off for a throw in or goal. Look then press P, G, A and C together. The game quits, but your score remains.

Danny adds that if you wish to attempt this in the final ball, you may have to press the keys more than once to achieve the desired effect.



## DRUNKEN MASTER

(PC Engine)

Micromedia's very own

you can remember all that, an option screen is revealed where you can choose the number of lives and make yourself invincible.

Andrew Smiles sent me this 'refined' cheat to help inexperienced ninjas get started.

Switch off the machine. Switch back on. Hold down RUN and SELECT together. Let go of RUN and push up once. Now release SELECT and push up three times. Push right six times, down twice and left three times and ask for Melissa (okay, forget the last bit...). If

down making this tricky section is too easy, either you emerge from the first cavern, go down to the bottom right-hand corner of the screen straight away and stay there and none of the plane's missiles will hit you. If you lose all your lives push the pad down, then right and press button 2 to start the game from where you left off.

(Sega)

One of the trickiest stages of the game is undoubtedly the eastern section. However, Andrew Hooker from Stapleford recommends this strategy...

### STAGE 2 LEVEL 2

When the cavern first appear on screen press both fire buttons rapidly and the game slows

## SLIMEY'S MINE

(Famicom)

Not exactly a cheat or a tip, this item from Robert Sharp of Bailey may interest fans of the game's sound samples.

When the game loads, press the space bar and hold it down. Let it go after a while and a set a 'fat sound' should be heard. You can now replace that sound with any of the samples from the game by pressing the corresponding key:

- Commodore Key — Bomb
- Left Shift — Gas (Ready!)
- Right Shift — Aargh!
- CTRL Left/Right — You are here!
- Z — Drum Sample
- X — Gas Hiss
- C — Oww!
- V — Aargh!
- B — Screen Cleared!
- N — Gosh!
- M — Berliet!
- Score
- Screen
- Game Over!

Say, for example, you wanted some drums: press Z and it plays the drum sample. But press Z five times in rapid succession and it repeats the sample in blocks of five. This is useful for arranging a tune with the samples (you can also add them to the existing title track).

£50

## WORTH OF SOFTWARE MUST BE WON!

Each month the best set of tips, hints, PC tips or maps will earn its winner £50 worth of software (your choice), plus a TGM T-shirt. Send 'em to Robin Gandy's Playing Tips, TGM, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DS

the  
winning team  
and a new supply  
of team members to  
continue scoring  
LOOK BELOW FOR MORE  
INFORMATION

# TARGHAN



## Targhan

Far from Eldergarh is the castle of the evil  
king.

Far from your village, a lord keeps the  
secret, such a powerful lord that he cannot be human, a  
creature floating a week that dies and grows again...

Targhan is probably the most stunning game you'll ever play.

Targhan is an adventure action game with more than 120 landscapes and  
40 different characters. The game is playable on either keyboard or  
joystick.

The game offers digitized sound and outstanding graphics.

It will be released on Amiga, Atari and PC  
DOS, VGA and CGA by the end of May. The  
game will run on both colour and mono  
screens.

Look for more in  
Computer Game  
Revolution The One  
Game for  
All. On  
Game Machine  
and Amiga.com  
international.com



## Silmarils

To enter our competition please send your warranty cards of  
TARGHAN and complete the following:

I like the game Targhan because .....

Send your entries to: UNIT 1, ROSE OF TIL, WELLINGTON ROAD, SANDWICH,  
KENT LEAP SAUND 10 (0201) 874011-874012 • Fax: (0201) 874011

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When The Empire  
Invaded . . .



THALAMUS

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Put your skills against the odds from the off. Eight  
attempts are allowed, require potent on-screen strategy.  
Get ready for exploring a 32 levels of the fantasy  
world of the game. Intriguing building onto your success with  
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Sunshine is in line!

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**SPECTRUM** Cassette: £8.99  
Diskette: £12.99



## SHINE &amp; GRAB

In our very first TGM Lab Report, Franco Frey achieves some startling results with a video camera, Shigview and a colour Rank Series printer. You could too.



A moody Tenny Hiltzen in felines above and roost made below. Who said there's a ham? But can she remember the film in which she appeared...? Title gals Jack Nicholson and the Apple. Is he going to Coke?



What's this then? A journey into moviemaking? No, where these pictures come from? Yes, take the first three readers to put the right picture to the right pictures, sorry, reports, will get an inset printout of Michelle Pfeiffer, above!

But is this only another fabulous competition? No, this is the naming of one who has made the big step of entering the world of digitising, drop his favourite computer, the Spectrum, buy an all-singing, all-dancing, sometimes all screaming Amiga 2000, spend another couple hundred quid on the all important CGA/HiVid digitiser and graphics editing software (see product listing box), then make the decision to spend £1250 on the wonderful RANK XP/PC2 4000 inset printer and to then declare himself completely and utterly loco and broke. Worth it? You bet, every penny, or should that be pounds?!

Alright, we've all seen the standard reviews in computer mags, praising the

excellent CGA/HiVid digitiser and the RANK XP/PC2 4000 printer, we've all seen the usual demo pictures (remember old Tat in the Pussycat lady in wolf?), but those poor reviewers never have the time to seriously get to grips with their review machines, before they have to be returned to the suppliers (and the machines to the manufacturer or distributor). So, what's it like to use this



## ALSO IN THIS MONTH'S CENTRE BYTES...

## WORDPROCESSING

Everything you always wanted to know about wordprocessors but were afraid it was too expensive to ask. 11000 Lab tested, we put all the popular packages through their paces. There's a ton of information on what to look out for, how to get the best out of it, and where to get it from. PLUS Honor novelist Ramsey transpiled as a WP guinea pig, and prints to see the results on.

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equipment and software, and use the results as good as the demo would indicate?

That judge for yourself in these pages. The originals have come from various sources. DIGIVIEW is not a full colour digitiser, but in combination with

a colour filter wheel in front of a normal black & white video camera it will scan three basic colour planes (red, green, blue — or RGB) and combine these to a full colour picture in any of the Amiga's formats, ideally in HAM mode or in high resolution inter-

laid.

When to use one mode or the other? Quite simple. If you're looking for best colour rendition, select HAM to give you 4096 different shades, but with only 320 x 256 resolution. If you're looking for best resolution, choose linear interface to give you a useful 640 x 512 pixels across the screen, but with only 16 colours. If your picture has a multitude of prime colours (red, green and blue), choose HAM, otherwise you will find DIGIVIEW selecting an ideal palette of 16 colours, but unable to cover some important shades in the picture. The result is a removal of bright red lipstick from leading ladies and other weird elaborations.

But don't forget, the digitised image is not only remarkably good when it approaches the original in tone and hue, you may find improvements on the original by making use of three sophisticated and creative rather than just digitise, images.

Nextek suggest the use of fluorescent lighting for their new filter wheel and without going too technical, you need fluorescent lighting with the correct colour temperature. In practice, this means painting either in fluorescent strip lighting from your hardware store or miniature halogen lighting. As long as the you're not imposing too much of a colour tint from your light source, you can correct the hue when DIGIVIEW. If you're worried about experimenting, buy the special copy stand and lighting with your DIGIVIEW and video-camera.

A good investment is also DIGICOLOR — the mechanical filter wheel, which selects the correct colour filter under full program control and lets you make a perfect, unobstructed cup-of-tee during full colour scans.

What video sources can be used with DIGIVIEW? The answer is any. You can experiment with colour camcorders, video cameras, video recorders or direct input. The last two's a trap. DIGIVIEW is only equipped to handle a mono video signal. So you need extra equipment. Even if you're not

worried about the colour element in the picture, you will need to filter out the colour modulation in the composite video signal. If you don't, you get a diagonal pattern across the digitised image. So if your colour camcorder or video recorder doesn't have a colour kill button, you will have to improvise. More of this in a future issue.

If you're more audacious, you will want to digitise colour images from your colour camcorder or home video recorder. This means replacing the old mechanical filter wheel with an electronic setup, which splits the colour composite signal from the video source into separate RGB signals and combines them with the composite sync signal and sends them on demand to DIGIVIEW.

Complicated? If you bet. So don't worry, a number of products will appear soon to let you do this — at a price. In fact, one such product is already available, an AMIGA COMMANDER RGB which only works in conjunction with the professional REMOTE interface, so be prepared to spend in excess of £200, or wait for less expensive product to appear. The pictures on these pages were taken mostly from slides and from a digital video recorder fed through a very early prototype of a colour interface manager from H&M Ltd. More of this product in the near future.

Video recorder and camcorder images pose another major problem to DIGIVIEW. The scanning of an image can take several minutes and must therefore be broken for the duration of the scan. That is obviously not a problem with a still image such as a colour slide or artwork, but if you have 'live action' — say from a TV or film or home video mode — this must be halted and retained with a good quality and steady image. Very few video recorders have a perfect still frame capability due to the dynamics of storing images on magnetic media.

The only useful solution lies with the new digital video recorders. This does not imply



Left: a dithering Susan Sarandon, is she getting the right vibes? Inset left: you shouldn't have said that about his mum — Sylvester Stallone every reacting!

Above, right, on the fly... freeze frame video image digitised using a new primitive colour splitter video interface. And below it, a taste of things to come — dither print version, but what's the film?

Inset right: Steve Guttenberg meets his match with Darryl Hannah in one of her better moments in...

Far right: a sweet looking Julianne Phillips in...



digital recording units made us with CD disks, but digital refers to the frame-frame principle — the tape is not physically halted on these machines. The picture is grabbed and digitized into RAM memory in the video recorder and output instead of

the 'moving' picture. In other words, a complete frame grabber within the video recorder. DOWVIEW is to record an already digitized image! Expansion? Yes, but don't forget if you're already using a video recorder, you're only looking at





## GRAB IT COMPETITION

Send in your list of film titles and the first three out of the bag who get at least three films right will receive a KODAK print of the lovely Michelle Pfeiffer (pictured left).

Please also state what digitising equipment you already have or would like to purchase. Send the entry to: QJMR FT, The Games Machine, PO Box 19, Lydford, Shropshire SY7 12H.

## The Products

(All prices are RRP inclusive of VAT)

- DEGVIEW GOLD VHS (Newtek) £129.95  
 BV1410 CAMERA WITH 8.5MM LENS (Panasonic) £263.00  
 DECSNOC3 (Newtek) £34.95  
 COPY STAND FOR DEGVIEW (Newtek) £39.95  
 AMIGA CONVERTER RGB (Pure Graphics) £172.50  
 AMIGA GENLOCK 8606 (A2000) (Panda) £150.00  
 XEROX 4020 INK JET PRINTER (Rank Xerox) £1427.50  
 STARTER PACK (includes all necessary consumables): £145.00

A full list of products and suppliers will be published in the next issue of QJMR and Centre Bytes. Watch this space!

Michelle Pfeiffer (above) isn't wicked, but she also isn't advertising a hair shampoo in...?

You isn't always a picnic (below) in...?

the rental upgrade difference.

There are a number of digital VHS recorders on the market, so try them out before you buy or rent. Selection of a recorder can also be tricky. The problem here is resolution, or lack of it. Your average VHS, VHS-C or VHS-ED 3 camcorder provides a resolution of 300-(34) lines, which is about half the image resolution of the PAL TV system you have at home. To obtain good results when digitising in 640x (320 x 256) or in Hi-Fi interlaced mode (540 x 512) this is insufficient and Newtek advise the use of a more video camera, as this provides resolutions in excess of 400 lines. The only other option is the new SUPER VHS format which provides a similar resolution in colour, and reaches the limit of the PAL video format signal. Again, be prepared to pay something in the region of £1400 for this type of camera.

SUPER VHS format records and outputs the luminance and chrominance element of the video signal separately, so you need an adaptor or colour splitter PCB combine which takes care of this. Perhaps you're best off following Newtek's advice after all. At under £300 a home video camera is good value for money but beware of its limitations. Unlike modern camcorders there's no user-friendly menu facility, in fact you need a screwdriver to

adjust the focal length range, a must for slide digitising! I just hope the screw is built to last...

Another niggly point is the choice of the 8.5mm lens. Check the edge of the scanned images and you find massive distortion, the centre area of the image is lengthened and the perimeter never distorted. Unfortunately, maybe you show the results to non! usually be able to recognise original and digitised image side by side, but the distortion can cause problems on some geometric images.

Previewing is another problem on DEGVIEW. Unfortunately Newtek have not provided a monitor output for previewing and focusing/centering of the image. You must purchase a video amplifier with multiple outputs of suit for the new colour splitter/video managers which incorporate switchover between computer activity display and video input monitoring. Who said digitising was simple?

In the next issue I'll be discussing the various components in more detail and provide some useful tips on how to digitise slides — a chapter in itself. Further there will experience to report on RARE XEROX 4020 printing and analysis of printing costs. In the meantime take a look at wicked which Susan Savarino is full right glory.



TOM  
LAB  
REPORT



# The Game machine GUIDE TO WORD PROCESSORS & PRINTERS

Anyone who has to do a lot of writing will soon realize the limitations of a typewriter — if you make any major mistakes or just want to make a few changes the entire page has to be re-typed. Obviously a word processor is a must for any writer whether you're writing magazine articles, business reports, novels or just letters.

Early word processors were very basic text editors. Spelling mistakes and typing errors could be rectified, paragraphs could be changed, text could be moved or inserted in another part of the article and words could be replaced automatically with others. However, word processors have come along way. While many still retain these basic features they've been expanded upon. For instance many allow text to be cut and pasted between two files; multiple documents to be worked on at the same time; mail merge and macros. Some even allow graphics designed on an art utility to be included in a text file.

So what then is the difference between a word processor and a desktop publishing (DTP) package. If truth be told very little. Generally a word processor features better text editing facilities such as spell checkers and find and replace options, while DTP packages are best suited for layout and graphic work. However, the dividing lines are becoming increasingly blurred quite often word processors duplicate many of the options of a DTP package while text editing facilities on DTP packages are becoming more sophisticated.

When purchasing a word processor it's important to consider what you want it for and what facilities you need. This may sound obvious but it is pointless spending money on an expensive package when all you want to do is write letters. Another consideration is your printer. Colour graphics import facilities are fine if you've got a colour printer but a lot pointless otherwise, like don't forget to check to see if your printer is compatible. With this in mind read through the TOM guide to 16-bit word processors to find the package that suits your own price range and needs.

## GLOSSARY

**ASCII** American Standard Code for Information Interchange. A file format where only the basic codes for printing the characters are saved — i.e. all printer codes are stripped out. Word processors which support ASCII can exchange files with other ASCII compatible programs (and sometimes other computers, via serial ports or similar disk formats).

**DOCUMENT** Any file created in a word processor, can contain graphics and text.

**DOCUMENTATION** A brief description of the manual. It is easy to understand? Or does it fail to highlight potential problems?

**FOUNTS** Types of character sets. If your printer doesn't support a particular font it won't be able print it regardless of whether the software can.

**FILE OF USE** What it's like to work with.

**GRAPHICS** Some word processors offer the facility to include graphics in a text file.

However, few allow for multi-colored images to be included and will often recolor the graphics.

**INTERFACE** A screen resolution mode on the Amiga with a vertical resolution of 600 lines.

**MACRO** A user-defined operation. A word can be assigned strings of frequently used instructions which will be performed when even this word is entered.

**MAIL MERGE** Useful for producing a series of documents which differ only slightly from each other. The most common use is to produce multiple letters with different names and addresses on each but the same body of text.

**MISMATCHED WORD** Any word not found in a spell checker's dictionary. A mismatched word may not be accepted if just isn't in the dictionary. It this is the case most spell checkers allow you to indicate it is in the dictionary for future use.

**MULTITASKING** The capability to run more than one program at a time. The Amiga

## WORD PROCESSOR PACKAGES

has this facility built in. Many word processors allow the user to edit several documents at once and cut and paste between them.

**NONINTERLUDE:** A screen mode with a vertical redaction line of 300 lines.

**POINT SIZE:** A unit of measurement used by typesetters and printers to measure text size. There are 72 points per inch. Common sizes include 8, 10 and 12 point.

**PRINT:** What prints the package will export to. Check to see if your printer is compatible with any of those listed.

**PRODUCER:** Who to contact if you're interested in any particular program.

**REQUESTOR:** A line that appears in a window in response to a choice made on a menu requesting additional information to complete the command.

**SCREEN:** The screen resolution. This is particularly important in packages that can import graphics. Higher resolutions allow for more detailed graphics.

**SIZE:** Font sizes measured in point size.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Any additional functions not normally featured on a word processor.

**SPELL CHECKER/WRITER:** **SAFETY/THESAUROS:** Details on spell correction facilities including the size of the built-in dictionary and any thesaurus functions.

**STYLES:** Alternative ways of representing the same font. Useful for highlighting sections of text.

**SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:** Minimum hardware and software requirements to get the package up and running. The more powerful programs operate more efficiently with two disk drives and memory expansion for dictionaries.

**WIN GUIDE Our TOM Lab Report:** at-a-glance overall appraisal of the program taking into its consideration ease of use, features and price.

**WIMP:** Windows, icons, mouse and pull-down menus (or Windows, icons, mouse and pointer, which some argue was the original interpretation of the acronym). Options are selected by pointing to the desired function on a pull-down menu. The standard working environment for most word processors.

**WYSIWYG:** What You See Is What You Get. Documents appear on screen exactly as they will be printed (very useful for artists instead of paper). However, it relies on screen resolution and can be quite misleading at times.

**PACKAGE:** Promote **ENTER REQUIREMENTS:** Amiga, Atari, IBM, Kenexa, Lisa, Macintosh.

**SCREEN:** In order to display screen and text, is the ratio proportion that they will be printed. Promote operates in high resolution mode. If you don't own a high resolution monitor the screen will flicker. However, an additional medium resolution version is supplied in this regard. One of which version is used both will print in high res. **WRITER:** Yes, in high resolution mode.

**WIMP:** Windows, Icons, Mouse, Open, Pull, Drop, Types.

**STYLES:** Plain, Bold, Italic, Underline, Superscript, Indent, **SIZE:** 12, 10.

**SNAPSHOT:** Imports normal RTT format such as those created on the Deluxe Plus series of art software as well as RLE and RLE/RTT art files. Although the Amiga is capable of producing 4096 colors, most color printers can only produce seven colors.

When a multi-color picture is placed the printer produces an approximation of the on-screen color using a dithering technique. This works in printing two colors close together to create the illusion of a third color. The technique is quite clear. When the printer alternates between printing blue and black dots. However, this method doesn't always produce satisfactory results. Promote attempts to rectify this by showing the dithered picture on screen along with options to control the degree of dithering. Alternatively a graphic can be converted into a monochrome image. Features can also be tested both visually and numerically. Very close to a DTP package.

**SALE, MESSAGE:** Yes.

**PRINT:** Epson, IBM MP/PRO, IBM, Series and compatibles. **ASCII SUPPORT:** Yes.

**WIMP:** **CHECKER/Dictionary/Thesaurus:** Massachusetts words are highlighted in a special response when they can be ignored.

**WRITER:** changed or added to the 90,000 word dictionary. A suggest option will display a list of similarly spelled words in a list box. Corrected words will appear only upon instructed words in the document.

**DOCUMENTATION:** Very detailed. The manual assumes the user is familiar with WIMP systems. Icons and Windows but never fails to explain any option in sufficient detail for inexperienced computer users. By the end of the first chapter the user is familiar with spell-checking, cut and paste, and basic document editing functions. While subsequent chapters show how to get more out of these and other options.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Supports Amiga built-in testing. The user open several documents simultaneously in several windows and cut and paste between them.

**SIZE OF SIZE:** While the manual gives detailed explanations of all the program's functions, anyone familiar with word processors will experience very few problems using Promote without it. Most of the options are self-explanatory and a little experience soon reveals the purpose of those that aren't.

**TECH GUIDE:** Priced at \$95. Promote can't be grouped with the budget word processors, not as it is expensive as some of the top-end Amiga packages. As much a rule it is a library word processor which is frequently overlooked by many potential buyers. Which is a real shame because it is a marvelous package — (cont.)

what you may say to use. **PRICE:** \$95.

**PRODUCER:** New Horizons Software. Available in the UK from HBS Marketing, Broadway House, 12 The Green, West Droyon, Middlesbrough TS7 7PQ. Tel: (0909) 644410.

**PACKAGE:** Transcript **SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:** Amiga, 512K RAM.

**SCREEN:** Low resolution, letter and two monitor modes.

**WYSIWYG:** There's a video preview option which allows you to view a representation of the actual printed output. However, you can only view the document in this mode you can't edit it.

**PRICE:** Tapes. **STYLES:** Plain, Bold, Italic, Underline.

**SIZE:** 8, 11. **WRITER:** No graphics support.

**WIMP:** **WRITER:** Any of these included in the Professional dictionary or thesaurus.

**ASCII OUTPUT:** Yes. **WIMP:**

**CHECKER/Dictionary/Thesaurus:** Spell checking is done by a separate program called Transcript. Individual words or entire documents can be spelled checked. Misspelled words can be corrected in a special requestor and will be automatically replaced in the document.

**WRITER:** ignored or added irregularly to the dictionary. Alternatively, point spelling will open a requestor listing words that are close to spelling. The default dictionary consists of 90,000 words.

Words can be added in a list box but they will be lost once the Amiga has been switched off, unless a new dictionary is stored to disk.

**DOCUMENTATION:** There are always those users who wish to

## WP HORRORS!

It's all very well TOM featuring you on what's the best way to process your words and what equipment to buy, but how do the professionals go about their word processing days. Andrew Wilson speaks to top horror writer Ramsey Campbell, on the pros and cons of word processing...

Ramsey Campbell (author of *The Hungry Black*, *Anders* images and *Devils By Design*) is the representative voice of an April 1988. It's the day of his night and daydreams.

The chance of horror sits hunched in his chair, a green light bathing his face in a ghostly garish shade. His computer sits dormant, resting its weary CPU head, before being coughed into action by its furious owner.

"It's not a bad computer," he says, proudly patting his Wordstar 5 package, which he regards with high esteem. "Pretty much unlike the infamous *Amstrad manual*," he laughs with a comic glow again. "Did you know there's even a book

selling book called *How To Understand Your Amstrad*?"

Campbell began computing as an ignorant. This leap from the pneumatic-typing typewriter to the word processor began five years ago. Computer Specialist John Hill introduced him to the mini-kind, with an inviting hand. "The year," she said one day, "came play on that" he naturally followed with the obvious keyboard and took an immediate dislike to it. His response? "Obviously the phrase 'field crew' crept in, and I was being diagnosed of screen. Most odd indeed. However, once that shock of a bang and quail from the computer's initial gal, he's been happy with his neural companion: the Amiga in comparison has been ever so use-friendly. Campbell's Amiga is his closest companion. Certainly, he confesses to always face with a lover's touch, speaking to it at a far greater pace than the printer prints.

The most useful thing about this tale is that it checks repetition. A dictionary is there for use, which is extremely powerful. One curious coincidence of the new system happened when he added the words 'gruesome' and 'grotesque' to his literary bank. The computer's response?

## WORD PROCESSOR PACKAGES

line straight into a program without creating the interval. Details first. A tutorial early on in the manual is designed with those in mind providing a simple example of how to create, edit and save a document. Obviously the documentation is fine with all references to word processor jargon already explained.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Designed to work with the dTP package Professional Page.

**EASE OF USE:** Virtually all functions can be carried out with only a few key presses.

**LAB NOTE:** Excellent text edit and layout facilities. Clearly aimed at the serious user and at a laptop price. Lack of graphics support may be disappointing but at such a cheap price it is easily accepted as a low cost dTP set up.

**PRICE:** £25.

**PRODUCER:** Good Disk.

Distributed in the UK by KSI Marketing, Brookings House, 11 The Green, West Droyan, Midhurst GU17 7PG. Tel (0899) 644000.

**PACKAGE:** MicroPerfect  
SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:  
Amos, 512K RAM.

**SCREEN:** The text window can be set to any size using the usual window resize procedures. Operates in medium resolution.

**STYLING:** The

**FORMAT:** Many.  
**STYLES:** Plain, Bold, Underline, Italic, Superscript, Subscript, Overstrike.

**EDIT:** Line-defined.

**PRINT:** No graphics input facilities.

**FILE MGMT:** Yes.

**PROT:** A separate disk contains all printer configuration options, their doc macros and many other types of printer are retained for ASCII OUTPUT: Yes.

#### SPELL

##### CHECKER/DICTIONARY/THE

**SAVING:** A separate disk takes care of the spell check, dictionary and thesaurus functions.

Marked words are highlighted along with a list of similarly spelled alternatives. Other correction options include the Thesaurus which produces a list of words which sound similar to the misspelled word. Any corrections will automatically appear in the document. Corrections can be set up for specific purposes such as business or computing. Not only can words be added to the dictionary but they can also be deleted when you feel they are redundant.

WordPerfect features a fully developed thesaurus system. Once acquired, words are easily added using the search. The program then produces a list of possible alternatives. Should you decide to select any of these the old word will be substituted in the document for the new one.

**DOCUMENTATION:** A huge 600 or so page manual. Incredibly detailed and incredibly detailed. The size of the manual makes it difficult to locate exact information, quickly and quite often, several pages, located in different sections of the manual, must be turned over to fully understand a function. However, a comprehensive tutorial section helps teach many of WordPerfect's features.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Frequency of word use can be assigned to macros.

**EASE OF USE:** Definitely not for beginners. Basically it's difficult to use because there are so many facilities to master. Most options are not immediately accessible and a fair amount of documentation (reading is necessary before you can start using the program

adequately. Fortunately, a tutorial disk is supplied and a help option provides a quick intensive reference guide. If you're still prone to getting lost (which is likely for a good while) a template with a full list of key functions file over the Amiga keyboard.

**LAB NOTE:** WordPerfect is generally regarded as one of the most powerful processors available for the Amiga and quite rightly so. The editing and layout features are everything you could want in a word processor and more. However, the price is rather expensive and only worth the outlay if you're really serious about word processing or dTP.

**PRICE:** £120.

**PRODUCER:** SPiCorp Products.

Distributed in the UK by Electric Communications, Market Lane, 11 Ave, Washington, Dorset PO17 4LG. Tel (0406) 487799.

**PACKAGE:** Thin's Write  
SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS: Amos  
2T, 512K RAM.

**SCREEN:** Medium resolution.

**STYLING:** Yes.

**FORMAT:** Plain, Bold, Italic, Underline, Superscript, Subscript.

**STYLES:** Plain, Bold, Underline, Italic, Through, Italic, Superscript, Subscript, Symbol.

**EDIT:** Varies according to font and style.

**GRAPHICS:** No graphics support.

**FILE MGMT:** Yes, comparable with some database packages such as dBASE.

**PRINT:** 100% 10 pin and 14 pin dot matrix, printers also the Atari Laser 15M file.

**ASCII OUTPUT:** Yes.

##### CHECKER/DICTIONARY/THE

**SAVING:** Two spell checker. The dictionary is kept in RAM whenever possible. Also one of the few processors to support foreign lan-

guages (currently German and Dutch, others available on request).

**DOCUMENTATION:** Concise manual of writers with beginners in mind.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Fast editor for user-defined character sets including logos and other symbols.

**EASE OF USE:** Very simple. An editor key on the keyboard can be assigned to own many you can effectively outsource the program to edit your own editing and layout habits. Selections need never be more than a key press away.

**LAB NOTE:** A reasonable word processor with a wide selection of fonts (none are available) which should appeal to those who wish to retain the appearance of their text. The best editor proves to be very useful for adding a personal touch to a document in the form of a custom logo.

**PRICE:** £115.

**PRODUCER:** CompuSoft

Distributors Ltd, 300 Tottenham Court Road, London W1 6AP. Tel (01) 581 4765.

**PACKAGE:** E Word 2  
SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS: Amos  
2T, 512K RAM.

**SCREEN:** Medium resolution.

**STYLING:** Yes.

**FORMAT:** Just the one.

**STYLES:** Plain, Italic, Bold, Underline.

**EDIT:** Not champagne.

**GRAPHICS:** No graphics support.

**FILE MGMT:** Yes.

**PRINT:** Includes a printer test. Spectrum program which can be adapted to most popular styles of printers. The configuration routines also work with other software applications packages.

**ASCII OUTPUT:** Yes.

##### SPELL

##### CHECKER/DICTIONARY/THE

**SAVING:** E Word does not feature any spell-checker, thesaurus or dictionary options at all. However, it is fully compatible with E Spell and E-Right, both from Eword which provide extensive document correction facilities.

**DOCUMENTATION:** Since this isn't a particularly complex word processor the manual isn't overly long. (Shouldn't pose any problems for typists).

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Frequently used key combinations or words can be assigned to any one of the function keys.

**EASE OF USE:** Operates in a VEMP environment without burden of windows to clutter up the screen, very easy to use. All the editing functions are easily accessed within a few clicks of the mouse. There's even a help option which provides brief explanations of some of the program's functions just in case you get lost. The document editing



Former author Ramsey Campbell

Do you really want to add these words? Campbell laughs gleefully. He hasn't taken his art as a writer too seriously.

Campbell was a latecomer to word processing. However, he agrees its usage has paid off. A completely different method comes into play once I switch from longhand to screen. Creative energy is usually trapped on paper, and revision on screen. I can now use complete redundancies of text or making a printed page. I guess the thing which convinced me of WPS' advantages was their ability to cut time and stress, without screwing up pieces of paper and having to start again.

Campbell begins his daily writing shift at 7:30am. The morning is swallowed up by thinking imaginatively. Creativity is an early morning priority. Thinking non-fiction, which he regards as being more lateral, can be done straight onto screen without the use of the mighty sword — the pen. Has he any regrets or differences to vent against the computer industry at large?

Yes. He argues defiantly. Paying £3,000 for a system and being told to simply go away and use it is not my idea of salesmanship. He adds: 'We once had a problem — the computer refused to

continued on page 38

## WORD PROCESSOR PACKAGES



function, including cut and paste and find and replace, aren't developed to a particularly high degree but are serviceable tools for everyday use.

**LAN USAGE:** Added very much at the last minute. The program is presented in a so-called student without extra manuals or even sample letters. While most other ST word processors are more sophisticated (and expensive) in a word asking context, do you need more of features? If, then it is fully compatible with the K range of applications packages from Term. (Previously there include a spell checker, a thesaurus, a document indexing system and a spreadsheet. In making the program modular you can adopt it to suit your own needs without paying for features that you won't use. Lack of graphics support is disappointing, but if you only want a word processor or writer well presented, then it does it in more than adequate price.

**PRICE:** £19.95.  
**PRODUCER:** Kame Computers Ltd, 21 Woodhouse Park, Poughlymore, the future R68 7UN, Tel: 01357 4338.

**PACKAGE:** Protect (version 4.2) - ST or Amiga with minimum of 512K RAM.

**SCREEN:** Medium resolution.

**SYSTEMS:** Yes.

**PORTS:** Just out.

**STYLING:** Plain, Bold, Underline, Italic, Condensed, Double Strike,

Subscript, Superscript, Kite, Pica, Bold, Standard text size for the ST or Amiga.

**GRAPHICS:** No graphics input facility. However, simple line boxes can be drawn.

**MAIL MERGE:** Yes.

**PRINTER:** Epson, Dots, HP Laserjet and compatibles. Other makes of printer are easily configured for use with ProWrite.

**WORD SUPPORT:** Yes.

**HELP:**

**CHECKER, DICTIONARY, THE- SAURUS:** Built-in 70,000 word the- SAURUS. Memorized words can be quoted or added to the dictionary. There's also a spell checker while typing (which is the only one).

**DOCUMENTATION:** The manual on earlier versions was rather outdated. It was often difficult to locate exactly what you were looking for. Thankfully in the latest version this has been corrected.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Compatible with most other word processors including First Word on the ST. **LAST OF THE:** Generally straight forward. Initially very easy to use for some of the more complex functions can be a little time to master. However, the more improved manual is a considerable help.

**LAN USAGE:** A popular word processor for both the ST and Amiga and individual versions input good after sales support. Perhaps a little overpriced in view of the lack of graphics commands.

Nevertheless an excellent word

processor.

**PRICE:** £19.95. Owners of earlier versions can purchase an upgrade at a discount.

**PRODUCER:** Artic, 501 Lavender Road, Birmingham B15 2NA, Tel: 0121 69900.

**PACKAGE:** First Word Plus (version 3.14)

**SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:** Amiga 512K RAM

**SCREEN:** High and medium resolution modes are supported. For high res you'll need a special screen adaptor. Medium res works well with TVs, although distinguishing a screen and a full stop is difficult on smaller sets.

**SYSTEMS:** Yes.

**PORTS:** Pica, Kite, expanded and condensed.

**STYLING:** Bold, underlined, subscript, italic, can be on, bold, and condensed is bold, medium or light.

**PRICE:** Just out.

**GRAPHICS:** PWP comes with a desktop secretary which can attach any pictures stored in a GEM based package and paste them into a document. There's also a Desktop for use with Hayes and Degas files.

**MAIL MERGE:** PWP comes with First Mail - a mail merge package used separately for £14.95. Besides PWP handles two can use files from R68 files.

LaserJet, or Master One and Amiga to create form letters.

**PRINTER:** Brother HP LaserJet or other (except R68-11, Dots)

Screen, Epson FX, XL, LX 8 colour printer, LX and LX10 Personal Graphics printer and Proprietary, Job 1700 LaserJet, Star, Canon Spooler, document writer (except 10, Amiga, SAMM04, and compatibles. There's also a Standard, R68 printer drive and a customer printer drive option.

**WORD SUPPORT:** Yes.

**CHECKER, DICTIONARY, THE- SAURUS:** 60,000 word dictionary with option to create supplementary dictionaries which can be maintained separately, or merged with the main dictionary which currently takes less than a minute to load. Documents may be spell checked at its own pace, or continuously with a long auto-correcting each misspelling as it's typed.

**DOCUMENTATION:** A sturdy ring binder takes both PWP and First Mail instructions. Both are well laid out and comprehensive. PWP usually explains why many printers have problems with GEM files, the others could be better though.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** Disk based fonts and a mail merge feature which explains a host of things to allow bigger documents.

**LAN USAGE:** PWP takes the basic First Word R68 user, people will be familiar with and not only with additional features but improves existing ones for putting together here on the relation as you can see whether the same is for defining or editing text. Also welcome are various forms, including diskRAM, word, name and surname and background printing while editing. In short, an extremely user-friendly program.

**LAN USAGE:** PWP is one of the most powerful GEM based word processors around and the natural choice for upgrading First Word users.

**PRICE:** £19.95.

**PRODUCER:** COT Software, based in the UK at Electric Distribution, Meadow Lane 10, New, Washington, Dorset BH7 4LJ, Tel: 04061-08700.

**PACKAGE:** Word Writer ST

**SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:** Amiga 512K RAM. A RAM expansion is recommended to make effective use of the spell checker.

**SCREEN:** Will work in high or medium res modes, but not low res.

**SYSTEMS:** Yes.

**PORTS:** Just out.

### Barnaby Campbell, from previous page

print out. It sat there guiltily convinced it was about to do something, but it didn't. We rang April - they said it was a software fault. We rang the software producers; their response - 'say it a quaver and be patient'. Thankfully, Joan H performed open heart surgery and solved the problem. The only penalty - sleepless nights.

Would Campbell be interested in following Oliver Barker, and taking his name on the computer game industry? Would the idea of novel conversion to screen attract the younger generation? Oh undoubtedly YES. I think it would be great fun. Let's hope some software house approached me!

Campbell's livelihood doesn't contain any addictive computer games. He does heavily add to other adding away the hours sitting in a speeded simulator down at the local arcade. 'Being tighty is a craft and weaving yourself in between an altered shower is fun, he points, but addiction definitely is frightening. Fortunately, my children haven't got their makers into the games market, although I wouldn't discount them.

Campbell's most recent venture into the apocalyptic future was The Hunger (available on

Arrow Books) - a portrayal of the shocking end of post nuclear war in the midst of nuclear technology.

'Of course, yes. But it is useless what are dangerous. Personally it's not as accurate - perhaps good at a faster rate. But the drawback is the old President idea - once you learn to do something, you start to do it. Use your Dependence is also dangerous.

From darkness to light, Campbell addresses the social side of computing. 'I don't know whether this is true in Britain, but in America, there's a computer game already if you feed in the wrong digit, your whole system will be lost'. A bit like Russian Roulette? Yes, he laughs apologetically.

His pastimes include watching reruns of Twin - the computer-generated film. Will be employing the services of a local cleaner should one level or less, scoring? 'Sure, yes, he says. To have to examine it pretty carefully. But it sounds fun doesn't it? Of course, a malfunction would be something else.

The conversation ended abruptly with the invasion of a turn. His computer (printed and printed. 'Are you taking about me?' it beeped.

**WEEK:** Just one.  
**STYLE:** Tall, bold, light, wide  
script and superscript may be  
mixed and matched as usual.  
GAMMA, 10.

IBM, IBM®: Yes. One-draw data from Time-series WorkStack IT and Core Manager IT.

**RENTAL:** A wide range including Airtel 804, Southern 80 series, Cimarron F55, Comstar, Epsilon, and other models.

**ESCH BILFUT:** Yes (see previous answer).

**SPILL**  
**CRASHES CATASTROPHICALLY.**  
NUMBER: 10,000 English dictionary entries and 50,000 French verb entries. Unfortunately on a start that left 10:00 PM the size of the dictionary means you're unable to spell check documents of more than a couple of pages without running out of memory.  
**PROCESSES/VERSION:** Generally good

example, the late mid-twentieth-century period of scientific activity in natural science and the social sciences.

**SPECIAL FEATURES:** A world's first integrated Outlook Processor\* which sorts a full-featured version of Outlook in Italy with planning and

**LESS OF LESS:** Spot-checking documents is one of the most tedious law functions, and if you've got a mountain of material to wade through, you need assistance.

extremely attractive. In addition, when you choose to guess a word on a spell check, seeing all further occurrences of the word are

is covered in detail. What distinguishes an "innovative" as well, though a little added is required for each word you want to find evidence for. Word SPIDER is a companion

**Lab 40401:** A superior steel check, bolt, nut, washers and Quick Key system make this a serious treat to FWF in many

**PRICE:** \$75.00  
**POSTAGE:** Postmaster: Available  
in the UK from Kluwer  
Distribution, P.O. Box 17,  
3300 AA Dordrecht, The Netherlands

**SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:** About 500-6,000 RAM, 1 Mb needed for graphics (more? depends on video

products. It's also advisable to have either a double-sided stall door or an automatic door.

**ACROSS:** Medium or high resolution. Smaller fonts would pose the

**SPRINGS:** Hot  
**SPRINGS:** Warm (like Hotsprings),  
 Cold (like Tapers), Tyrolean  
**SPRINGS:** Plain, Bold, Light,  
 Covered, Gullies, Underneath,  
 Broken, Underneath, Underneath

1990-1991, 1992-1993, 1994-1995, 1996-1997, 1998-1999, 2000-2001, 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2008-2009, 2010-2011, 2012-2013, 2014-2015, 2016-2017, 2018-2019, 2020-2021, 2022-2023, 2024-2025, 2026-2027, 2028-2029, 2030-2031, 2032-2033, 2034-2035, 2036-2037, 2038-2039, 2040-2041, 2042-2043, 2044-2045, 2046-2047, 2048-2049, 2050-2051, 2052-2053, 2054-2055, 2056-2057, 2058-2059, 2060-2061, 2062-2063, 2064-2065, 2066-2067, 2068-2069, 2070-2071, 2072-2073, 2074-2075, 2076-2077, 2078-2079, 2080-2081, 2082-2083, 2084-2085, 2086-2087, 2088-2089, 2090-2091, 2092-2093, 2094-2095, 2096-2097, 2098-2099, 2100-2101, 2102-2103, 2104-2105, 2106-2107, 2108-2109, 2110-2111, 2112-2113, 2114-2115, 2116-2117, 2118-2119, 2120-2121, 2122-2123, 2124-2125, 2126-2127, 2128-2129, 2130-2131, 2132-2133, 2134-2135, 2136-2137, 2138-2139, 2140-2141, 2142-2143, 2144-2145, 2146-2147, 2148-2149, 2150-2151, 2152-2153, 2154-2155, 2156-2157, 2158-2159, 2160-2161, 2162-2163, 2164-2165, 2166-2167, 2168-2169, 2170-2171, 2172-2173, 2174-2175, 2176-2177, 2178-2179, 2180-2181, 2182-2183, 2184-2185, 2186-2187, 2188-2189, 2190-2191, 2192-2193, 2194-2195, 2196-2197, 2198-2199, 2200-2201, 2202-2203, 2204-2205, 2206-2207, 2208-2209, 2210-2211, 2212-2213, 2214-2215, 2216-2217, 2218-2219, 2220-2221, 2222-2223, 2224-2225, 2226-2227, 2228-2229, 2230-2231, 2232-2233, 2234-2235, 2236-2237, 2238-2239, 2240-2241, 2242-2243, 2244-2245, 2246-2247, 2248-2249, 2250-2251, 2252-2253, 2254-2255, 2256-2257, 2258-2259, 2260-2261, 2262-2263, 2264-2265, 2266-2267, 2268-2269, 2270-2271, 2272-2273, 2274-2275, 2276-2277, 2278-2279, 2280-2281, 2282-2283, 2284-2285, 2286-2287, 2288-2289, 2290-2291, 2292-2293, 2294-2295, 2296-2297, 2298-2299, 2300-2301, 2302-2303, 2304-2305, 2306-2307, 2308-2309, 2310-2311, 2312-2313, 2314-2315, 2316-2317, 2318-2319, 2320-2321, 2322-2323, 2324-2325, 2326-2327, 2328-2329, 2330-2331, 2332-2333, 2334-2335, 2336-2337, 2338-2339, 2340-2341, 2342-2343, 2344-2345, 2346-2347, 2348-2349, 2350-2351, 2352-2353, 2354-2355, 2356-2357, 2358-2359, 2360-2361, 2362-2363, 2364-2365, 2366-2367, 2368-2369, 2370-2371, 2372-2373, 2374-2375, 2376-2377, 2378-2379, 2380-2381, 2382-2383, 2384-2385, 2386-2387, 2388-2389, 2390-2391, 2392-2393, 2394-2395, 2396-2397, 2398-2399, 2400-2401, 2402-2403, 2404-2405, 2406-2407, 2408-2409, 2410-2411, 2412-2413, 2414-2415, 2416-2417, 2418-2419, 2420-2421, 2422-2423, 2424-2425, 2426-2427, 2428-2429, 2430-2431, 2432-2433, 2434-2435, 2436-2437, 2438-2439, 2440-2441, 2442-2443, 2444-2445, 2446-2447, 2448-2449, 2450-2451, 2452-2453, 2454-2455, 2456-2457, 2458-2459, 2460-2461, 2462-2463, 2464-2465, 2466-2467, 2468-2469, 2470-2471, 2472-2473, 2474-2475, 2476-2477, 2478-2479, 2480-2481, 2482-2483, 2484-2485, 2486-2487, 2488-2489, 2490-2491, 2492-2493, 2494-2495, 2496-2497, 2498-2499, 2500-2501, 2502-2503, 2504-2505, 2506-2507, 2508-2509, 2510-2511, 2512-2513, 2514-2515, 2516-2517, 2518-2519, 2520-2521, 2522-2523, 2524-2525, 2526-2527, 2528-2529, 2530-2531, 2532-2533, 2534-2535, 2536-2537, 2538-2539, 2540-2541, 2542-2543, 2544-2545, 2546-2547, 2548-2549, 2550-2551, 2552-2553, 2554-2555, 2556-2557, 2558-2559, 2560-2561, 2562-2563, 2564-2565, 2566-2567, 2568-2569, 2570-2571, 2572-2573, 2574-2575, 2576-2577, 2578-2579, 2580-2581, 2582-2583, 2584-2585, 2586-2587, 2588-2589, 2590-2591, 2592-2593, 2594-2595, 2596-2597, 2598-2599, 2600-2601, 2602-2603, 2604-2605, 2606-2607, 2608-2609, 2610-2611, 2612-2613, 2614-2615, 2616-2617, 2618-2619, 2620-2621, 2622-2623, 2624-2625, 2626-2627, 2628-2629, 2630-2631, 2632-2633, 2634-2635, 2636-2637, 2638-2639, 2640-2641, 2642-2643, 2644-2645, 2646-2647, 2648-2649, 2650-2651, 2652-2653, 2654-2655, 2656-2657, 2658-2659, 2660-2661, 2662-2663, 2664-2665, 2666-2667, 2668-2669, 2670-2671, 2672-2673, 2674-2675, 2676-2677, 2678-2679, 2680-2681, 2682-2683, 2684-2685, 2686-2687, 2688-2689, 2690-2691, 2692-2693, 2694-2695, 2696-2697, 2698-2699, 2700-2701, 2702-2703, 2704-2705, 2706-2707, 2708-2709, 2710-2711, 2712-2713, 2714-2715, 2716-2717, 2718-2719, 2720-2721, 2722-2723, 2724-2725, 2726-2727, 2728-2729, 2730-2731, 2732-2733,

**Graphics:** Import graphics from Origin files, Metafiles and in OLE image format. However, color graphics are automatically converted to monochrome images and some adjustments may have to be made to the graphics to ensure that the colors remain their original appearance. Graphics can be resized either manually or with aspect ratio scaling options to maintain the original width and

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and complete primary.  
ARCH OUTPUT: Yes.  
SPILL:  
CHECKER, DICTIONARY, THE-  
SARUS: None.  
DOCUMENTATION: Good, with a  
nice touch that was missed. The

The gender section could've been more substantial.

words can be replaced with blocks of text using the Glossary option. For instance there may be a particular piece of text that you use frequently. Instead of typing this time and time again it can be assigned a keyword of your choice. When ever this word is typed into a document it will be replaced with the relevant block

**BASE OF USE:** To begin with, the disk must be locked up in a booting process, and then old First Word files must be converted to ASCII (all codes stripped out) to be read by Wording. Once past all this Wording is reasonably

**Lab 5000:** Flopping is a powerful tool in regards to the final price-out, offering a wide range of options from 50¢ to 1¢, but lacks both a good check and Post-Net compatibility. Potential buyers must decide for themselves whether the price outweighs the

**PRODUCER:** Massimo. Available from HPS Marketing, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11216. Phone: 718/338-1100. Fax: 718/338-1101.

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## ATTENTION

#### NET BY ENGINE ARRANGEMENT

PHIL Corporation, NEC Home Electronics Ltd, and NEC (UK) Ltd (collectively "NEC" hereinafter) have recently become aware that the PC ENGINE is being offered for sale in the United Kingdom.

Hill believes that it is important that life consumers should be aware of the following information:

1. The PC ENGINE is a product manufactured by NEC Home Electronics Ltd for use with the NTSC transmission system. It is not compatible with the UK PAL transmission system nor any other non NTSC transmission system. For this reason, NEC Corporation does not market the PC ENGINE in the UK or in any other EEC countries.
2. There are no authorized distributors of the PC ENGINE in the United Kingdom at present.
- Therefore, if you are offered a PC ENGINE which is said to be compatible with the PAL system or any transmission system other than NTSC, you should be aware that it will have been modified by a third party.
- This modification is made without NEC's permission or approval.
3. In the event that a defect should arise in any modified PC ENGINE you must contact the dealer from whom you purchased the product. NEC cannot be held responsible for any defects in any modified PC ENGINE nor be involved in any disputes between purchasers and sellers of such products. In particular, NEC (UK) Ltd cannot respond to service calls in respect of any modified PC ENGINE.
- Please note that the guarantee provided with each PC ENGINE sold in Japan by NEC Home Electronics Ltd extends only to the use of the unmodified PC ENGINE in Japan and therefore NEC cannot assist you if you purchase a modified PC ENGINE in the UK. Any other guarantee provided with a PC ENGINE in the UK is not an NEC guarantee. Finally, any modified PC ENGINE(s) sent to NEC (UK) Ltd for service will be returned to the sender.

## PRINTERS

## TGM LAB GUIDE TO PRINTERS

**F**or anyone interested in word processing, desktop publishing or other applications (from music to spreadsheets) a printer may be the single most expensive item you buy for your computer. Obviously if you're about to part with a tidy sum of money you want to know exactly what to look for, check out the glossary for a full explanation of printer jargon. The first thing to decide is precisely what you want your printer for — different types of printers are suited to different functions. Then decide how much you're got to spend and take a look through the TGM guide to printers.

Characterist printers are great for word processing in any package unless you require quality output. However, there are several drawbacks. They are often expensive (we could only find one below £500), printing is slow, they only come with one font and they can't print graphics — so they're not a lot of use with DTP software.

Character are you'll want use your printer with several packages and print graphics as well as text. If you're on a tight budget it's best to go for a dot-matrix printer. These are the most popular type of sub-£1000 printer and can cope with any type of output. There are two main types of dot-matrix printers: 9-pin and

24-pin. Provided you're not after high quality output, a 9-pin printer is fine, they're often cheaper too!

120-pin and laser printers will probably be outside the budget range of most TGM readers and are only necessary where absolutely high quality output is necessary — desktop publishing for example. However, TGM did find one ink-jet printer below £500.

The prices quoted are the manufacturers own recommended retail prices. Obviously these prices are artificially increased due to VAT levied on Japanese print-in-japan which make up 90% of the dot-matrix printer market. However, if you're prepared to shop around you should find some reasonable discounts. The only hidden cost to watch out for is the printer lead, the cable needed to connect the printer to the computer. A suitable lead can cost anything from £5-£10. Printer manufacturers usually make their own range of accessories including replacement ribbons, buffer expansion and sheet feeders. Contact the manufacturers for relevant price lists. Finally if your printer should break down after the warranty has expired TGM Centre Bytes features a full list of independent repair services which repair various makes of printers.

## GLOSSARY

**BUFFER** The printer's own memory. Computers send text to the printer much faster than it can print, so the printer needs somewhere to temporarily store the incoming information. Accepted amount of information can be stored in the buffer information that can't be immediately placed in the buffer will remain in the computer until it can be sent. Effectively backing up the computer until there is sufficient space in the buffer. Therefore, large buffers allow you to return to using the computer quicker because the printer can temporarily store the information in its own memory. Just the computer memory buffer size is measured in kilobytes (K).

**CARRIAGE** The physical part of the printer handles the paper. CHARACTER paper ranges can handle larger pieces of paper.

**CHARACTER** Any letter, number or printed symbol.

**COLUMN WIDTH** The number of characters that can be printed on one line, determined either by carriage width or software.

**CORRESPONDENCE** A print made between text and R10.

**DOT MATRIX** A kind of printer that produces characters as a series of dots in vertical lines.

The most popular type of home computer printer. Suitable for printing graphics. **DRAFT** The quickest and lowest quality print mode. Suitable for printing rough drafts.

**DPI** Print speed measured in characters per second. **DPI** The print resolution, measured in dots per inch. Higher resolutions produce better quality print.

**FOUNT** The number of typefaces.

**EPSON COMPATIBLE** Epson largely pioneered the field of low-cost dot-matrix printers with the Epson FX-85. Printers that are said to be Epson compatible will work with software which works with the Epson series of printers — which includes most packages.

**LG** Letter-quality, a high-quality print mode involving two printer head passes — even is a quarter of the speed.

**MODE** Different print modes produce different varieties of output. Modes are usually selected by switches on the printer, or via software modes. The highest quality modes (R10 and LG) print at the slowest rate.

**R10** Near-letter quality. On the same cost printers this is usually the highest quality print mode.

**RMS** Dot-matrix printers produce each character by drawing a series of vertical lines. Line refers to the line number of dots in each vertical line. So 24-pin printers produce better quality print than 9-pin printers. 9-pin printers have largely been superseded by 24-pin printers and can often be bought at reduced prices.

**R10** Super letter quality. Found on some makes of the printers this print mode repeatedly produces 48-pin quality output using 24-pin technology.

Some of the widely popular dot printers







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[illegible][illegible]

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26



**Figure 1**

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# THE SOFT OPTION

Around one year ago, Merv Dine and Jonathan Dean discussed the idea of forming an organisation to represent the programmers' interests. It was not until now that they were ready to discuss the formation of the Society of Software Publishers. Dominic Handy spoke to Merv Dine about the Society...

**T**he Society of Software Authors is ready to receive applications. For the first time ever, programmers have their own organisation to look after their own very specific interests (and I've not just talking money). Chairman of the said body is Jon Dean, a programmer and developer at Borda. Assistant chairman and treasurer is Merv Dine.

Merv is a long-time 286 programmer and is currently in the process of publishing his first game through his own company West Image. Also helping out are Dr David Pongie, head of Oxford Digital Enterprises, who have just signed an exclusive deal with Entertainment International to produce games on their own label, Gnapco.

Also volunteering their experience is Jacqui Lyons, Jacqui's a programmer's agent at Marjory Mann, representing the likes of Argonaut (Christopher E), Sierra (David Green), Strategic Management II, Horn and Wood Image's first game, Archer MacLean (Christopher, El Punt), and David Graham (Elle, Myni). Fred Cassano, American expatriate, is helping out with the fundraising. He's previously helped with cash on Hot Aid and War On Want.

Have you had a lot of cooperation from the software publishers?

Obviously it's very difficult, because primarily we're trying to represent the development community and at the same time we wanted to work

closely with the publishers. It's very difficult to achieve something as important as standard contract. There are still a couple of points in the contract that we haven't resolved, but we do have a draft contract for people to look at and get an idea of what we're trying to do, and see the problems we're trying to tackle.

What are you trying to achieve with a SSSA contract?

In every other industry they have proper contracts. I will feel our industry's young, but we have been around long enough to get our act together and become more professional. It's true for both the publishing and development communities. Our idea is something similar to the ELSPA (a new body set up for the software publishers) idea, and that's good. But you don't have to use the contract, it's just there if you want it — as a guide.

So it's not like a union?

No, not at all. We'll be giving free advice to people and generally being at the end of the phone for consultation.

What sort of response have you had?

We've had a very good response. Usually with new organisations people just say, 'oh we'll wait and see, and join later'. But we've got a constitution and aims, so we've had a real response, and it's growing all the time.

Where's the funding coming



Long-time Spectrum programmer Merv Dine takes over the Society's finances

from?

It's mainly self-funding, with the profits being put back into the Society. But, obviously we'll try to get help from organisations and groups when we can. We're not profit-making. We have a constitution and bank account to support that.

How much do people have to pay to join, then?

Full membership is £150 a year. Obviously we're offering a lot of services, and we require somebody to look after the Society full-time. So far we've all been doing it in our spare time and it's been very difficult to get everything together at the same time. Hopefully, once the membership is there, at the first AGM they'll be able to vote in who they want. At the moment it's completely voluntary, but we're eventually looking to employ someone to look after the Society's interests with a helping etc.

So how will the Society help people? Is it just there to help programmers get money out of difficult software houses?

That's one way in which we can help people. Maybe we can work towards being some sort of arbitrator. We could get members from the publishing community as well, to sit down and sort out problems, get advice and, hopefully, some sort of result. If there are common problems, we can highlight them. But we're not a union, so it would be difficult to approach a publisher and say 'stop this or else'. But the publisher in question would know that there is an organisation out there they'll be more careful.

Similarly, the same is true of programmers. If they have a word with publishers, we can do quite a lot for publishers in that respect.

Do the software houses think it's a good idea?

The ones we've spoken to so far do. Obviously there's always going to be a conflict of interests, unfortunately. But they feel it is going to be good for the whole industry, and we need the publishers. We want to make the industry more professional.

Apart from advice and a standard contract, what do developers get for their subscription fee?

We'll be providing a quarterly newsletter, packed with programming hints and advice. The SSSA will also be producing some hot sheets, about things like VAT and other business aspects that most programmers know little about. We're trying to get accountants and lawyers to get involved that we can pass onto our members. And we already have a helpline, which David Pongie will host — he's got experience in publishing as well as developing.

£150 still seems quite a large amount.

Well, we think we have some valuable experience in all fields. We're also trying to obtain some hardware/software discounts for our members. But that doesn't mean we're a union, we think it's ourselves at a club, whose members get together, exchange ideas and support each other. That's not happening with programmers at the moment. There are so many talented people out there, it would be nice to help them. Obviously programmers don't tell each other when they're in, so they don't know if they're being exploited. We'll be able to give people a guide of what they

Please send me more information on the Society of Software Authors.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

POSTCODE \_\_\_\_\_

I am a professional (please tick)

Programmer ☐

Graphic Artist ☐

Illustrator ☐

Game Designer ☐

Send to:  
Dept TQM21, Society of Software Authors, 6 Colwyn Court, Barbican, Winchester SO9 3TR.

Continued on page 67

# NEW YORK PRESENTATION EXPO

TQM's always-on-the-spot American correspondent, Marshall M Rosenthal, walked the aisles at the recent Presentation Expo in New York. This is THE place to be for imaginative innovations on the PC and Amiga. Although, don't forget, most of these items can also be accessed via emulation devices. (Which just happen to feature prominently in next issue's Centre Bytes.)



There are many ways to get people's attention. You can become a rock star. Wear a fancy hat. Or show them something interesting and unique. Part of the fun is having and using imagination is that they let your imagination roam. You can create graphics, cartoon animations — do things that just can't be in reality. The drawback is usually in trying to show what you're doing in someone — it's having to keep them in front of the 12-inch monitor at TV sizes and make them watch. The New York Presentation Expo deals with this problem, and in a big way. Tels show high-tech in the Mea! It's the only place where walls are stacked with tremendous video monitors, and any screen smaller than 20 inches is 'cute'. The Expo bridges the gap between creating amazing video and graphics, and getting them out where they can be seen by audiences.

**Create A Lasting Impression!** In this year's Mea, and how can you make with the assortment of electronic goodies being displayed? Take the bubble overhead projector. Sorting. It's been turned into a radio-charged unit, through the addition of PCViewers, a high-res 640x480 LCD unit that sits on the glass top of the projector. PC Viewers transfers images directly from the computer (all types of IBM compatibles and

Macintosh) with the added power of an infra-red remote featuring highlighted, drop-down menus, and special effects like fades and wipes. Black and white display can be changed to blue and yellow, and there's a memory module that stores up 100 images so that the PC can be left behind.

Putting LCD technology in the wall image is to Amiga's inherent 640-horiz, color, LCD projection system. Similar in concept to conventional front projection units, the still unnamed unit uses three LCD panels to separate the screen from into highly accurate red, green and blue components which are then recombined and projected onto the screen. A zoom lens selects the image size (from 40 to 100 feet) and the picture, which is quite clear and sharp, has a resolution of 300 lines input is designed for a video source. Price has yet to be finalized, but expect this baby to hit shelves in the \$1000 (\$1000) zone. And it looks kind of like a remedy from an old world tin of the Future.

The Amiga booth was bustling with activity — including desktop publishing and video applications. Seen for the first time was ImageLink — a software package that converts images between many of the formats used by Amiga software (IFF, Snaps 4b, DigiDraw, Caligari) and the world of IBM PC/XT and TUFF, among others). Expandable



modules turn Commodore's white into an image conversion workstation that, even when you talk to Macintosh PICT and PICT2 (24 bit) files. No modular or look up between computers — all is done at the Amiga using an emulation-based user interface. Other Amiga language can also be implemented.

Eric Lawrence of Video Arts was showing The Cable Advisory System on the Amiga. This is an extremely professional package designed for controlling a television station — complete with digital transitions, and full scheduling control of program output. It will even send out expired ads once their air time is completed. This is one heavy duty professional software package. Expect TQM TV when the Government deregulates television in 1990.

Digitizing pads aren't new, but how about cordless operation? Weaver's 32-Series creates a link between the pad and you by installing a transmitter in the pen that is used on the drawing surface. Electromagnetic resonance transmits many of the marks found in other pads, and the pen itself is so pressure sensitive that functions can be programmed. Concern is raised in it on the heavy application being shown, different colors wrapped on depending on the pressure being applied, and proving harder on the pen inside the line thicker. The 3220-C pen is used to receive the information from the pad (which comes in varying sizes), and there's an optional 12-button, 24-function cursor unit — also cordless.

This one's for Silent Partner (Presentation Electronics Inc.) is a hand-held remote that allows you to control your PC/XT/AT from across the room. It can store a log of sequence of keystrokes and then screen them with a single push. Non-volatile memory remembers your programs — a cool, comes with stick-on overlays for your tired brain. The receiver and controls to the keyboard or serial port, and has a ready light that blinks when a command is executed.

(Of course it wasn't all walking, there were also seminars to participate in.



These ranged from how to show slides effectively to speaking with confidence (you can't avoid them). One, for the Amiga, took all day, delving into applications for the video and print. But a WA3 speedy walking...

Used you bump up against Universal. This consists of multiple monitors separated by only a fraction of an inch, and towering some 16½ feet with sharp, clear imagery from any direction. Computer control creates synchronization between multiple video projections, while a dedicated microphone constantly checks performance and does fine-tuning. In secondary lateral controls for multiple special effects are easily accessed as well.

Advertising types may 'feel the style, not the work'. The Presentation Expo shows that even slide is computerized today.

## MORE INFORMATION (all addresses are US)

**ImageLink:** Active  
Chicago, 508 U.S.  
Highway 71, Suite 101  
Manassas, New Jersey  
08758.

**PC Viewer:** In Focus  
Systems, 1949 Southwest  
Madison Street, Portland,  
Oregon 97202.

**32-Series:** Cordless  
Digitizers: Wacom,  
Country Club Plaza/West  
115 Century Road, Box 6,  
Pasadena, New Jersey  
07652.

**Silent Partner:** MediaNet,  
305 Madison Avenue,  
Suite 504, New York, New  
York 10017.



**PRICES** Phone. There's a set repair price for each computer, regardless of the fault and including all parts and labour. **WARRANTY** Three months.

**■ All Electronics.**  
100 London Road South,  
Lewesville, Telford, WROX GAZ  
(0583) 565280.

**COMPUTERS REPAIRED** All  
Spectrum.

**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED**  
Phone.

**PRICES** Spectrum 65K £14,  
Spectrum 128K £26.

**INFORMATION** RA. Electronics  
also sell components.

**■ Network Design.**  
Victory Works, Dink Hill,  
Lancashire, Hordern Road  
SCL 13K (0483) 480710 or  
480958.

**OVERSEAS REPAIRED**  
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across replacement service  
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model. Later, their repair  
price and parts is on to another  
customer.

**PRICES** £4.50 including return  
postage.

**■ Telegames.**  
Atty Image, Wigmore,  
Leicester LE1 1TB  
(0533) 880448 or 813678.

**CONSOLID REPAIRED** Atari  
VIC20/60, Commodore,  
Intellivision, Sega.  
**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED**  
Phone to ask.

**PRICES** VIC20/60 £17.95,  
Commodore £14.95,  
Intellivision £18.95, Sega  
£14.95.

**WARRANTY** 90 days.  
**INFORMATION** Telegames  
promise to return the console  
to you just three days after  
they've received it. They're  
not the official UK repair cen-  
tre for Sega and Commodore.

**■ Sam's Micro-Maintenance.**  
Attain Park, Farnley Road,  
Cawthorpe, Surrey GU78 2PL  
(0714) 65250.

**COMPUTERS REPAIRED**  
Spectrum, Amstrad,  
Commodore.

**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED**  
Printers, monitors.

**PRICES** Range from £29.95 for  
Spectrum to £95 for Amstrad  
PC163.

**INFORMATION** Established six  
years. Approved by Atari Ltd.

**■ Video Vault.**  
111 High Street West,  
Glasgow, Derbyshire S21 6BU  
(0774) 65550.

**COMPUTERS REPAIRED** Most.  
**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED**  
Phone.

**PRICES** From £29.95, accord-  
ing to machine.

**WARRANTY** Three months.  
**INFORMATION** Video Vault was  
originally a Manchester.

**■ GSI Technical Services.**

Unit 4, 8, Mowbray Road,  
London SW9 8EP (01) 736-  
7707.

**COMPUTERS REPAIRED** All  
Spectrum, Amstrad, Atari and  
Commodore models.

**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED** Open  
Discoversy drive (external) for  
Vaulley in official repair cen-  
tre for the Sinclair Discoversy  
Club.

**PRICES** Each model has a set  
price which covers all repairs  
except very major ones like  
replacement of disk drives/  
replacement. Spectrum range  
from £12.95 to £17.95, C64 to  
£19.95, C128 £24.95. C128  
range from £21.95 to £24.95.  
All PCs are £25.95.

Parts, labour, VAT and  
return postage within the UK  
are included.

**WARRANTY** Four months.

**■ Wright Computing Home  
Movie.**

122 High Street, Exeter, Isle of  
Wight PO13 1SR (0983) 60878.

**COMPUTERS REPAIRED** Most.  
**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED**  
Printers and monitors, but  
check first that the service is  
available for older models.

**PRICES** According to the  
problem.

**WARRANTY** 90 days.  
**INFORMATION** Wright.

Computing will also check  
cables etc components which are  
not obviously faulty.

**■ WTS Electronics.**  
Studio Master House, Chard  
End Lane, Lymington, Hants  
SO41 8EZ (0902) 48790.

**COMPUTERS REPAIRED** All  
home computers.

**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED**  
Printers, disk drives,  
cables etc.

**PRICES** "Very competitive on  
all models."

**WARRANTY** Three months.  
**INFORMATION** WTS Electronics  
promise to complete the  
repair within one week from  
the day they receive the  
machine. Authorised  
Atari/Amstrad repair firm.

**■ Wyder Electronics.**  
Unit 30F, Aston Village,  
Oxgangs Lane, Staples Corner,  
London NW2 7AD (01) 852-  
9648.

**COMPUTERS REPAIRED**  
Spectrum, Commodore, BBC,  
Atari, PCs.

**PERIPHERALS REPAIRED**  
Phone for details.

**PRICES** £16 upward, depend-  
ing on machine.

**WARRANTY** Three months.  
**INFORMATION** Repair centre is  
one week.

**DECLARATION OF SERVICE**

**■ Graham TEC.**  
4 Goppenstein Centre,  
Downs Road, Swinton  
LS11 3JL (0793) 871888.

(Unfortunately TEC have had  
to close down their computer  
repair service).

## TELEGAMES

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# COMMS ■ Doctor Do Little

Last month, Zog MD (Doctor of Modemology) answered a few questions from worried patients. This month the doc sees if all that well-researched advice has done them any good, and are they now afflicted with Modem Madness...

**S**ince you may by now have grasped the basics of a good modem, and can manage to get on-line to a friend, more messages on a Bulletin Board or tap into the Penetration command network, then perhaps a further comment or three about them would help you on your way. Firstly, talking to your modem. There are a few of the most commonly used commands which your friendly Hayes-compatible should understand, when in the correct mode, of course.

## AT Precedes All

Turns that the telephone number starts. Only the digits 0-9 are recognised as numbers to dial, so you can happily use brackets spaces and hyphens in your number. For example, the command ATD 011 934 50119 will dial the South Atlantic Island and MIO system in London from elsewhere in the country.

The modem should also accept certain other characters which may be added as needed. 'T' and 'R' specify the time of dialling to be carried out. 'T' for tone dialling and 'R' for pulse dialling. The letter 'S' is used when dialling an 'answering-only' modem, and specifies a reverse dial mode (the modem uses reversed signalling frequencies). A comma in the dial string specifies a pause or delay (usually of one second), which can be used for such purposes as waiting for your office phone to give you an outside line. Finally, the semicolon is used at the end of the string to force the modem back to command mode after dialling.

He: n=1 Hang up (drop the line).

n=1 Save the phone line.

O: Return on-line from command state.

Q= Return the current value modem register L.

S=n Set register L to value n. Hayes-type modems are quite clever devices and all of the settings that you can tweak are stored in registers, which you can examine and change. Amongst other things, they control which speed the modem is going to work at (300 to 300, preset to 2400 automatically), whether the modem is in autoanswer mode or not (30), number of rings before modem answers), and the characters used by the modem as the escape code (22, value is ASCII).

The default escape sequence. Your modem operates in one of two modes: Local Command state and On-line state. When first switched on, your modem will be in Local Command state and will sit at the end of your HSCSD lead waiting for you to tell it what to do. Once it has dialled a number for you (with 'n' or 'r' character at the end), or answered the telephone (if in autoanswer mode), the modem will switch into On-line state, and merely pass data up and down the phone line. To force the modem back into command state so that you can change a register or hang up, for example, you must enter a predefined sequence of characters. By default, the escape character is the 'x' character because even three 'x' characters could be present in normal data. The modem has a second condition which must be satisfied before it will change modes. This is known as the guard time (register 202, in units of 1/50 second). The guard time is the minimum period between the last character of data being transmitted and the first character of the escape code. Therefore, with a default guard time of one second, to get the modem to speak to you requires that you do nothing for over a second, type 'xxx' (or whatever your escape code is), and then wait at least one more



second. The modem should respond with some form of acknowledgement, such as an 'OK'. It will remain on-line for you, so to get back to your communicating you can type 'ATU', alternatively to hang up, type 'ATH' (waited).

## Error-correcting

Error-correcting modems are modems which are a) cleverer, and b) much more expensive than your average long standard modem. They only work if the modems at both ends are error-correcting (and use the same error-correction standard). They insert some hidden characters into the stream of data which they are passing so that the modems at the other end can take them back out again. In other words, the process is invisible to the user at either end. The purpose of the extra characters is not so much to slow the whole process down, although this is the penalty that you pay for error correction, but to allow the receiving modem to detect whether the data is the same data that was transmitted to it. This is usually cleverly done with multiple Cyclic Redundancy Checks and parity, so the modem can often detect when part of the data is corrupted and convert it to the proper value before passing it on. If not, it can send a request back to the transmitting modem for a retransmission of the last chunk of data again. And again. And again.

Error-correcting modems are especially useful over noisy lines (BT has this annoying habit of providing a few random machine errors to your line) and at high speeds of operation. However, they add a layer of complexity that

most communications programs already allow for, using a protocol such as Kermit or XModem for error-corrected file transfers.

## Getting baud?

The baud rate of a modem is the modulation rate. That is, the number of times per second that the carrier frequency is modulated to transmit bits of information. Since a single character consists of an 8-bit word (byte), with a start bit in front and 1-3 stop bits afterwards, a low-speed link such as 300 baud will actually transmit something like 24 characters per second (300/12). This modulation is done using Frequency Shift Keying (or FSK). So for this is all pretty logical and sensible. However, FSK requires something like 1.5 times the baud rate as the minimum channel bandwidth. Over normal BT phone lines, the bandwidth is about 3100 Hz. Thus there is a limit to how fast you can send data, which is quickly reached.

The solution is to use a different form of modulation for speeds greater than 1200/12 baud. With either BPSK (Binary Phase Shift Keying) or QAM (Quadrature Amplitude Modulation), you get to squeeze everyone by squeezing two bits per baud. Therefore, data sent over a link running at 1200 baud full duplex is actually being modulated at 600 baud, even though you are sending 120 characters per second in both directions when at full speed.

And if you think that's confusing, then wait till you see what I've got prepared for the next installment of Zog's Guide to Life, the Universe and Modems.



## PRINTERS

### Low-cost printing

Read this month's printer guide! Evident Micros stock a wide range of printers at discount prices. The Star LC-30 (88K £200) is available for just £199 while the Citizen 1100 (40K £182) costs £139. Evident Micros all stock printer accessories such as cut sheet feeders at competitive prices. Evident Micros Ltd, 83 Bridge Street, Evesham, Worcestershire WR11 4BP. Tel: (0330) 799400.

## FLIGHT SIMS

### Flight missions

Fans of Microsoft's flight sim edition Falcon will be pleased to know that a new mission disk is available. Coding 120 The Mission Disk features 12 new scenarios. Microsoft, Tel: (071) 528 1494.

## DISK DRIVES

### Call it new technology

Mike Gordon Technology have finally launched their Liberate disk drive (£199). What makes this drive so different from others is that it is compatible with the Amiga, ST, most PCs, BBC, Spectrum and QL, a suitable interface will be needed for the last three computers. As if you upgrade your computer you wouldn't change your drive. To connect the drive to your computer all you need is the relevant lead (supplied) then configure the six switches situated at the back of the drive to suit your particular computer and away you go. You may have to make a few changes to the computer's disk operating system to inform it that you are using a floppy disk drive or a second drive but other than that it's all perfectly simple. Watch out for Future 7000 Guide on disk drives. Mike Gordon Technology, Lakeside, Royston Way, Stevenage SG7 8BB. Tel: (0783) 791300.

Load back drive sales from MGT

## ATARI ST

### Spread 'em

The new updated version of the Kuma's spreadsheet K-Spread was recently launched at the Atari show. Some of the new impressive items include: instant on clicking, embedded Lotus for out files and macros is short cut to carrying out often repeated tasks. It also has rules Lotus style commands, security files and multiple worksheets. K-Spread 3 (version 1.5) costs £90.95 but is available free to owners of other versions of K-Spread 3. Kuma Computer Ltd, 12 Newcastle Park, Pangbourne, RG6 1JH. Tel: (0735) 4305.

## AMIGA

### Video art

Design 3D (778 89) has just been released in the UK by HB Marketing. A 3D Design package for the Amiga it exploits all of the Amiga's graphic modes. Drawings can be constructed from four eye

point light sources to give your designs a realistic appearance and a perspective view option allows objects to be viewed from different angles. HB Marketing also distributes Video Mips Master (885 85) and Video Genesis Master (816 84) for the Amiga. A wipe is an effect used in TV to bridge the gap between two scenes. Video Mips Master contains more than 30 professional wipe effects. It's fully compatible with most art packages so you can design your own effects. Video Genesis Master is a video title package which produces up to 300 lines of scrolling messages in 7 different colours. HB Marketing Limited, Brooklyn House, 22 The Green, West Dayville. Tel: (0895) 444433.

## OXFAM

### Soft aid

Oxfam started their Special Computer Promotion selling period on June 27th. Just take along any old software programs, proficiency games,

which will be sold through the charity's chain of shops. Amazingly pop along to your nearest Oxfam and see if you can pick up any bargains.

## MUSIC

### Music maestro

For one day in September the thousand-seat Lyric Hall in London will be packed with keyboards, computers, lasers, video projectors, monitors and dancers for the 7th Annual Festival of Synthesizers, New Age and Computer Music. Every performer at the show has been composing using either the Atari ST or the Commodore 128 and much of the live computer graphics show will be performed by a bank of Commodore Amigas. The show is set to take place at The Lyric Hall, 30 Bedford Way, London WC1H on Saturday September 23rd. For full ticket and event details contact AMP Records, PO Box 307, London N12 6BF. Tel: (071) 816 1666.

## COMPUTER BOOKS

### Manual dexterity

Finding the appropriate computer manual can be difficult. Sometimes you may wish to learn about a particular application or language but don't where to go to find more information. How about Computer Manuals Ltd? They stock books on most makes of home computer as well as programming languages, application packages, graphics and music. Computer Manuals Ltd, 36 Lincoln Rd, Olney, Buckingham MK7 6PA. Tel: (0291) 766 600.

## ATARI ST

### More STOS

STOS owners can now improve the sound of their games thanks to the newly launched STOS Master Sound Library. It readily lets the user install samples of Ponder 641 Turbo engines, Suzuki T50 bike of Max TT racing bike as well as hundreds of others. Our



aim is to build up the world's largest library of sampled sounds, says Manchester Chris Payne. 'We've been out into the field to record the types of sounds that we believe will add that extra touch of professionalism to any audio-type project. The sound library will be put on disks and available in public domain software. Manchester Software, Skopje House, Addington Park, Addington, Manchester M20 4NF. Tel: (061) 438666

## ATARI ST

### Settling old scores

Anyone in need of producing music scores should take note of Real Music Publishing (RMP) from Take Control. It's a brand new professional publishing system for computers and music copyists. It features the full range of music symbols such as sharp, flat and accidentals, notes and stems, inserts, cut and paste commands, help editing. Once a score has been perfected it can be output to a variety of printers including Epson FX and i486 compatibles. Take Control: Jonic House, Speedwell Road, Ray Mills, Birmingham B26 9BU. Tel: (021) 756 6666

## ATARI ST

### Birdie song

At the recent Atari ST show The Bath Computer Shack were taking off their stereo sound reproduction device The Twente Board (249.95). It's a small circuit board which is installed inside the ST. After that is just a matter of connecting the board leads to stereo monitor or 16-21. Bath Computer Shack: 98 Chelsea Road, Lower Weston, Bath, Avon BA1 2SQ. Tel: (0225) 324643

## GAME HELP

### Help is at hand

Electronic Arts are now supplying a range of cheatbooks for the Amiga Titi game, Desertlord, Mega Digs, Necromancer, Sentinel, Worlds, Starflight, Wizard

## SHARP IQ

### Sharp strike back

Just days after we finished our assessment of Prico's new Organiser (file ST and L284) last month (October TCM283) what should arrive in the TCM284 but Sharp's latest hand-held organiser. The size of things look, the new Sharp IQ (2149.99) is a touch larger than the Prico Organiser (about as wide as round). However, when closed the new IQ is just over half the thickness of Prico's hand-held. Where Sharp's organiser comes over Prico's is in its layout. The screen has two modes of display: 14 characters by 8 lines and 12x4 (Prico's is 20x4). The keyboard is also easier to use with 46 keys, and eight mode keys. Modes include calculator display, diary, calculator, addresses and telephone numbers, notepad, and world timer. The IQ also features a very useful password system. There is then a full overall password and also a secret function which allows you to store a piece of information (such as your bank card PIN) and to require another password to be entered. Where Sharp's IQ falls down is that it's a bit harder to become familiar with compared to the Prico. Nothing seems logical, and (surprisingly) there are too many keys. You need to end up thinking 'Now is this function on the keyboard or

hidden away in a menu somewhere?', whereas the Prico is really menu-driven. Also the IQ doesn't seem as robust as the Prico organiser (which you can throw around like a Noddy). It is also worth noting that the IQ is — unlike the Organiser — not programmable. It is also limited to 12K, although extra RAM cards are to be released soon, so the only way to save your data records at the moment is onto cassette (yes, CAS-SETTER). Expensive when the Sharp is just behind Prico, with a PC link (instead of sev-

ing) to connect data can be sent to a PC and saved to disk) and thermal printer (2149.99). Software support, due to its short and limited availability, is not as good yet but Sharp promise to remedy this shortly. Current IQ cards (which also in later versions) include a Time Expense Manager (159.99), a Language Translator (249.99) — very useful with 1980 coding and in a Timesaver (around 179.99). Lookers are definitely the Sharp IQ's strong point. 14 led digits, synched using an LCD, however, it'll be more at home using the Prico Organiser. Sharp Electronics: Sharp House, Theng Road, Manchester M19 6BE. Tel: (061) 306 2333.



and 688 Attack Sub. Each is available for only £5. Electronic Arts: Langley Business Centre, 11-46, Station Road, Langley, Berkshire SL3 6TN. Tel: (0753) 66442

## PC COMPATIBLES

### Get knotted

Anyone who remembers Titi No Hog, Swiverson, Mount and Lighters will be familiar with the work of Greg Polle and Roy Carter, the programmers team behind Gaylord Games. After a considerable break from the home computer scene they're back but not with a state of the art game but a Personal Data Manager for the PC. Applications packages tend to take themselves very seriously and can be rather daunting to new

users. Carter Polle Software promise that Executive Knot is intended for the 'non-nerdy' user as well as the 'nerdy' computer programmer. Executive KNOT (K1) is an all purpose business learning device. Drag-to-to file lists, phone letters, contacts, to calendars, work and home order files. More importantly it is supplied with a large in-built database which includes a Gazetteer of Britain (incorporating a very useful route-planner), a library of addresses for presentation and speech writing (which includes several hundred Shakespearean quotations), world time map, disk directory doctor and an on-screen calculator. Many of these features would cost more than the overall package if bought separately. An educational version of the package, called The Professional KNOT will be released in the Autumn, containing several extra features. Watch out for a future

Centre Bytes review. Carter Polle Software Ltd, Seelby Road, Tipton, West Midlands D54 7LJ. Tel: (021) 667 2961

## JOYSTICKS

### Sticking with the competition

The popular Competition Pro 5090 has been retooled and dubbed the Competition Pro 60 Joystick. The new £19.99 stick is styled in a two-tone grey colour scheme and is suitable for the Amiga, Atari range, IBM 486 and Amstrad computers. Syntron Marketing Limited: 80 Coth Street, New Cross Street, Rye, Otham, Lancashire OL3 6UT. Tel: (061) 826 7323

# INFORMATION DESK

Look, don't stay at home wondering whether you can push Nintendo Game Boy cartridges into the PC Engine. Write to the Centre Bytes crew on Info Desk — they know the answer to everything (it's 42 by the way). This month, the oracles of wisdom solve a whole range of problems from some very confused readers...

## Slave to the rhythm

Like Mr Murphy (information desk TGM 16) I'm interested in setting up a low-cost music studio. However, I own an Amiga and there seems to be a real lack of appropriate software. What software/hardware would I need to run my Yamaha keyboard from my Amiga. I am also interested in purchasing a recording and mixing desk. I know that Amigalet market with a great cut for £300 but is it any good? Finally when is *Strobe Basses* going to be available for the Amiga.

Sam Managers, Horncastle

TGM and Centre Bytes in particular are about to undergo some radical changes. These include a new format regular music columns featuring basic tips and guides on setting up low-cost home studios. In the meantime, you will need a MIDI interface to get your Amiga talking to your keyboard (if your keyboard doesn't have any MIDI ports then there isn't really anything you can do). Trilogix produce one for £29.99. MIDI leads can be purchased from most music hardware stores for a few pounds.

While the DT distributes the music software some the Amiga is rapidly improving. Shesbury and Dr E, regarded as one of the top 50 music software producers, have recently started concentrating some of their popular titles to the Amiga — game 68. Marketing a real fix for some details.

Multi-track home recording machines aren't essential for producing your own music cassette. If you only need access to a synth taking it up to your hi-fi will produce a reasonable quality demo. However, if you also want to record vocal and guitar tracks a multi-track tape machine is a must. A multi-track tape recorder allows you to record different instruments onto separate tracks on the same

tape. The advantage of this is if you've recorded a bassline and a guitar lead and decide that the bassline isn't good enough you can re-record it without interfering with the guitar lead. Generally you don't need to spend that much money to produce a reasonable quality demo, certainly no more than £500 unless you're fixated about recording. The Amigalet 16.5 can recording studio didn't receive new services in the retail press. However,

TGM's guide to multi-track home recording machines (TGM 003) recommends the Tascam Portastudio 24, £250 it represents tremendous value for money.

Amiga owners eagerly awaiting DT for their machine will be pleased to know that Mandrake software will be releasing *Adrian* in early September.

PS Marketing, Brooklyn House, 21 The Drive, West Dighton, Middlesex UB7 7PG. Tel: (0899) 494433.

Mandrake Software: Europa House, Arlington Park, Arlington, Middlesex UB8 3NP. Tel: (0625) 776660.

Trilogix: Unit 1, 265 New Works Road, Ilford SS11 6GP. Tel: (0274) 881215.

## What difference does it make?

I am thinking of upgrading to either a PC Engine or Mega Mega Drive. However, I've just heard that the NEC Turbo-Grafx 16 has just been launched in America. How does this machine differ from the PC Engine?

Martina Bacon, Northolt

Short details on the Turbo

Grafx 16 are sent a bit strongly but as far as we are aware it is the most advanced version of the PC Engine with a redesigned back case. Incidentally the Mega Drive has also undergone a time change. In the States it is now known as the Genesis.

## I still haven't found...

A friend has told me about an arcade machine called a PCN. He said it cost about £200. I would appreciate any information on this cheap arcade machine.

Simon Oliver

Somewhere along the line you or your friend has got a little confused. A PCN (Penny

Circuit Board) is the simplest type of an arcade machine which includes the actual game program. The coin slot is featured in with the screen and joystick is known as the cabinet. Some arcade machines allow you to install a new PCB without having to change the cabinet. For instance you can install an Empire Strikes Back PCB in a Star Wars cabinet. The advantage of buying PCBs is that you only have to own one cabinet to play a selection of games. Unfortunately, there is no cabinet which works with all games — you couldn't play Out Run on a Defender machine. Costs of PCBs and cabinets vary according to the game you want to buy. For all information regarding buying arcade machines contact Coin Slot, 7 Galley Street, Chatham, Kent. Tel: (0474) 424307.

## Tell me what

1) Which is the best out of the current and forthcoming consoles?

2) In TGM 16 you stated that the Mega Mega Drive wouldn't be available until 1990 but some companies are selling them now and you listed reviews and game lists.

3) Is the PC Engine capable of producing graphics identical to any arcade machine?

4) What is the advantage of a console being 16-bit. I thought that the games came from their own memory?

Stephen Kingsbury

1) The general consensus in the TGM office is that the PC Engine and Mega Drive are the best consoles to date. However, we've yet to see the Mega Console, 16-bit MegaDrive or the Atari TurboGrafx console.

2) The Mega Mega Drive won't be officially released in the UK until early 1990.

3) The Mega Mega Drive won't be officially released in the UK until early 1990. When the Virgin/Mastromatic group will be handling marketing. In the meantime a few companies are importing the Mega Drive from Europe and adapting it to suit British TVs. It was one of these imports that TGM reviewed. It's also worth noting that the PC Engine

isn't 'officially' available in the UK either.

4) Generally no, although it depends what games you're comparing it with.

5) 16-bit refers to the console's (or computer's) internal processor not memory. Basically the more bits there are the faster the processor can carry out the complex maths involved in software. The end result is faster and more complex games.



Delivering over disk drives? Surprised by speed? Doing much about CD ROM?

Send all your computing questions to Information Desk, TGM, PO BOX 16, Lutter, Shropshire, ST15 1DN. We regret due to the pressures of magazine production for personal correspondence can not be entered into.

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## CONTROVERSY

# Nothing in life is free

Software freebies—have they gone from bad to worse over the years? Nick Roberts delves into the desks of TQM writers to find out the truth.

It's a well-stated fact that life as a software reviewer for a computer magazine is an extension of leisure interests, and a right knee-up to lead by all. All you do is play games, surf, PC? Everyone here knows how satirical that statement is. However, like any other industry, the computer software world has its fair share of freebies. But there are some people who aren't affected by software gift-giving on the software houses' part. *CRASH's* Nick Roberts is one of these reviewers. He took an unbiased look at the changing state of the software freebie...

What has happened to software freebies? One of the highlights of working in the magazine industry is to read the things software companies send out to promote their latest releases. According to many people at Newfield (who will remain nameless for fear of retaliation) they have gotten gradually worse over the years. But the quality of the games has improved. And that's what matters, isn't it?

There's all sorts of these market freebie cluttered by the likes of TQM, Coast and Gamma, but there's much more to the world of freebies than a box of T-shirts, badges, pens and posters. These peripherals don't leave the reviewer with a long lasting impression.

MoreFree are well known for the lavish goodies they have distributed amongst the press. Not all have been material goods which you can keep for ever — although the tape-made leather firing jackets went down a treat! Over the past couple years, the American giants have given away flights in helicopters and stunt planes, plus a very tasty trip to the States.

Exotic trips are popular with many companies (System 3 later one listed up for their Tracker release this year, which will take Rogers East to Africa), but amongst us lesser mortals — read that as reviewers — it's what you can show that counts. However, if you've got any

sense, you show them to everyone; then take as many quickly (just as well with those flying beige laptops).

More often than not, it's the winners get that proves popular. Windows freebies include umbrellas, bath robes, pool balls, match books that turn into calculators, fruit baskets and varied inflatable animals!

Many of the freebies seem to be aimed toward, especially around Christmas time. You begin to wonder, whether software companies are trying to get you drunk

so that your views will be impaired when it comes to reviewing their product. Mind you, no reviewer would say refuse the odd bottle of champagne.

It has to be said that the latest batch of freebies to come our way have been a little poor. If you were wondering why the TQM staff have been looking a bit poorly of late it is because they have been fed a steady diet of sweets. From a packet of Charms for Gamma's *Blunder* to a stick of rock promising... Jaws, of course! However are also getting into the tacky freebie game. To promote Space M\*A\*A\*X, their latest PC strategy game, they sent each magazine CDK to-loop in shatter powder (ours was cherry, called

strangely, Spindz)? And there was also a cheap-looking (although we're assured it was very expensive!) Pierre Duxin pen — they admit they were disappointed with the pen. Too Free tips to the donor would be a good idea for the next promotion.

All reviewers look forward to a new conversion of a hit film. It is essential that the reviewer pre-views the film (probably in the Empire, Leisure Square) if he is to appreciate the game (it is, honestly) — *Rebelstar* from Coast is the classic example. The latest film to come our way are the new Indiana Jones and James Bond movies, let's hope reviewers show a showing of *Indiana* — things don't look good at the moment.

Back to T-shirts, though. As a nice pretty cheap move, I must protest at this 'one side for all' claim. Even for a 'normal' person, T-shirts are always either too big or too small. The colours of some of them are also a bit much. Even a Thunder Blade one recently, or a Master Measure (Gamma) top down your arse? Thought not. Any strenuous reviewer avoids them like the plague (especially when going to someone else's press launch). However, if it wasn't for these TG have nothing to wear whilst clearing up like on Sunday afternoon.

Barnaby Page is one example of a magazine writer who took the freebies and ran. The so-TQM member received (with thanks) a Leisure Pak (Lary towel, an odd paddle-ten, trips to Madrid, Frankfurt and Amsterdam, some Ocean wine (although this was donated via *CRASH*), an Oracle propelling pencil, a CD Gold puzzle, a tape Player, a bottle of tomato ketchup, some green sauce (Gibbert), an Electronic Arts watch, a shoulder bag and mountains of T-shirts! The sad thing is that some people can get very attached to these free gifts. Barnaby comments: "I don't know what I would do without my Gamma Coconut Capers T-shirt. It's so good I can't bring myself to take it off!"

But what of us readers? I have you, my lady, the paper is probably the last person to receive a gift. However we take our Indiana Jones hats off to System 3 who included a fine Snowing star in Last Ninja II.

Now then, where's my Games Machine T-shirt?



Oh! He's packing our hard earned freebies.

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A NEWSPAPER PUBLICATION

# READERPAGE

"Who do the high street chains think they are in refusing to stock *Astaroth* with the artwork on the cover? What right have they to censor such fantastic work?"

...writes Christopher Hester, complaining about the censorship of *Astaroth*'s artwork by high street chainstores. He wins this month's £50 worth of software



## Censorship for censorship's sake

Dear TUM

I was reading TGM009 when I came across what I thought was an amazing piece of artwork used for an advert. Over the years I've taken to cutting out the best adverts and pasting them into a scrapbook — the *Prognosis* and *Thelast* adverts are usually the best, yet here was an advert from *Hexxion* for *Astaroth* — *The Angel of Death* which impressed me considerably.

This woman featured with her winged hands and skeletal figure was simply stunning. Just look at the figure in the background, sitting in light from a webbed canopy. 'Gross,' I thought. 'That's really took good on the shelves when the game is released.' How wrong I found I was, for the cover of TGM009 boldly stated *Hexxion's* 'risky package' had been censored. Censored? I'm confused! I cannot understand the motives for censoring this brilliant artwork. Is the woman too 'naked' for the censors to deal with? Too 'pornographic'? I feel not. There aren't even any offending nipples. The woman's body is almost like a contour, wonderfully depicted in a moody, dark style. To my mind, only someone with a warped mind could possibly be offended by it, or even shocked. It is not a picture of a naked woman at all, but a picture of a creature, the *Angel of Death*. What aspect the more is that I have seen far more erotically suggestive covers

used for games in the past that were never banned at all. *Take Defender of the Crown* for example, with the woman's ornate breasts, or *Shadowrun*. There are dozens more.

Who do the high street chains think they are in refusing to stock *Astaroth* with the artwork on the cover? What right have they to censor such fantastic work? The box for *Licence to Kill* showing James Bond holding Pam Bouvier is infinitely more 'bare and seductive', with its golden flesh tones, than the breasts used in *Astaroth*. The shops are censoring a work of art. I only hope this had publicity for *Hexxion* and in added sales for their game, and that the artwork appears inside the box, if not allowed on the cover.

Finally, I like the new coloured lettering TGM is achieving with its computers. The manuals used in the *Concise Darts* (TGM002) feature are a delight to look upon. But why do you keep changing the lettering on the spines? TGM009 used letter text and now TGM008 has changed typeface altogether! When I put my copies of TGM on a book pile on the shelf, they now look messy, and tell one of the spine match. Can't you line them up the same each month? Having said that, I'm glad to see the return of an adventure release, at least to TUM and let's hope it grows in strength — and sales!

Christopher Hester,  
West Yorkshire.

Well, at least we've one guaranteed reader who'll be happy with the 175% increase in adventure space. As to the censorship of *Astaroth*, you'd be happy to hear that *Hexxion* are including a poster of *The Angel of Death* in the

package, and illustrations in the manual are very revealing... sorry, artistic! But don't you think that covers like *Astaroth*'s could still prove offensive, or even frightening, to very young children. Perhaps it is these audiences beyond the chainstores are trying to protect? After all, this woman is *The Angel of Death*.



Is the woman too naked for the censors to deal with?

# Sell your MSX (please!)

Dear TOM

As I own a popular 8-bit computer (Amstrad CPC) I think it's only fair if you print this letter on behalf of other 8-bit owners in reply to the anonymous MSX owner.

Fairly why did you bother printing a letter from somebody who clearly is unable to give constructive criticism on the three most popular computers in Britain, saying a machine has graphics like blocks of ice (?!), in hardly a mature statement, if he's going to say the MSX is better than this:

almost extinct. I never got these machines or their software being sold in the high street and there is nothing around to make me wait one.

The majority of people would rather own a Spectrum with tons of varied ENJOYABLE games than a machine with capabilities which are never exploited to the full and are never used.



used.

MSX users look into the future. Clearly the machine isn't even putting pressure on a CTR line above other 8-bits, so sell up and get a machine that is well catered for, or one which looks as though it's got a bright future; you'll be a lot happier and you won't have to write a silly letter trying to get more users to buy a machine that died many years ago.

M Thurker, Leicester

person should state facts instead of silly little sentences. I can't understand anyone living in the UK who still owns an MSX, it may have excellent graphics but it's been around for years a while and is hardly going to pick up over the next year, software support is

## I sold my ST!

Dear TOM

I have three computers. A Spectrum +2, Electron and a Plus 4. I used to have an Atari ST but got fed up with it so I sold it.

This is because the keyboard is rubbish, the graphics are good but colourful but things look flat, the games are too expensive and the joystick/mouse ports are in a stupid place which makes changing systems really annoying. The AtariC isn't built in and the one I got too with the ST is so bad I wiped the disk and used it for saving an adventure game. I still use my Plus 4 regularly.

Adrian Bates, Tamworth.

TOM only recommends computers, and try not to say DON'T BUY THIS, as someone somewhere will always buy it and jolly well enjoy using it. Norries for courses.

## Zzzz...

Dear TOM

With reference to your competition on Page 26, TOMMS I endorse my entry to the competition.

The only three groups beginning with the letter 'T' I can think of are: Twin, Toffee, Mischief and the Love Machine, and ZZ Top.

Please could you pass my certificate carefully as I would not want it to get damaged in the post. If, however, the certificate proves to be unsatisfactory I will accept Suburban II on disk for the Amstrad 486. On a twenty quid note.

To very much!  
Paul Newell, Cardiff.

Can we say groups? We want JAZZ groups! How much are certificates worth in your book of the words anyway?

## Just plain bad luck

Dear TOM

I have purchased every Zzap! since issue 1, and all THE GAMES MACHINES and have entered just about every competition available, yet I haven't won a thing. Unusually, I have only bought ACE, once, and it a letter, and won C28. It also seems rather that a TOM reader were two competitors in the same month (as I prefer Silvercorn and Franklin Cooper). This is either unfair, or just plain bad luck on my part!

Graeme Roberts, Southwiche

It's the luck of the draw — James! There's a reader over the page who has even more than once and on occasion twice from the same issue, but we'll try harder for you next month Grae.

# Less violence

Dear TOM

Ever since I started to read *Crash*, every week at least I'll see a Newfield article or notice that never prompted me to put the game last year to paper. But Michael Hughes' letter in TOMMS was such nonsense that I feel I have to write.

Michael, when dealing Rastko kills a 'convener' it is MURDER! Yes, I know it's only a line (in a game...), but the act of taking human life is murder. I'm not talking about technologicalities of war where it's 'OK' to kill, but about plain reality.

Now, I'm not so short-sighted to believe that all violent games are 'mind-damaging' or 'harmful' (I myself enjoy a good bash at

Star Wars or even Rastko) but I do think a line must be drawn. Games like *Operation Wolf* are so blatantly pro-

American gratuitous drivel I do think they should be banned. There is a difference between a pool spaceship exploding with a bang and a pool soldier dying with a screeched scream.

Non-violent games can be

fun and heartily enjoyable — like adventure games such as *The Pawn and Guild of Thieves*. I hate to be a whining old whatever, but Jet Set Willy was amazing; you really had to be there. I People do need to get rid of their brains and anger but there are a multitude of ways to do this. Perhaps you could take up yoga, Michael.

If you are to criticize, try to come up with a better argument than 'Rastko is a good wholesome American who only kills conveners'. Graphics are becoming online: FACT. Sound is becoming more realistic: FACT. Some day there will be a computer game called killing: FICTION! Matthew Pass, Wokingham.

Amazing. Jet Set Willy — addiction without violence



## Forget the spec spec

**David T. Dwyer**

Levin, because she very much and all that, but he's not been around the track. Some people are just not feeling very nice to the Spooky lately and I think it's pretty clear-cut moment.

These people stopped the lovely Spence in TILMOTH backspace, just because they haven't got one they automatically think that they're crap. Well they're not, so those CDs, DVDs and Amazon.co.uk are as very good if you can afford them and if you want to pay up to £20 for a game, but for less money with £4-10, we for most of us are quite content with our own, really, now.

I live one don't get around saying 'Look, the Amiga's got really crap sound' (cos it isn't). I know, so why should others slag the Spec? Just because it's got video card. Name it: Clive! The Spec's graphics are not 'rubbish', they range from 'decent' to 'not lovely' most of the time.

I have played several 57" games, and what's the difference between one of those and a 50" game? Graphs. It's all down to graphs. My 528-2's record reads: study-

on the ST's review program—more bother to use it, and I personally think my library changed when I bought.

Admittedly, all machines have their pluses, and in time 16-bits will develop more together games, but for now just leave it alone. If we wanted 16-bits, we'd buy an, and all 8-biters are gone! 16-bit is also obviously moving towards 16-bit more and more, and will eventually leave 8-bits behind as the 16-bit market grows. But for now you provide good coverage for all popular formats, so let's all keep our snide comments to ourselves while it lasts.

Lothar, 4-18-1984, cc:commodore



## Lucky in luck

Figure 1

Am I the world's luckiest TIGER reader? I was reading TIGER000 back in January looking for my name in the competition results page after the Grid told me I'd won a prize. I scanned the results and couldn't believe my luck when I saw I was runner-up in the little competitions too. Me.

Twice in the magazine!

But that's not all. Look in PCMagazine and on the results page there I am again, Twice! One prize for the TIME questionnaire, and a runner-up prize in the Software competition. Am I the only reader to appear twice in one issue of PCMagazine?

I buy many different computer magazines and have every issue of TIME. I've had a computer since I was about 13 (six years ago) and have always bought computer magazines. However I only started to enter the competitions about eight months ago after a friend won three prizes in three consecutive months. **Black & White Classroom**

Me: it's only fact, Mark — and oddity enough, several people tell me I'm in the same boat.

## Braying about MSX... again

**Case 11**

I am back to say more about  
Kilb's methods and my career  
in zoology.

There is something I want to say and that is Delano on the Commodore 64 looks good and also got a good mark from TUM. But on the other side the MSX 64 got a good mark by the Museum of Modern Art.

locked UNAVAILABLE for an  
RDS instance.

Well the point I am trying to make is that I have played both of them. Well, Dollars is UK but Monopoly is just 700 MICH in sound, colour, graphics, shades and many more other strokes.

But don't get the feeling that small businesses I want to

MEX I am saying that  
Mormons 3 is better. I mean  
just check it out for yourself  
and decide between your-  
selves about which is better.  
But just remember Mormons

- a) Little ROM
- b) Armade sound effects
- c) L&D machine sound chip
- d) New eight voice polygons

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26



He's back again. Poor old management's letter had to be backed down, and corrected quite a bit but we think you know what he's trying to say. What's next?

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should not paid, depending on customer's size.

What about the future of the EEA, are you looking to expand?

life in helping to become international, and invite European and American developers. And since that happens, it's going to be a lot easier for UK developers to invest — and that's very important for us. The success of organisations like ours helps the success of the whole industry — it adds credibility so that we can get really established in the future. [www.bbc.com/1/health](http://www.bbc.com/1/health)

to help the Government on copyright problems, communications, data protection and contribute to their discussions. Perhaps, when we're established we'll have guest members — from Parliament — to add expertise.

Well-known programmers who are already members of the Society of Software Architects include Jon Sim, Steven Duggan and Raffaele Cianni. If you're a developer involved in any part of protecting software, fill in the form for more details. All enquiries are totally confidential, and involve no obligation.

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# UNCLE MEL'S TRIVIA QUIZ

1) What was the name of the talkative computer in the 1964 movie *Electric Dreams*?  
 2) What was the name of the friendly ship-board computer in *The Hitch Hiker's Guide To The Galaxy*?  
 3) Name Jeff Tracy's arch-enemy in *Grandblam's Thunderbirds* series.  
 4) A Spectrum teacher is about to be launched. It is called a) SAMI o'neils, b) SAMI Ruanhies, c) SAMI

Cougle, d) SAMI Pecks?  
 5) Lasers are common as muck these days, but where did the name LASER come from?  
 6) What TV crime-buster series has escaped the Ocean and gone over The Edge?  
 7) What is an ArgAm?  
 8) What happened to the notorious German hacker Karl Koch in June?  
 9) True or false, telephones can damage

your disks.  
 10) Unassemble these two celebrity endorsements, GAD! SPINNY HELL and MOUSE HOB-KNOB.  
 11) What is a hand-held Game Boy, a) Nintendo's low-and machine, b) the lead story in next week's *Sunday Sport*?  
 12) Which is the greater threat to the computer games industry, ignorance or spiffy?  
 13) During which three

years were the original Star Trek episodes first shown, and how many episodes were there?  
 14) What's the difference between the Kavin games console and haemorrhoids?  
 15) The first calculating machine was the abacus. Where does the word abacus come from?  
 16) Which of the following is the author of *Phobia*, Mel Crowther, Tony Crowther, Leslie Crowther?  
 17) What is the DC4 computer system designed to track down?

18) What is the highly appropriate name of the French software house responsible for *Emmanuelle*?  
 19) What's the difference between Captain Crunchie and Captain Crunch?  
 20) RSI is a computer hazard. If it doesn't stand for Red Gears Invisible, what does it stand for?

## Answers

1) Edgar.  
 2) Eddie.  
 3) The Hood.  
 4) c) SAM Coups.  
 5) Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation.  
 6) Miami Vice.

7) The latest Amiga assembler from Argonaut, or the American word for test, left.  
 8) He committed ritual suicide by burning.  
 9) TRUE, certain phones with memory storage, answering machines back-

ties and hands-free operation can corrupt data data at close range.  
 10) Kenny Dalglish, Bob Moneypenny.  
 11) a) The LCD Nintendo.  
 12) I don't know and I don't care.

13) 1965 to 1969, 78 episodes (plus one pilot which was never shown).  
 14) Haemorrhoids, always turn up in the end.  
 15) ABC, the ancient Hebrew word for dust.  
 16) Tony Crowther.  
 17) Poll Tax Helusenka.

18) Colossal Vision.  
 19) Captain Crunchie features in Red Rat's Time Runner, Captain Crunch in king of the US phone phreak trackers.  
 20) Repetitive Strain Injury, or keyboard teacher's wrist.

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## COMPETITION RESULTS

### I'VE BEEN CAPTURED

*Capcom Issue 10*  
 Emma Sharp from Preston wins a PC Engine and five *Capcom* games.  
 Ten runners-up also receive five *Capcom* games of their choice.  
 Rafael Mehd, Cleveland T55 TGR; D Fowler, Glasgow G20 BQZ; Michael de Rutter, HOLLAND TP580771; Dennis J Carr, North Humberston HU10 2PY; Stephen Birmingham B06 BAO; Cool Dyer, London E7 9AS; Nathan HB, Woking GU23 7AL; Gus Hopkins, Mordenville L37 1NG; Jason Hunt, Kings Lynn PE34 2H; Miss P Stevens, London SE5 7AG.

### I WANT TO BE A MIXMASTER

*Software Horizons Issue 10*  
 Kevin Patton of Hemel Hempstead receives a Master Sound Sampler and a £50 Sharp Stereo radio cassette recorder.  
 The ten runners-up who get a Master Sound Sampler are Mr N Telf, South Wintal L85

SEN, C B Simcoe, Northants NN10 5RH; P W Taylor, Colkham LE15 7AL; Alan Coles, Devon EX22 7GR; Mr John Shearing, Gosholme Herts SG6; Patrick White, Shrewsbury; David Jackson, Preston PR1 9HX; L Levett, Kent DA16 1DS; Mr C Roper, Wiltal L62 8AG; Mark Craig Davies, Kendal LA9 5LF.

### TECHNICALLY THOMPSON

*Issue 10*  
 Alain Pae from Marchin, Belgium, wins a C2D software voucher.

### POWERFUL PLAY

*Powerplay Issue 10*  
 Craig Kirk and David Gooney take along a board each on a free day out at Powerplay, help make a limited edition joystick, and spend the afternoon at Allen Towns.

The five runners-up who each receive a Crystal joystick are Howard Thorpe, SC1 BAU; Jason Wright, HP1 2PAC; Barry Parsons, GU27 1PZ; Martin Clifford, L526 5AF; Robert Wright, WD13 5AY.

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Adventure 3	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
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Adventures/Challenge	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure for Learning	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure of Physics	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 2	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 3	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 4	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 5	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 6	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 7	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 8	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 9	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 10	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
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Adventure 19	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95
Adventure 20	9.95	10.95	10.95	10.95

## C64 Specials - Amiga Specials

Adventures	7.95	10.95
Adventure/Challenge	9.95	10.95
Adventure for Learning	9.95	10.95
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Adventure 20	9.95	10.95

NB: NOT ALL TITLES MAY BE RELEASED ON ALL FORMATS. PLEASE RING TO CONFIRM AVAILABILITY. NEW TITLES WILL BE DESPATCHED ON DAY OF RELEASE. ANY GAME NOT LISTED PLEASE CONTACT US, FOR PRICES AND LISTS OF SOFTWARE.

## S.D.C. ORDER FORM (TGM AUGUST)

Please send the following rates. BLOCK capitals please!

Type of Computer	Amount
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Amiga 5000	
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Amiga 8000	
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All illustrations by Martin Hildebrand

# PBM UPDATE

PBM games can be broken down into three types: power games, roleplaying games and sports games. Power games are probably the most popular so let's start there...

## POWER GAMES

Perhaps you enjoy computer wargames? The problem is that after a while you realize the computer program is the game going left to right itself. Now imagine, though, a wargame where instead of pitting your wits against a machine, you're battling it out with a hundred other players! That's what other things start to get difficult. Not only will you be concerned with sound tactical decisions, you'll also need to negotiate alliances and watch out for the fearsome backstabbers. Power games vary in complexity, detail and setting, with most being run at least partially by computer moderators (a computer decides your fate).

## ROLEPLAYING GAMES

Many of you will have tried out the delights of Dungeons and Dragons, and similar tabletop roleplaying games. (RPGs)

Many people are quite happily filling in little sheets of paper every week, in the hope of pushing their forces to the end of the universe before someone else (somewhere in Europe) does it first. We all have a rough idea of what *Playing By Mail* is, but how does it really work? John Woods gives a beginner's guide to PBM...

These are indeed great fun, but suffer certain limitations since there's only one Games Master (GM) and a group of around six players. The group generally has to stick together, and it's very difficult to have many secret plots going on (eg, the GM calls the GM outside, so everyone automatically checks their pockets!). In PBM there isn't this problem — your character is free to interact in any way he/she wants, and with hundreds of other players the possibilities are very exciting. Each turn you give your char-

acter detailed instructions, and the reply will usually be around 1.5 pages of storyline detailing how things went. Most of these games are moderated (fewer humans decide your fate) although there are exceptions.

## SPORTS GAMES

Most sport PBMs put you in the role of a team manager, competing in league and cup competitions with varying degrees of control. The main task is to pick your team each game, although the better games also include tactical decisions as well as financial controls on the club. Most sports have a PBM simulation. There's football, cricket, rugby, ice hockey, snooker... you name it! Most sports games are computer moderated.

So what actually happens in a PBM game? You start off, typically enough, by buying a start up. This includes telephones and your first furnished. The

cost of these varies from nothing up to about £100 — thankfully most are not more than £15. Each turn you send off a turn-sheet and receive back a reply sheet which details how your actions went. You may also receive messages from other players, newspapers and so on. Turns again vary in price from \$50 a turn up to about \$4. PBM doesn't work out to be very expensive — in an average game you may be spending £1.50 a turn (fortnight) — less than a pint of beer, in London anyway (and I have plenty of those).

So enough of introductions, let's now take a look at some of the better games on the market...

## Continental rift

Continental Rift is a new release from Spho Enterprises. The game is set in America in the middle years of last century. Each of the 15 players takes the role of a railway tycoon, with his few initial assets he must attempt to raise up a financial empire, and become number one honcho. The game is divided into two parts. Before the civil war comes the struggle for the railways of the west, as players attempt to build a sound financial base. When the war finishes the race is to link California with the east, and open up the further frontiers of



the newly established United States. Start up for TGM readers is free, and further turns \$2.50. Contact: Scott Birmingham, Freeport, Southampton SO9 1BH.

### Isis style

The tales in a single character misadventure PBM set in a time as hazy, you play the role of a recently released prisoner who has little or no hope of survival unless you join one of the four guilds. The guilds are of Wizards, Slaves, Wids and Third Eye. As your character progresses there are skills to learn, and plenty of adventures to keep you busy. Turns are word processed and stretch to at least a side of 84. Costs are low at £1.80 start up and 90p (plus 54p) for further turns. Contact: Mywen Games, 24 Avenue, Stapleford, North NG9 7EY.

### Puck staff

Tactics have recently launched Stagat, an ice hockey simulation. The players are coaches and make tactical decisions as well as coping with injuries, training and player trades. Start up is quite expensive at £5.54 (if you mention TGM) but further turns at £3. The game is run by Mark Watson who is a real ice hockey fan, so much detail and realism has gone into the game. Contact: Tactics, 25 Low Prior Street, Newcastle Upon Tyne, Tyne And Wear NE1 5UE.

### Lean crusade

Crusade is a fantasy (100 per turn) until level correspondence wargame where intrigue and diplomacy are an important and integral part. There are 10 play-



ers in each game, with three factions: Crusaders, Muslims and Neutrals. Back with their own factional and individual victory conditions. The crusade follows the historical events fairly accurately. The rulebook is quite attractive and the game design well tested since it's been running in the US for some time. Set up costs £2 with further turns being £2.50. Unlike many of the games of this type there are no hidden charges. Contact: WhiteWolf Games, PO Box 47, Apr KA7 4JL.

### Discovering P80

A new idea I've recently heard about is Play By Mail. Many gamers are offering the opportunity to convert to Amiga, Atari, Spectrum, Commodore and IBM compatible. The game, March Wars, is a 30-player wargame in which each turn's results are in the form of animated graphics and digitized sound. Start up is a bit steep at £11.45 (including one free turn) with further turns a more reasonable £1.75. Contact: Mike Gaskin, PO Box 1, Chipping Bishop, North NG10 3GT.

### All together now

One of the fun things about PBM is meeting new friends. A great place to do this is at conventions, and it just so happens that a couple have just taken place. The British PBM44th London Convention was held on June 3, and well attended and enjoyed by all. They had demonstrations of free roleplaying, PBM debates plus a well-received bar (on the evening).

The second convention called P80con was held in Leeds on the June 17. Although billed as a wargame convention, they had almost 20 PBM stalls. Many events were really cheap to get in to, or watch out for news of the next few events.

Another popular activity for

PBMers is attending pubmeets. There are several across the country of varying sizes and regularly. A pubmeet is an opportunity for players to chat with other players in their games, and perhaps get some hot tips. The biggest pubmeet is the monthly London meet. Around 50 players attend including a number of OMs. The event is held on the first Friday of every month at The Lancaster Arms. To get there, go to Piccadilly Circus, then down the little road to the Wimpsey and it's on the corner at the end. I'm there every month — so come and say hi!

### Read all about it

For those who would like to know much more about PBM there are a couple of really good magazines available.

PBM Scroll is written and produced by yours truly, so don't expect an unbiased review! Now on its ninth issue, PBM Scroll has proved itself to be the most regular publication in the PBM market. This issue stretches to 66 A5 pages and includes a very up-to-date news section, reviews, offers, a readers' chart, pen-pals corner, interviews with top players, company profiles (that's

enough — Ed) plus lots and more. At just £1.25 per issue or £12.50 a year (four issues) it's pretty good value. Overseas postage is John Woods and sent to 21 Walsley Rd, Morden, Surrey SM4 5AD.

Flagship is the most professional looking magazine for the hobby. It usually around 60 A4 pages and is a very well-written read. The reviews are always very comprehensive, but the news often suffers from being out of date, and there's also a fair amount of coverage of US games. Also the reviews of new games generally take a long time to appear. Its perhaps a little pricey at £2.25 an issue (28 a year) but well worth it considering the depth of coverage. Contact: Flagship, PO Box 12, Atherley, Midvale, West Midlands WS9 0JZ.

If you've any suggestions or comments on the PBM world then drop me a line. Remember, it's the posting that keeps a column going, so if you don't want to see the disappear WRITE NOW! The address is PBM Update, 128B, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1SB. We need your support!



# CONTINENTAL RAILS

## SLOTH ENTERPRISES

Play-by-Mail Company of the year 1988, 87-88. Already with a credit following in the USA.

### CONTINENTAL RAILS

Locals are proud for British Play by Mail.

In the game you take the role of an historical figure from the great transportation age of the American railroads.

Starting with a little cash and a few shares, in the new England steam railway companies, you struggle to overcome the industrial and financial empire, to a huge no riches struggle across the tough and harsh of the USA.

Thousands of players across the nation having for approximately twenty years, in spite of pay, lost other railroads to play in the USA. The game is a great one to play. Write from writing on the USA at \$1.99. Continental Rails offers a free value the money.

As candidates are up to the quality of Continental Rails that the rules and the play is the highly realistic game are available from Chicago and with no obligation, from Sloth Enterprises, Freeport, Southampton, SO9 1BH. No Stamp Requested within the UK.

If you are not completely happy with the value package simply return it to us.



# INDIANA JONES

**THIS TIME,  
HE'S  
BRINGING  
HIS TGM**

- Turn yourself into Indiana Jones, with US Gold's complete Indy outfit!
- Read how Indy does it in the 50 giveaway novels!

The man with the hat is back! Indiana Jones hits the screens in four new forms this summer. You can catch Dr Jones in the US Gold Action Game (programmed by Taitex); the Adventure (programmed by Lucasfilm); the new Harrison Ford film, *Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade*; and in the budget buy release of the second Indy film, *Indiana Jones and the Temple of Doom* at £9.99 from CIC Video. US Gold are jubilant about all this Indy action, and have loads of goodies to literally give away!

The first-prize winner will receive (deep breath): a fedora hat (just like Indy's), a whip (also like Indy's), Indy-style jacket, Indy sweatshirt, Indy game, and a massive Indy film poster. A real collectors' bundle!

FIFTY runners-up will receive a copy of the game and a *Last Crusade* book.

To stand a chance of winning any of these collectables, just answer the two questions below. Along with your computer format and name and address, send your answers to: I'M BACK FOR MY HAT! COMP, TGM, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB. Entries must reach us by August 17, normal rules apply.

- 1 Name the three female costars in the three Indiana Jones movies.
- 2 List the three Indy movies in chronological order.



# DREADING THE DAY

## Judge Dredd — The Roleplaying Game

Hardback, 328 pages, £12.99  
Published by Games Workshop

**A**fter a period of Games Workshop concentrating on its fantasy and science-fiction battle systems, it's good to see two new roleplaying games from the Nottingham-based company. Following on from the recent *Starhammer* Fantasy Roleplay softback edition, Games Workshop have now repackaged two other favourite roleplaying games systems in comparatively priced formats.

Each offers a complete system suitable for virgin roleplayers and experts alike, conveniently housed in a single volume and representing excellent value for money.

*Judge Dredd* is, of course, the roleplaying game of crime-fighting in Mega-City One. Based on the famous 2000AD comic strip, the game

lets players take on the role of robotic Judges patrolling the ultrafamous futuristic streets. As such, they are responsible for tracking down, capturing and sentencing criminals (or perps — perpetrators) of every kind, coping with crimes ranging from murder to tobacco smoking.

The chunky hardback rulebook is divided into two sections, one for players and one for referees. The players section starts by introducing the basics of the game, and describes the simple process of creating a new Judge character. The players are then introduced to the numerous items of equipment they'll need to use to the line of duty from the familiar hand-cuffs and personal robot to the ultra-sophisticated

Longriver (a Judge's gun, capable of firing anything from knockout darts to incinerators) and Lasermaul (the ultra-powerful, heavily-armoured Judge's bike, bristling with ornaments).

Now the Judges are fully equipped, the book moves on to the most important part of their duties — making arrests. In spite of all the fear some they pack, Judges must show any perp, however dangerous, the courtesy to surrender. A nice touch in the rules is that players are encouraged to issue suitable challenges to wrong-doers they come across, be it a 10 or 11. I shall not argue just because a hardened criminal, but I don't think it right these perps, or you'll be winning your hat on the wet end of your rear! awards a better chance. If the perp refuse to come quietly, the players' section includes full details of the combat rules. These are quite simple but comprehensive, allowing for the use of all sorts of weapons in various situations.

The Game Master section of the book goes into more detail on the running of adventures in Mega-City One. There is a chapter on the geography of the city, including instructions for designing your own 240-floor city block. There comes a section entitled People, Places and Products which gives more

useful background information including a list of famous individuals (Judges, informers and perps) for players to meet — those featured include Judge Dredd himself (with a truly impressive set of abilities, of course) and the four Dark Judges — the evil beings from another dimension.

Concluding the Game Master's section are chapters on equipment, giving all the necessary details required by the referee to determine effects and abilities of Judges' weapons, vehicles and other gadgets, and also a short introductory adventure. Also included with the book are a sheet of cut-out character figures representing Judges, perps and bystanders, and a large colour map sheet containing floor plans for use in the introductory adventure.

The rules system of *Judge Dredd* is simple but effective, allowing a fast-moving game that doesn't get bogged down in details. It's an ideal system for beginners, and will appeal to experienced players who enjoy a fast-moving, action-packed game with an element of humour. The game captures the atmosphere and tone of the comic extremely well. Any roleplayer who enjoys *Judge Dredd's* adventures should get a lot of fun out of it.



## RuneQuest Fantasy Roleplaying Game

Softback, 95 pages, £4.99  
Published by Games Workshop

**R**uneQuest is an old favourite of mine. It's a fantasy roleplaying system that has gone through several incarnations, the most recent of which is the Third Edition, published in the States by Avalon Hill. Games Workshop originally released a 1st version of this in the form of a series of hardback books. Now the first of these is back in print in the new, low-price softback format.

Purchasers get a lot of game for their five pounds. The *RuneQuest* rules system

is extremely comprehensive and allows players to develop characters with highly detailed sets of abilities. For example, characters have not just the usual hit points, but the actual hit results of characters. It also features experience and skill points, which have been a long cherished this because through their treatment. Characters who wear heavy armour will find themselves rapidly running out of puff in a prolonged battle in spite of the high level of detail, the underlying rules system is in fact quite simple and easy to

use in play, seldom requiring reference to charts and tables.

As well as rules for combat and day-to-day skills like Tracking, Climbing, Swimming and First Aid, there is also a large section of the rulebook given over to magic. There are three types of magic in *QuestQuest! Fantasy*, which is five classical wizardry, Spirit magic, which taps the power of the ethereal world, and Divine Magic, which is centered out with the help of the gods.

## Get civilised

Outstanding amongst the recent boardgame releases is a new British production of the classic strategy game *Civilisation* (published by Osborn Games, about £15).

Covering the period from the dawn of history until about 2000BC, the game recreates the birth of Western civilisation as the various Mediterranean tribes struggle for dominance. But this is no dry historical simulation: Players each take the part of a single tribe and must expand their population to control more territory, construct cities to generate wealth and survive many natural and man-made disasters.

Combat will inevitably take place as rival cultures clash, each much-needed land, and huge armies will be raised to sack opposing cities and plunder the enemies' economic base.

There is also a cooperative side to the game. Players must trade with one another to generate wealth which can then be used to purchase *Civilisation Cards*, the acquisition of enough of which is the ultimate aim of the game. The cards cover the various cultural, technological and artistic accomplishments that are available to the various nations. These range from humble crafts such as pottery and woodworking to the ultimate heights of law, philosophy and literature.

Many *Civilisation Cards* also provide an immediate benefit to the owning nation. For instance, a player with pottery can store grain, thereby reducing the effects of famine.

The nation that can survive all the inevitable setbacks and be the first to reach the pinnacle of civilisation wins the game. The game works best with between five and seven players, but can be played with fewer.

*Civilisation* is an unusual and compelling boardgame with the added advantage of an attractive and functional presentation. The simple rules and the complexity of the play, with both competitive and co-operative elements, should appeal to both boardgameers and managers alike. A worthy addition to any games cupboard.



themselves, but all types of magic necessarily exist in a given fantasy world, but the three sets of rules above for almost any possible type of magic to be fitted into the game system.

The book is almost entirely given over to rules — the only background material included is a section on motivation and non-linear ideas for players to encounter. So this book by itself isn't enough for a complete game. A referee must add background details of a suitable fantasy setting for his or her campaign by borrowing from other games or getting hold of one of the important *QuestQuest!* background packs. Sadly these aren't currently available in UK editions, and subsequently not as competitively priced as the rulebook. Hopefully *QuestQuest! Fantasy* will release at least some of these additions in a low-cost format. This ideal purchase for any GM who is looking for a realistic, sophisticated and popular system of rules for a fantasy campaign.

All programmers have EGOS. And these egos are not just large, they are planet-sized. Every programmer is *The Programmer*. His programs are not just good, they are the best that have ever been written. Does his scroll jerk? Not his fault. It is **IMPOSSIBLE**, watch my lips, **IMPOSSIBLE** to get a smooth scroll given the limitations of 'this crap machine' he has to work on. The animations aren't right? Speak to the Graphic Artist, stately boy, not *The Programmer*. There's a bug in the sprite routine? Never! Your hardware's up the f---ing spout. This is *The Programmer's* game you're talking about. So go f--- yourself.

It should also be noted that most programmers have IV's — Interesting Vocabularies.

## PROGRAMMERS TYPE #1: The Unbearably Enthusiastic

### Distinguishing Marks

**MALE** — Aside from the total light in his eyes, there is very little about the UEP to alert you if you encounter him. These will become noticeably apparent within two seconds of him opening his mouth. Once started, nothing will stop him talking about it a blow with an extremely heavy object — preferably a meat cleaver. If you have anything at all to do with the games software industry you are advised to carry one.

**FEMALE** — The UEP has not yet been able to infiltrate the female of the species, but H&S WORKED ON IT.

### Habitat

Wherever there is a computer, you will find a UEP. Unlike, at

yet, to master the art of rising above nonentityism, the UEP is always employed in a very, very minor capacity. Frequent UEPs are kept chained to their key-boards by desperate parents, who can be instantly recognised by their haunted expressions and severe nervous tic.

The company UEP (very company has one) will be found in the broom cupboard. Or if a broom cupboard is not available, in a room full of people who have developed a stutter, petrophobia and total confusion. Incidentally, if your broom cupboard has a spider, set of confessions profess you will find that the UEP makes an excellent pest control.

### Behavioral Patterns

With the emotional development of a two-year-old, the UEP brings a new meaning to the work monomania. He lives,



# An Industry's Idiot's Guide to the Software Industry

BY RUTH PRACY

## PART 1: The Programmers

breathes, eats, sleeps, and dreams programming, and instead, he is capable of nothing else. Failing a human existence, he will discuss his new routines with co-workers, clients, and the small bits of green fuzz that grow between his toes.

The mundane things of life, like survival and personal cleanliness are totally beyond his ken.

Unless helped, he will not eat, sleep or take his nose. His bed is the floor beneath his keyboard and his home, if he ever had one, is something that is profoundly grateful to be near him. If he jail HAOS a home it will undoubtedly be making strenuous efforts to get rid of him. His hearing with malfunction, his nose seals up, his

fridge purrle and his parents will long since have been evicted to the security of a nice rental home for repeated attempted assaults with a meat cleaver. (One of the most annoying traits of the USP is that he leads a charmed life.)

There are those who will say that these malfunctions occur because the USP is so dedicated that he does not have time for the routine things of life. Anyone who has ever met one, however, knows differently. Even inanimate objects and parents have a sense of self-preservation.

### Other Remarks

If you see him — RUN!

solitary splendour researching new and exotic methods of programming that are potential is dazzlingly lucrative. Here, his every need is attended to by a bevy of suitably subservient lackeys who make his coffee, and listen with fervent bowed heads to the pearls of coding wisdom that fall from his lips.

### Behavioural Patterns

Mr Universe knows his worth, and expects others to know it too. In his benevolence, he realises that the lower orders, whose brainpower is not of the greatest, need constant reminding of this simple fact, and, duly, he so reminds them. He walks tall, better to look down on the world and remind it of its proper position in his scheme of things. He has many, many friends, all of whom main-

tain the suitable distance from him and come only when summoned. He keeps out of his way. All are eager to please him, and express their gratitude by leaving him to the solitude he so cherishes.

He is far too talented to stay with any one company for long, and therefore likes to grace as many as possible with his presence, so that all may have the benefit of His great talent. He gets fired a lot. So that up-and-coming lesser talents may gain the maximum advantage from His presence, He always leaves His games untouched when He moves on, so that they may have the chance to learn from His code by completing it. He is magnanimous in the extreme.

He has had 26 bestselling games to date.

## PROGRAMMERS TYPE #2:

### Mr Universe

#### Distinguishing Marks

**MALE** — Mr Universe is the Best of the Best, the Grime de la Grime, the Greatest the World Has Ever Seen. In a world of geniuses He is: The Genius; the Ultimate Genius. You know this because He has said so, and His word is Law.

**FEMALE** — No Ms Universe. He knows the way to succeed in this business. At puberty He saw the blinding vision of His glittering future and decided it was not enough. Accordingly, He programmed a best-seller at the speed of light and invested

the proceeds in a sea-change operation, emerging as The Most Wonderful Person The World Has Ever Seen (see, above).

#### Habitat

As a freelancer, He has a beautiful mansion in a righteous suburb that He bought when He was 17, where He lives in luxury surrounded by His cherished machines, and where His every need is attended to by a bevy of valeting maids. In-house, He has the largest office (the HQ, of course, takes second place), where His site is



## Other Remarks

For those of you not so familiar with computer word technology, the following translations are provided:

"beautiful mansion" — Midwestern Terrace  
"luxury" — regular  
"hazy of wandering rodents" — wife (or mother)

"largest office" — standard desk  
"his every need is attended to" — ignored  
"subversive laughter" — "certainly not!"  
"cathartic cathartics" — pearls of wisdom — "creep"

"Judge by text and for best-selling" read "mid-chart entries"

down or small children who caused the snow last winter. A really old book Laid Back Programmer can produce enough gibberish from a single syllable to keep a medium-sized dictionary supplied with tries and forebodings all year round.

**FEMALE** — No, surely, there couldn't be, could there?

by what he uses to keep himself Laid Back. His keyboard is always missing at least three keys, its cover having long since gone where the dead ones go. His desk is supported by two legs, a stack of paint cans (half full, congested) and prayer.

## Behavioural Patterns

The LBP has no worries, none at all, ever. He never finishes a game (see Mr Universe) — it's too much bother. Nothing takes him. The buildings burning down? Let it burn. It's somebody else's problem, not his. Like the LBP, he leads a charmed life and knows, with perfect confidence, that the flames will go round him, just like everything else does. He's a software house and you will find, once the dust has cleared, that a desk-sized pinacle remains rising up from the ruins in solitary splendour and perched on top, the LBP, programming away with not a care in the world. If anything, he will be happier, because there's nobody to bug him up there.

**MORE IN THE OCCASIONAL SERIES SOON...**

## PROGRAMMERS TYPE #3:

### The Laid Back

So Laid Back he's horizontal

## Distinguishing Marks

**MALE** — The LBP is not so much a person as an experience. Conversations with him are best conducted through 15 metres of the kind of reactor shielding Chernobyl lacked, or failing that, a space suit. This is largely due to the interesting aroma that accompanies him wherever he goes. Never let it be said he doesn't wash his clothes... whenever he can be bothered. Depending on how Laid Back he is, this could be once a month or once a year; you can gauge his Laid Backness by the depth of the



trail of gelsol he leaves behind him on his perambulations. These are frequent, and the path between his desk and the coffee pot is usually only navigable by Olympic-standard

## Habitat

One out of every 15 programmers is an LBP. This means that every company and club in the country has one. You'll find him lurking in a darkened corner surrounded by half a ton of clutter and a mountain of half-chewed and excitingly fungoid sandwiches, rolls and empty crisp packets. Gas masks are usually hung by the entrance to his domain for use by those brave enough to enter, along with a shovel or two to clear the mask to his desk.

Like many programmers, the LBP has no home. He'll sit hunched over his keyboard, muttering strange codes in an arcane language. He can be found under his desk, resting his head on a pile of old beer cans or discarded Rasta papers and tobacco sticks, depending on exact-

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Just pick up your phone and dial **0898 555 080**

and you'll hear the questions read out, along with three possible answers. As you listen to the three possible answers tick the box on the entry form below which you think corresponds to the right answer — A/B or C.

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TGM's Games Master Jackpot Game is produced in conjunction with Channel 4 Ltd. Calls cost 10p per min. all p.m. 10p all other times. If you don't pay the phone bill — please ask the person who does before making this call — okay? Standard competition rules apply.

## Information and tips!

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2. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
3. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
4. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
5. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
6. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
7. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
8. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
9. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
10. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

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# PING

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# Video killed the

Portable entertainment has advanced in leaps and bounds since we first slipped on a pair of lightweight headphones and boogeyed on the bus. Now you can watch the tube on the Tube, or playback your own replays while you're watching the cricket. Mel Croucher looks at the revolution that we cannot ignore. What we want to know is, will it all end up with Max Headroom?

Television has been around longer than you think. When 140 Wells predicted pocket video in 1900, he was looking into the past as well as peering into the future. Fifty years later, in 1947 a General Electric model Revovox transmitted lines of light over distances, and as far back as 1908 radioactive Edmund Beroulet was using the electro-chemical effects of light. The photoelectric selenium cell was up and running in 1915, and prototype TV sets were constructed in 1926 by Paul Nipkow using scanning discs. Five years later an alternative system was built by Laurent Muller using rotating mirrors. Neither of them could amplify their images.

But what about Germany? I hear my German readers Mr. Bonn Seibert, but John Langer Brand didn't invent television on 17 April 1905 in The Times' column. He did not even come close. Television was invented by a Russian Jew named Boris Fosting, the year was 1907, and he successfully used cathode ray tubes connected to rotating mirrored drums. Four years later Sir Campbell Swinton coined the idea, and tried to make a portable machine. Well, it was on a balanced tube, but it's thought the courts.

So how did we get from there to pocket video? By 1923 two firms called Jencks and Moore were happily sending mechanical drum wires, and Baird and Holmeids were doing the same thing without wires through the French provinces. The same year another Russian, Vladimir Zworykin, studied it, and took out a patent for an electronic television system. He was bought out by a little outfit in the States called RCA. Then, and only then, came Baird. When Johnny Baird also took out a patent in 1923, based on the old spinning disc idea, in September 1928, the youthful BBC started experimental broadcasting using his system, and at 5.03pm on Monday 2 November 1929, the world's first television service was launched from the Mill Hill, London. It was crap, it had the 240-line picture quality rated as 20c, that the whole system was scrapped after three months. Mayhew's lack in the States, Zworykin, now a refugee from the disaster, however, had spent in the next seven months as well as RCA, and by 1934 they had a system which would be easily recognized today—405 lines, 50 interlaced frames a second, giving 25 complete images a second. They had electronic cameras, transmitters and receivers, 14-inch by 11-inch line and white screens relating at around eight quid, and just like Rupert Murdoch's Sky channels they had no audience because they had no programs. The first test one related back at the system off the test, as they say, is today.

Apart from a load of old gimmicks, nothing much changed in the world of portable television until the Germans. The world tube was way ahead of the field, as they always are. Polygram of the Forties and low-budget SF films of the Fifties regularly featured the real television revolution: personal TV. First-wave TVs, pocket receivers, perfect images coming from tiny flat screens. When the Japanese actually produced a wrist-watch TV in 1971 nobody was the least bit surprised, and when Chris Case threw his more 3-inch screen limiter into the market place a decade later, the only reaction was what kept him so long, and why do the batteries keep running out.

From 1971 onwards, portable mini TVs were available to anyone in Britain with a bit of money and a bit of muscle. The Ricordanos from the USGB were chunky, metallic, cheap and weighing a ton. It was obvious that Japanese brands being bulky, plastic, unexcited and also weighing a ton. But, and they may not have heard this one before, after Simon paired the way he was blown out by competitors within a couple of years, and mini-television started to take off. Outfit the Case produced very very personal receivers, like their 3-inch model, costing 190, weighing a few ounces, and tiding down to a 3-inch by 4-inch package. The image was black and white, and referred into a top-up-stereo. The general public was sceptical, but the ripples taught them by the thousands. They are now buying colour portables just as eagerly.

Miniature television screens will soon be as epidemic as camera mice. The Germans are already fitting an interactive audio-visual unit into car dashboards as a navigation system. Three West German cities have been equipped with information tubes and the entire country will be electronically mapped by 1994.

Black twins, Virginia, Richard Brennan, has ordered over three million quid's worth of 5-inch LCD colour screens, to fit on the back of all his airline taxis. Passengers can choose between ten video channels. They can even listen, just and duty-free off screen. They can also play a selection of silent (-) video games including chess. By using interactive pads built into their foot levers.

Not to be outdone, Philips and Vanner (two have joined forces in a joint venture called Avision). First customer is British Airways who are fitting out Boeing-747s with back-of-seat 3-inch LCDs. Passengers will have access to six channels, and can watch Airplane 2 in living colour, just as the pilot announces the traditional emergency landing for real. When it comes to personal mini-video, science-fiction is already hot. So here's my guide to return new and currently available.

## PERSONAL TELEVISIONS

(Dimensions in inches)

### BOOTS (non-branded) MTH-5, £70

6-inch 5-inch colour tube, mains or adaptor. Cheap and heavy but likeable, but it's portable. Just.

### CASIO TV-900, £99

7-inch 6.5-inch LCD colour screen, batteries included, car lighter socket or mains adaptor (£29.95 extra). In a word, absolutely bloody marvellous (it weighs less than leather shoes, the picture is pin sharp). You can use the thing as a video or camcorder monitor. It's got an automatic channel search for both VHF and UHF frequencies, and if the telescopic antenna can't grab enough for you, there's an external jack for any other source of signal. And you meet old Dave Stryker.

### BOOTS (non-branded) CTA-58, £100

6-inch 5-inch colour tube, mains or adaptor. Not as cheap as the Boots MTH-5, but just as handy plastic box with excellent picture and reasonable sound. For £100 you get a Panasonic video recorder.

### SEIKO CTA-58, £100

7-inch 6.5-inch colour tube, battery, mains, car lighter adaptor. (Some non-branded machines include an FM/AM radio, and sometimes as a bonus you get the portable system. Picture quality is surprisingly clear, and the sound isn't bad either. Beats the Boots opposite hands down.

### FERGUSON PTV501, £299

4-inch 2-inch colour LCD screen, mains or inductive rechargeable battery & twin pocket machine, with a travelling hour or so of watchability using the battery pack (although it does have a battery-saving auto-poly which when it's an amazingly well-suited for a television set. Weighing in at only 160 grams, and with an active matrix fixed screen, the image is excellent, the sound as good as you'd expect. The optional high-capacity battery pack is recommended if your radio can't hold it. The calculator mount is particularly useful for outdoor monitoring, and the controls are perfect for a pocket machine, being membrane switches you can't knock them off. A superb product.

### PANASONIC TC-L10G MiniVision, £299

4-inch 3-inch colour LCD screen, mains, battery or adaptor. Looking like a communicator from the 1950s. Enterprise, the hand-held has a huge advantage over most television sets: it works anywhere in Europe. All you have to do is switch to the appropriate system, and monitor via the integrated aerial is unsurpassable. Absolute state-of-the-art under the screen containing over 100,000 points, each individually controlled. The audio is lovely, and a decent amplifier is needed to get anything approaching decent sound. The flat LCD screen beats any rival, and proves to getting lost, and so on. And for the best of price, just watching more robustly constructed would seem to be in order. But the best person I have ever experienced, which is quite some thing from a genuine man.

## Mel's Recommended Best Buys in personal TV

CASIO TV-900, £99  
FERGUSON PTV501, £299

# eradio star

## PERSONAL VIDEOS

I have some difficulty understanding the whole concept of portable mini video systems. Isn't the whole point about personal TV to enable the viewer to watch on the road? So why time-shift on the move when you can do it at home? Obviously the manufacturers have researched their global marketplace, but with price tags like these I remain unconvinced. A personal video is not a computer, but a miniaturised VCR plus monitor often with a radio receiver built-in. So doubt these machines are precursors to the inevitable global pocket communicator featuring TV, VCR, video telephone, personal organiser, computer and database. Shall we say by 1997? I think we shall.

### CANON Canonvision-8

8000 series version of the Sony Video Walkman. TV/VCR/8 machine (see below).

### SONY QM-6 Video Walkman, £186

Auto-2, Video 8 format, 3-inch colour screen, battery, mains adaptor. Sony are so confident about this product that they have launched 400 pre-recorded interviews with it. Beautifully produced, robust, sleek, just what your video from the market leaders and owners of the original Walkman. Excellent sound via headphones, but the best picture was a little disappointing. Pre-recorded (video) tapes pack excellent results, but after home-recorded tapes suffer from the handicap of time limitation. This can be extended by using 90-minute tapes in long-play mode. When it was launched in Japan it cost the equivalent of £275. But the UK launch is rounded to be priced at a little less. (Check with retailers)

### PHILIPS NR-1 S-VIDEO-C, £246

Auto-2, S-Video format, 3-inch LCD colour screen, mains, rechargeable power pack. A truly amazing machine, and so it should be at this price. Brilliant picture, nice handle using the mini-VHS system, hi-fi sound, built-in radio, long-play option, and all in a genuinely portable package weighing 1.5kg. The accessories are among the best, with a mini camera costing £160 and weighing 140g that goes on a headband (S-40) extra). I can see those Japanese tourists already, which is just as well as I don't know any Brits who can afford games like this.

### CARD MP-2000, £198

3.5-inch LCD colour screen, standard use S-40 format, mains, adaptor or power pack. The tag line weight is just about acceptable, but the image seems somewhat washed out unless lighting conditions are perfect. Obvious advantages with the standard VHS cassette slot and matching with home-based ap-

pliances, but disappointing that Cassi have not opted for keeping the new, improved, third generation Super or HQ VHS. This is not for reasons of picture quality but because of the horrible sound that VHS produces, and the tremendous sound quality of other Cassi products.

### HITACHI VT-L05, £166

Handy, 3-inch colour LCD news/monitor plus VHS recorder, mains or battery. If you think that over three and a half kilos counts as fully portable I won't disagree, but hand-held this isn't. The liquid crystal image is superb, and the long-up screen reveals surprisingly robust controls and reserved gimmicks. The design is reminiscent of the old-line music centres of the early Nineties, and already looks like a museum piece, but it is a distinct alternative to the sleek stack systems on offer.

### SONY BV-D11, £200

Auto-2, 4-inch colour monitor, Video 8 format, mains, 1/20th adaptor. Really to hope that this one is a top-top, and only that if you're not considering manufacturing. Classic layout of monitor sitting on top of VCR, with twin telescopic antennas looking just like a left's drawing of a Marlon. Dear to the luxury companion carrying friends, and the deal. The sound is sparkling and an infrared coding, but fails in every time the screen image is maintained on. Other than that, no complaints at all. Beautifully engineered with every gimmick imaginable built in, but as you can't record anything except the channel you're watching, what the good's that a it for?

### Mal's Recommended Best Buy in personal video

SONY QM-6 VIDEO WALKMAN at £179 seemed slightly less of a waste of money than the rest, but the price has fallen more in say with a year or two before popping a video in your pocket. A previously-only model will soon be available at a more realistic price.



British Airways are installing the Skyview System. Passengers simply pull up a screen on their tray-table, plug in a headset and head one of the available Video 8 cameras. Volume, brightness, tint and colour can all be adjusted.



Above, clockwise from the top left: The Panasonic PV-VE with 3-inch LCD screen, the Sony BV-D11 with 4-inch screen, Cassi TVR-100 at 2.7 inches, and the amazing Sony QM-6 Video Walkman with a 3-inch screen. The appliances shown are not in scale with each other.



# OUR MAN IN

**TGM's Japanese correspondent, Shintaro Kanaoya, gives the lowdown on Far Eastern news**

that die-Station mode, is in fact based on a comic. The Code of the story is an heroic action game. A long time ago, he had his left arm surgically removed with an axe, and now possesses a Psycho-Dan there instead. Being a Japanese game, all the women wear shoelaces as costumes and do and say provocative things.

Hudson (its designers) are bringing out an external Battery Back-Up System. This save game idea has proved to be a huge success on the Nintendo, most notably on RPGs, where previously long passwords had to be entered. With a press of the button, the game is saved to memory, powered by a small battery while the computer is

**W**elcome to a new regular column that will try to uphold truth, justice and the Japanese way of playing computer games. Each month I'll be bringing you the latest news, views, gossip and totally unadorned rumours in the hope that one of them will be true.

I'll primarily be covering computers and software but if something catches my eye, or ear, I'll try to mention it here. Most Japanese machines will be looked up first the Nintendo in the FM Towns, then the PC Engine to the MSX (well, maybe the MSX). From time to time there may be the odd bit. Here's two. On the Engine's CD-ROM, if you play an audio CD with the System Card in, you have

access to a CD menu with functions such as Fade Out and A-B Repeat. And did you know that you can run an unconverted Engine on a monitor with only the lens of colour? However, I'll leave the game tips to Robin Cundy.

Naturally, most of the things mentioned won't be available here for a while, apart from PC Engine goods which are now comfortably entering Britain. But most things will probably get over here eventually — and TGM's here to prepare you.

Now, finally, the ever-growing PC Engine. Teen Code which was mentioned last month as both a ROM cart game and a CD-ROM game is in fact two games. I haven't seen the ROM version but the CD version, just called Code, and not based on

Asteroth has nothing on this. I bought the game on a Monday evening. Tuesday 8:00pm: it was completed! Yes, Code is one mean game. Although it's less of a graphics and sound demo than Dragon's Lair, it still looks, and mostly sounds, like a CD-ROM demo. Oh, and it's an adventure — in Japanese, of course!

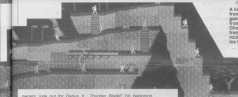
One game that I'm especially looking out for is *Alien Breed*. This could prove to be a fitting point between the Engine and the Mega Drive. Graphically the Engine's actually not up to the Mega machine, but playability is the Engine's strong point. In fact, Sega's games are appearing quite regularly on the Engine: *Out Run*, *Shinobi*, *Jetsetters*, *Wonder Blade* etc. Staying with the Engine,

off. (It's like the Amiga's clock and so on.)

Because of the size of the Engine's media (the ROM card), this method had not been used before. Hudson's system fits on the expansion port at the back of the machine so there may be a problem with some Engine own ones. However, Mats Media tell me that they're looking into producing dual expansion ribbons for FM, TV uses.

What about CD-ROM? Well no, it probably wouldn't fit into the CD-ROM, but the CD-ROM has got its own back-up system in the RAM interface (and not a lot of people know that). Looked like MPGs can finally make it to the Engine. (Don't tell the Japanese RPGs, after all, when did you last see a copy with one?). A quick tip for Engine

# JAPAN



A lively selection of flags from two Japanese games: screenshots of the top from the new *Ghouls n' Ghosts*, and four levels from *Altered Beast*. The roundels are also graphics from *Altered Beast*.

owners: look out for Darius. It looks set to rival *At-Top*.

Onto other machines. The Nintendo 8-bit has, once again, gone into Dragon Quest mania. This fourth one will probably have kids killing their parents for cash to buy it. You know Japan! The last one had kids bunking school on the day it was released, and adults not going to work! I can't see what the fuss is about, though. Also on the Nintendo front, prepare yourself for the coming of another baseball season. Although the real season has already started, the games are all in their starting blocks. This year there are 14 of the damn things coming out. Japanese eccentricities... I guess they believe out the hard work, glacial monetary domination, and the destruction of the economy and late industry. Nyah Nyah. Oh, and *Hot Shots* will be coming out in November to the Nintendo.

The Mega Drive has, out of nowhere, brought out *Damashimaru, Ghouls n' Ghosts* to you. And it looks awesome. The graphics are of pure arcade quality and comparing them to the arcade version seems pointless; you won't spot any difference. As for how it plays, we'll all have to wait until August. Also coming out for the first of the few: *Wings* is Super Hang-On and Super Masters. Remember Super

Thunder Blade? I'm beginning to wonder about Sega and all their Supers. Also, watch out for *World Cup Soccer* and *Flat of the North Star* — the comic has just come out in Britain, complete with appalling translation and lots of blood. Fiat's predecessor appeared on British Segas as *Black Jet*.

And finally, following last month's *Game Boy* story, Sega and Atari are launching hand-held machines. The Sega machine has gone right back to the Game & Watch roots of one machine, one game, no cartridges. Still, they only cost about £15 so that's not too bad a price and cheaper than most Amiga games. The games are

*Out Run P.I.*, *Submarine Wars* and *SDS*. And you may even see them in the Virgin Magazines, thanks to Richard Buxton's importing console deal with Japan.

I'll next month, sayonara.



# STAR-SPANGLED SOFTWARE

Paul Rigby takes a look at the phenomenon of American imports. TSM's regular columnist tells about shadow software, what's out, and where to get it from...

**P**ick up any computer magazine with a serious software section and you will encounter such names as Ocean and US Gold, American-based companies such as MiroPhare and Electronic Arts, a sprinkling of European and Antipodean software houses and the Japanese console phenomenon.

While basking in this comfortable state of familiarity you may be surprised to learn that, within foreign shores, there is another large, thriving software industry producing quality, innovative and sometimes revolutionary products. Yet you have probably heard little or nothing about them.

The principle country which houses this 'shadow' software market is the USA. However, there are other countries, such as Japan, who have an increasing shadow home market (and I am not referring to computers here). But for the moment all such products tend to filter towards the more mature American arena.

When I describe these home markets as 'shadow' markets, what I mean is that the said products are, in the main, researched, designed and marketed (at least initially) for the home market (a possible UK parallel being home-produced adventure games). With national economies and the large number of computer literate users in the USA and Japan, the shadow software market does very well thank you. There is no pressing need to export the products to the likes of Europe.

In the case of the USA this is amplified by several contributory factors such as the USA having a long history of serious, disk-based software with a higher shelf life. Thus shadow software houses have been able to survive the turbulent and periodic market slumps by being able to fall back on the already mature software base. That is, the person who purchases disk-based adventures, RPGs and strategy games.

In this industry and, in fact, Western Europe as a whole we are only now seeing serious attention being paid to the latter software categories by the likes of US Gold and Ocean. Companies who have been hampered by the popularity of tape-based software.

But what form does the shadow software take?

## The shadow unveiled

Well, you may have heard of several examples filtering through as imports from obscure sources. One or two popular and familiar titles used to be obscure, importware. The Ultima series is a good example, made popular with MiroPhare's backing.

I brought two pieces of importware to the notice of the UK



shadow software house called Orionware. Both of these games have been snapped up and will now be distributed by Atreonic. Other cases have occurred where a European distributor has grasped, with both hands, a possibly juicy piece of shadow software. So you may find a piece of shadow software being reworked (for good or bad reasons, sales performance, etc) by outside sources for a short period before any formal approach is made to the shadow software house. But this is all rather general. Let's look a little more closely at a few of the players in the game software home shadow play at home.

(Simulations Canada, or Sim Can to the simulation, etc, as you may have guessed, based in Canada. They deal largely in wargames. No surprises so far. Fine — but how many computer-based wargames have you played without graphics? Sim Can's whole gaming policy revolves around the principle of the much-hated subject of the 'Fog of War'. Which, basically, means that the player, as the commanding officer, is severely restricted in his supply of intelligence regarding the enemy (your opponent's strength and location, for example), as well as having limited observation about what the enemy is up to and having more than your fair share of bad luck. In other words, it's true simulation of military combat.

## The ADVENTURE STRATEGY ROLEPLAY Column



## GRAND<sup>®</sup> FLEET

Simulated Naval Combat  
in the South Sea 1750 - 1850



Star-sprangled, Wizaridy's Star Sages: one package (left), Star Sages Uncolored Off To Adventure game, Prime Time, (top), and Simulations Canada's Grand Fleet.

As Steve Neuburg, President of Sim Can has said "when you carefully planned attack goes wrong, welcome to the real world. Do you really want to know everything about your forces and the enemy's? If so, why are you playing a computer game? Board games are great at letting you know pretty much everything and they cost a lot less."

Which is why Sim Can games are, largely, text-based. Feeding you a variety of reports from your officers, move yourself and so on. You try your best to keep tabs of all the movements by using the included map and counters (or simulated map sheets and counters). Sim Can games are a broad sport and are, generally, an acquired taste for all of these strategy players, so used to graphic-based wargames.

### Retooling games too

The dedicated American RPG player waits with bated breath for the next in the series of two well-known products. The first is the latest Ultima game. The second is the next Journey RPG. So Tech's Wizaridy may be familiar to one of two of you out there. They did try to introduce the series to the UK many years ago but high prices and bad timing at their doors, so they retreated to the USA. However, Wizaridy is recognised as one of the top RPGs in the field — ranking along Ultima for sheer playability and quality of gameplay (even though the graphics are terrible). The series has

already reached Wizaridy IV on the PC while C&E conversions are catching up — Wizaridy IV having just been released.

One of Wizaridy's main contributing factors, Andrew Greenberg, recently formed his own company, known as Masspuppy. Their first product just happens to be extraordinary Star Sages. One is, probably, the very first multiplayer computer RPG. Each player takes control of an individual character in a maximum of six playing within the same game world. Each character has his own quest and it is possible to travel the game world and meet (and another player, through cooperation soon plays a part between players. Star Sages One is, in a word, revolutionary. In fact Greenberg has termed it as "Participation Drama" to set it apart from other RPGs.

Koe is another shadow software house, but this time from Japan. It is strange to think of shadow software emanating from this source. However, Koe have gone down a storm in their home country, as well as the USA, for their series of strategy games which allow the player to take economic, diplomatic and military decisions. All of their creations are based upon the historical East. Examples include the second century Japan and sixteenth century China.

Paragon Software are about to step out of the shadows. Having previously published their adventure games in the USA, Paragon have been picked up by MicroProse, (a European debut cannot be far away) Two titles figure in the deal. At this moment, The First, Feinberg's Remorse, involves you on a frantic search for your girlfriend who has been kidnapped by terrorists. The second, Guardians of Infinity: No Save Kennedy, is an adventure full of secret agents, time travel and JFK. The latter adventure was written in the artificial intelligence language, Prolog, the first of its kind to my knowledge, so it has the capability to wipe the floor with AI games — so shall see.

There are many other shadow software companies and games which I have not had space to mention. But, if the above makes your mouth water, you will be pleased to learn that I will be taking a regular look at the realm of importable software, as well as news of new products. As you may of guessed, the one drawback with importables is the high price, however, many of these games are worth it. But which ones, you ask? Stick with The Games Machine to find out.

■ Where can you buy these weird and wonderful games? Well, you can buy direct from the USA. However, there are a small number of dedicated UK outlets who specialise in this form of software, contact:

Strategic Plus Software, PO Box 8,  
Stamphill, Gloucestershire TN12 3DA,  
Tel: 0191 616 1997.

Computer Adventure World, Bann  
Buildings, 14 Charing Cross,  
Wickstead, LA1 6JL,  
Tel: (0511) 698 1192.  
Software Circus, The Plaza On Oxford  
Street, London W1.  
Tel: (01) 435 2511.

I do know that Strategic Plus and Computer Adventure World have a catalogue (including updates) but Software Circus, at the time of writing, do not. However, please give them a ring to check.

## LARRY'S BACK!

Going over to your friend's house to see his latest game can be fun — but think how great it is when you're visiting Steve On-Line in California. Marshal M Rowland, looks at their several games — including Leisure Suit Larry 3.

Catone's Bequest begins another 1-0 animated adventure, one created by Roberts Williams of Quark Time. Take parts of the House and Against Christ, and the result is a 1900s murder mystery set on a plantation mansion deep in the Bayou of New Orleans. There's a touch of Civil War history, and perhaps a killer to discover — let's hope young Laura Rose is up to the task. A new feature is that the game runs in real time — events occur whether you're there to witness them or not.

Jim Walls leaves the police scene to bring us Godfather: Joe Man Play the Part of Johnny Westland, one of the elite US Navy SEALs (SEAs, Air Land Services). Your mission is to rescue the Ambassador whose held hostage in North Africa. The new Sierra Command Interface (SCI) gives this animated adventure great music and double the graphic resolution of before (a feature that can be found now in all of Sierra's new products). A new animal has been added — simulation. Part of your mission will require playing an advanced nuclear submarine to your destination, avoiding detection and destroying enemies.

As a bit of change of pace, there's Hayden's Book Of Games. Give a go at only nights, cribbage, solitaire and five other favourites, with a difference, of course. Because you're playing against three extremely animated opponents. Your point of view is that of sitting down at a card table, you have back up everyone else has their cards face down. And don't take too long to make a move, or one of your opponents will give you a VHS dirty look! The cards, by the way, are not quite as inanimate as you might think.

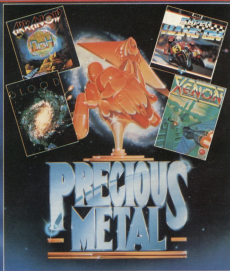
King Arthur And The Search For The Holy Grail is an animated adventure that delves heavily on the legend. There's Arthur, his second the knight, Gawaine, Sir Lancelot and Merlin. Plus plenty of trouble. As Arthur's quest takes him throughout Camelot and the Holy Land. Designed by Carolyn Mary and Peter Ledger (a husband and wife team), Arthur benefits from their experience and expertise as writers and cartoon animators.

Finally if you've been waiting for this then's Leisure Suit Larry 3. Into here is sketchy, but it appears that poor Larry's marriage is on the rocks, a new character, Passionate Patty, makes her debut — and she'll be figuring pretty heavily in the action. In fact, you'll be controlling her some of the time rather than just old Larry. It's good opportunity to see the woman's point of view. How to describe PPM? I've heard that she's a (subtle) female Larry.

All games are in the US States (UK release), so expect a Christmas UK release.



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## The ADVENTURE STRATEGY ROLEPLAY Column

Amiga £34.95

### ZORK ZERO Infocom



The Great Underground Empire is being excavated, the inhabitants are fleeing in terror and the Royal Family have all but been disposed of. This is the result of the dreaded curse issued by Megaboz, the wizard.

Although the curse has been delayed by the Royal magicians it cannot be removed. No-one else has been able to banish the curse and claim the reward offered by Lord Flathead, the current scoundrel of the throne. You are the last chance. Yet what can a peasant from an obscure village, in an out-of-the-way province, do to save the Empire before Curse Day arrives? Well, maybe the usage of punishment that one of your ancestors found, belonging to Megaboz himself, could be of some use.

After actually playing the said ancestor during a brief prologue (good idea that) during which you witness Megaboz cast the curse, the game fast forwards to the day of the curse. You enter from the Castle floor and immediately notice that everyone has fled — everyone, that is, except the Court Jester. This chap pops up when you least expect him, giving you clues and riddles to aid your progress but also stopping in a few deadly traps to keep you on your feet.

Although Adventure has classified Zork

Zero as an 'Infocom Graphic', it's more of a text adventure with the occasional picture thrown in for good measure. The adventure is big. However, onscreen mapping is available to ease your search of the area. As well as the usual puzzles, and the unusual riddles provided by the Jester there are graphical puzzles which provide a touch of variety. The last side of the game benefits from Infocom's improved parser adopted by Infocom's other recent adventures. The additional contents of Infocom adventures have always achieved a fascination for many devotees. In Zork Zero you are given the infamous scroll of Megaboz's parchment, a Flathead Calendar for 803 (which contains one or two clues) and a set of phantasmic blueprints for the Rockville Estates.

Zork Zero is, frankly, superb. The adventure is a joy to play and, while being entertained with Steve Merfeld's unique humour and becoming totally absorbed by the game's atmosphere, you will experience a range of excellent puzzles which vary widely in difficulty. I must say that I have been totally impressed by Infocom's recent releases. They have been going through some shaky times recently but they are now looking like the Infocom of old.



Atari ST, Amiga £9.95

### DUNGEON MASTER EDITOR Softex

The Dungeon Master Editor is, basically, a cheat program for PTL's Dungeon Master. Features include being able to create new doors and passages in walls, remove secret doors, open doors without a key and print out the plans in all dungeon levels. In addition to this is a short hints and tips section. The whole pack arrives in a three-page plastic bag, complete with a single disc and a 30-page manual. The difference between the ST and Amiga versions is generally one of screen presentation. The designer, having the better presentation than the ST. However, they both do the job.

Right that's the facts, now the comments. When I first heard about this program I was none to pleased. How anyone can cheat their way through an excellent game, such as Dungeon Master, and then honestly say that they have finished it is beyond me. Why spend your cash to buy the game in the first place? By all means, consult hints and tips to guide your way around any difficulties. But cheating? What's the point? Anyone who actually enjoys playing DPs will not buy this program. Anybody else will probably not buy Dungeon Master in the first place. Unless they revel in some sort of spiritual delusion of defeating the computer. My advice? Save your money for the sequel. The overall marks for the few hints and tips.

UTILITY Overall

10%



Atari ST, Amiga £29.95

### PERSONAL NIGHTMARE MARE

Personal Nightmares, an everyday tale of possessed villagers, was designed on Homersoft's own game system — Apas. You play the Vicar's son trying to free



Atari ST, Amiga £34.95

### DEJA VU II Mindscape/ICOM

You're up to your neck in debt. Trouble is, the debt collectors are the talking great cousins of Tony Malone — motorcar assassins. You've got seven days to find the cash. However, Malone's boys are watching your every step so you don't get any ideas of slipping town.

Deja Vu II comes with a 14-page manual and a reference card. The ST version comes on two disks while the Amiga arrives on one. The difference between the two is that they both have a slightly differ-



Deja Vu? Stopped by the original on the shelves of the Atari ST version

your village from the evil presence.

Graphics are quite good with realistic animations. So if you sat in the bar of the Dog & Dog and did nothing, life would involve (unintentionally) around you, items may be picked up from the screen while open doors actually open corridors. Extensive use is, therefore, made of the mouse. The ST (five disks) and Amiga (three disks) versions are very similar but the Amiga has slightly better graphics and sound. While the system is pretty good, the actual adventure is only so-so. The game appears increasingly shallow the longer you play it. However, it has

great potential, and Personal Enginarium is a good development game. However, they will have to improve the gameplay with their next release.



Even on the ST becomes a Personal Enginarium for someone.

**A**

Presentation 76%  
Interaction 76%  
Atmosphere 70%  
System 80%  
Overall 73%

ent screen presentation while the Amiga has improved sound effects. *Dogs Vs* if it is enjoyable but rather linear. However, its one big disappointment is that ROOM did not see fit to improve their system. It can be extremely frustrating as there are so few commands to choose from.



An impatient train conductor wants your Chicago ticket fast in the unimproved *Dogs Vs* on the Amiga.

**A**

Presentation 80%  
Interaction 80%  
Atmosphere 75%  
System 80%  
Overall 78%

PC £24.99

## STEEL THUNDER

### Accolade

*Steel Thunder* comes with two disks, two keyboard overlays for both PC keyboards, a 48-page manual and an anti-glare code sheet. You take command of one of four armoured vehicles (Abrams, M1, M2, M3 Patton) and the M55 Bradley. The latter being a extreme tankbuster. There are 24 day and night missions based in either West



Germany, Cuba or Syria. Selecting your three crew is important as each man has his own skill gradings which directly affect your performance.

The screen is mostly filled with the particular crew station's instrumentation. The view to the world outside is restricted to a small band along the top of the screen. Graphics, while not staggering, do the job well, little more a true operation. *Steel Thunder* is still fun to play. The choice of vehicles and the variety in missions ensure lasting interest.

**S**

Presentation 80%  
AI 77%  
Atmosphere 80%  
Engagement 73%  
System 81%  
Overall 76%

PC £29.99  
(also on C64 £34.99)

## THE ULTIMA TRILOGY

### Origin

Good grief, this one brings back some memories. The first computer RPG that I ever tackled was *Ultima I*, back in the days when people resorted to computer RPGs with either a power or a vacant expression.

Origin are giving you three for the price of one here. *Ultima I*, which is displayed in glorious VGA, and the CGA-only *Ultima II* are similar to many. However, it is the appearance of *Ultima III* which may interest players. Rumours abound that Richard Garriott (Lord British himself) was disappointed with the original *Ultima II* which was developed by Sierra On-Line, of all people! and that he was going to re-design it for general release (I have only seen Sierra's *Ultima III* (the ST). This version may be the re-designed version. However, if it is, why is it in old-fashioned CGA? I'll get back to you on this one, when the fog clears.

The pack comes on four disks, a 100-page manual, a quickstart wallet, a player's guide and three colour maps. One for each game.

Beginners could not find a better introduction into the world of computer RPGs. Even if you are an experienced RPG player, or have missed any of these games — first yourself to an introduction lesson. It is worth it just to play *Ultima I* — I know I will. Primitive they are but the Trilogy is a heritage of its best.

**R**

Attributes 64%  
Presentation 86%  
Atmosphere 86%  
Interaction 40%  
Engagement 83%  
Overall 75%

## FUTURE SHOCKS!

I must say that I have never been happy with *SD's* *Pool of Radiance*. Their first AD&D game appeared, to me, to be more akin to the basic D&D. Many character classes were unavailable (such as Paladins) and many of the spots were missing (such as *haze dead*). However, I have been playing through the *Bele* test version of the second in the AD&D series, *Dune of the Azure Bonds* (C&B), and it looks like those criticisms have been allayed. Six extra character classes, 20 extra high-level spots and a bunch of new monsters make C&B a very promising product. It is possible that I will have a full review next month. Stay tuned.

Staying with *SD*, I have also had a glimpse at their latest strategy game *Storm Across Europe*. *SD* have taken a *Colonel Computer* Risk-type presentation to give the player a strategic weapons covering the whole second world war in Europe. It soon turns out to be a session, beginning in Autumn 1939. With a user interface that looks destined for eight to 100 — namely, *Storm Across Europe* is another promising release.



Slow and steady action: the alluring packaging for *SD's* *Curse of the Azure Bonds*.



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## REVIEWS

Pinner's pride and joy have been out of the limelight for a while. Dominator is System 3's latest offering. Set in the guts of a greedy alien creature the brave adventurer must destroy it before it reaches Earth. Fantastic voyaging follows international commerce.

Electric Dreams have done it again. Last month's *Winback* received a well-deserved Top Score accolade, now *Master Hunter's Moon* appears in all its glory. So power up your Monitor remote device and prepare to battle your way through a city full of defense drones and gun emplacements, or alternatively the not-so-fanciful road to victory.



Major Flash, Marty and Captain Ace Gunn are the clean-cut hero types chosen to defend Earth's future against the Xytol overlords and their minions in this famous split-screen actioner from the sixties. Join the battle of the century thanks to [www.paramount.com](http://www.paramount.com)



But's not to mention, although Ford went after market's appetite for stocks, later cuts made the Dow collapse later. His strategy saved the stock of the summer between 1980 and

11/24/2011 12:00:00 PM

Greedy guts eats something that disagrees with him

# DOMINATOR

System 3

**F**armed for their highly successful orbital test-'em-up games (namely *International Harvester*, *IX*, and *Last Ninja* 1 and II), Pioneer's prize and joy now tell a fable tale of 'orbital planet-munching megalomaniacs and very expensive spacecrafts which will probably be pranged into passing asteroids by the toilet-pot planet.

You're the brave volunteer chosen to battle a vast alien who — probably through no fault of his own, it was the help he was brought up — devours planets to keep up his strength (a bit like the Gatoctus character in *Melvin* comics). But there's a sinister purpose to this planet munching, little Alien wants to become the most powerful being in the universe.

Now Earth is in danger of being gobbled up, so leaping into your spacecraft you head into battle. *Dominator* consists of four levels, with each path leading to an anatomical part of the beast to be destroyed. But don't think it's that easy, the galaxy-guarded isn't too drafted to have his culinary plans disturbed by a meekler like you, so as you oozed through the different guppy-bat of organic matter various horrors attack without mercy.

In section one you're battling your way



you to continue, it's here that the Commodore 64 and Amiga versions diverge slightly (due to the fact that they were programmed by different teams). On the C64 Level Two boasts a mid-level fog who spits maggots, and a vast honeycomb area, filled with vicious bees and hornets, with the final obstacle being a large yellow robot. The Amiga's Level Two has many faces, large stinging tentacles and a huge

**C64**  
£9.99  
£24.99 disk

80419  
**87%**

The usually blocky C64 graphics are surprisingly well defined here. We also found that the C64 game was slightly more playable than the Amiga version, but whichever format you own *Dominator* is well worth the asking price.

sludge, victory is almost at hand because the fourth and final level has been reached.

This is the Amiga's 'metallic' level, with a myriad of metal monsters preventing you from reaching the final challenge — a gigantic load. Similar problems are faced on the C64, with particularly vicious aliens (including furry creatures resembling tribbles) trying to stamp your card on the way to demolish the brain residing at the end of a long and hair-raising journey.

On both machines playability is high — at first frustratingly so — but since the alien attack patterns have been learned (that's where this will take a fair few games) the joystick is difficult to put down. Ship-control

**Amiga**  
£19.99

80419  
**87%**

Presentation is damn near faultless, with graphics that are disgustingly realistic, backed by great sound effects. We've seen it all before, but rarely so well implemented.

## OTHER FORMATS

Available on most popular formats, *Dominator* should be available by the time you read this.



The Commodore 64 and Amiga versions differ from each other in game structure. Here, on the Amiga, an interstellar beast reveals honeycombs full of angry and vicious bees.

up a vertically scrolling screen flanked by the creatures' ribs, and from all angles nasty aliens bombard you. Bonuses are present (you need them in the form of extra points, limited invincibility, smart bombs and extra lives). Extra weapons are handy too, and over-mounted cannon, auto-fire and a pulse cannon (among others) can be pointed up to make mince-meat out of the sky horrors.

At the end of level one lies the creature's heart, and this must be destroyed to enable

you as its obstacles.

Level Three on the C64 is the 'metallic' level. Hoes, large gut barrels, tortuous mazes guarded by mobile guns and the occasional asteroid storm by destroying the battered ship as it attacks the end-of-level generator. On the Amiga a toasty problem faces you. Apart from the obligatory alien robots a row of both perfectly capable of giving a dental cardiac arrest. But once the end-of-level brain is reduced to a messy



is responsive, scrolling is smooth and the enemy are violent snail and fire out the bullets mindlessly. Buy *Demolition* today. Mark Cyle needs the money to keep his second Ferrari on the road.

*A giant frog sits as an end-of-level monster somewhere in the depths of a planet-eating alien. Only you and the Dominator can give Garm a head more than death.*

No, it still isn't safe...

# JAWS

Screen 7

**T**hrough released way back in 1975, *Jaws* still stands as one of Spielberg's most popular and successful movies, a great translation of Peter Benchley's original novel. It gave its name to an early Spectrum game in the days before official licenses were thought of, but this one is based on the film's plot. You're Brodie, chief of police in the tourist town of Amity, played by Roy Scheider in the film.

Around the trailer Coca, with its owner, Quint, and Hooper, an oceanographic expert, status panels above and below the Coca graphic control much of the game's action. Though the main objective is to kill *Jaws*, Brodie has to keep his job by keeping the beach toll down and as many beaches as open as possible. To this end, there's a map, temperature/weather gauge, 'Maytronometer', and swimmer death count. There are gauges to keep track of *Jaws*'s actions as weather changes using a map screen, beaches are opened and closed at will and the Mayor's reaction to deaths and closures measured on the Maytronometer — if it reaches the top Brodie's sacked.

Other than Quint and Hooper, Brodie also has the help of three divers. The special weapon required to kill *Jaws* has been split into four pieces and lost around submersible craft — explore the fish-screen underwater masses, in search of the weapon parts and swim. Hasty aquatic creatures are destroyed with a gun, floating ones with mega-bullets, while leaving behind pieces of equipment (see box).

Ultimately, with the special weapon assembled, Brodie, Quint or Hooper face *Jaws*, with four mega-bullets and 80 seconds in which to kill the monster.

Screen 7 have chosen a big name for their first release, but the flesh-eating name is actually all there is to it. Much of the game consists of exploring a maze, shooting enemies and looking out for special items to collect — an aged format, and though *Jaws* is a possible game of the type, it hasn't been done particularly well. The strategy of dosing/gathering beaches is little more than a filler to make it seem more substantial — keeping an eye on the displays helps break up the shoot/temperate action but it's limited, dull and — express the pain — lacks bite.

NE

£9.99

cart.

£14.99 disk

Though maze floors and walls are a yellow-green-cyan patchwork, there's a nice spread of colour amongst the underwater creatures. They're compactly drawn, well animated, and not about bulky. Creatively programmed, Spectrum *Jaws* (picture right) isn't at all bad but the machines had more

*Jaws* misses the mark on the Atari ST



## VERSION UPDATES

COMMODORE 64/128

Disk

PSYCLAPSE £9.99 cart, £14.99 disk

Jan 87 87% — TGM 88, Amiga 87% — TGM 88

After the success of the ST version and the less enthusiastically welcome for the Amiga version, the first of the 8-bit games now rings in to see the light. *Jaws* is still pretty playable, but due to the drop in the sound and graphics. Unfortunately, the overall presentation is unfortunately dull. The ST version of *Jaws* is certainly the best to date.

Machine update: 88 7%



£19.99

STREET 42%

A nice intro sequence — in a cinema, the screen 7 logo spins as the famous pace-gathering *Jaws* music builds up, and a swimmer is swallowed in a bloody gulp — leads to sprite and background graphics which are badly drawn, untextured, lacking in colour, with simple animation and overall simplicity of design. Sound makes no attempt at getting something out of the ST.



£9.99

cart.

£14.99 disk

The Commodore misses out on the status and map screens, leaving just the main shoot/temper, apparently due to memory restrictions — strange as there's nothing sophisticated about the game. Title music, warbles irritatingly and sound effects are deeper and

OTHER FORMATS

Amiga (£19.99), Amstrad (C64 price)

A load of monkeyshine

# SONSON II

Hudson Soft

**T**he exact intricacies of the plot are unknown to us (we really must get around to learning Japanese sometime), but *Sonson II* follows the usual oriental scrolling platform gamelan in that the hero, Monkey himself, has been captured by a corrupt magical beast and must be returned to safety. There's a difference, with the typical cowering cute good guys here though: they're based on the wild, wisecracking and humorously dulled characters of the television series, *Monkey* (broadcast a few years back on BBC).

Plus, you get to play as being Monkey himself, the sweet-yellow guy with a predilection for flying around on a nice camp pink cloud and teasing people about the head with his size-changing stick.

His weapon plays an important part in the game (no comment) — jolting it forward into the stomachs of the minions sends them rapidly away. The stick also smashes pots that, like the bad guys, reveal fruit and veg. collected for various point values.

As intrepid through the levels, stops are found where a woman kindly swaps Zenny — money gained along with points — for helpful items, such as extra life and magic energy. The later is needed for the later Monkey stages which involve less flying cloud. As progress is made through the levels, Monkey's friends are rescued and numerous bad guys, including ever-stronger and more resilient end-of-level creatures, are beaten to a pulp till the mysterious ultimate enemy is faced.

Gaining some inspiration from *Super Mario Bros* — killing the pots to gain but is a martial arts, start on the brick head-busting of Mario — *Sonson II* has its clever hidden bonus features and devious platform layouts. Shops, magic, many collectable items and tough adventures to beat up all help expand a very used game style in the console market, but can't disguise the run, jump and collect that makes

up the majority of the gameplay.

*Sonson II* is one of the more playable works of the Mario/Shinobi school of game design, with the added 'bonus' of cutesy caricatures of the silly over-the-top Monkey characters so people lucky enough (what?) to have seen the programme are likely to get more involved in the game. Experienced gamers may soon yearn at



*Sonson's* clothes but most will find it a fun and highly enjoyable Japanese romp.

ML

*Monkey's* magic? Well we wouldn't say the game's that good, but it's certainly fun and quite addictive.



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25 bonus  
80%

As befitting the game design, *Sonson II* is highly colourful, with bright, bold backgrounds and cartoon-like sprites. They may be too sweet and cuddly for some people, but you must admit the detail packed into the (generally) small characters. Animation is quite simple, but, apart the occasional mild perturbation (padding, unnecessary when involved in a game), the multi-direction swimming is smooth. Devious (my sound effects and happy kids) music suit the game, though not necessarily the ears.



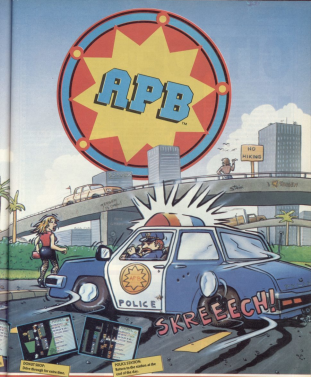
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**DOMARK**

Scary House, Lady Road, London W9 0J 05 01 790 2124

Recommended by Walking Circle.  
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Forward to the past

# CITADEL

Electric Dreams

The ominous deserted cities of Martin Walker's latest creation have been on the drawing board for many months now, a fact known only too well by readers of his programmer's diary in our sister magazine, *2200*. Now, though, it's real, and the dust-covers have been pulled off the player's remote vehicle — MONITOR.

A small, modest and apparently dead planet, so insignificant that it hasn't even

been named, has been discovered to be more than anyone bargained for. Near Marsport, faint signals from the planet were picked up by chance and subsequently investigated by a remote probe. The probe never returned. However, it survived long enough to beam back pictures of the entrance to a alien city and the sinister chambers of the vast underground complex. Ancient, almost prehistorical, but technically in line with the day and still

humming with energy. Still alive.

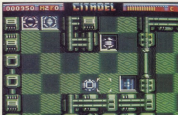
The logical assumption made by the council was that the city complex had eliminated the probe (and thus to forbid any humanoid) to approach it. But the untold secrets of the city aroused their curiosity, especially what vastly aged yet advanced devices could be held at the bottom of the ancient complex.

You will be the one who discovers the truth. From your distant and cosy control centre, you view Monitor, a Hovercon-style IV remote device. This floating vehicle can move in the four main compass directions and has a built-in multi-direction cannon and capture probe — and of course all its functions can be utilized with a joystick thousands of miles away and viewed on a vid screen via a search probe above Monitor.

At the entrance to the first city, Allen, the aim (same for all eight cities) is simply to find the exit. This, in itself, is not too difficult; despite the cities each having five levels — linked by lifts — they're fairly simple mazes. They're also mazes packed with traps, set off by nearby moving objects — Hovercones, for example.

Some traps are just gun emplacements which fire vertically and horizontally or diagonally but others are generators for various mobiles. These have different characteristics in speed, firing and movement: watches and around Monitor but don't attack, aggression move in fast and close before firing, others move slowly but take a lot of beating, and so on.

It's not all for the bad, though. Launching your capture probe and targeting it on a mobile allows you to take it over, providing you have enough energy. The energy required is shown on a bar-screen in the centre of Monitor (next to the letter C) and that amount is deducted from your supply should you decide to capture the mobile. If so, it follows your movements and fires like a drone/multiple. If its energy is expended, the mobile can be locked into a particular position relative to Monitor by the space bar (useful for certain assault tactics). Some traps are really quite friendly — see



Monster pinball for masochists

## ALIEN CRUSH

Hudson Soft

Computerised pinball-machine pinball has never really caught on, with just a few games of that ilk released over the years — it's quite a coincidence that the long-overdue conversion of Sega's Time Gunner (stylised pinball) was reviewed last issue (updated in this).

In an echo of the pixelated Rippers, Starball (released on Americans a few years back), the ball was a Smiley character trapped inside a monster's stomach, which just happened to be formed like a pinball table. Alien Crush is of the same nature in that the table is of organic composition and features monsters of various descriptions afflicting the life of the ball.

A squid-like creature projects the ball up

into the arena and from then on the player has two sets of flippers to keep the ball in play on the ten flip-screen table. Arrange the usual bonuses and targets, giving points and score multipliers, those adjacent to the lower flippers are eggs which hatch scowling spider-legged amphibians (much like *Aliens* Face Huggers). Luckily, they don't eat the ball.

However! There are a number of funny results at either side of the arena. Some just chase the ball thoughtfully before spitting it out. Others lead to a bonus screen where different types of monsters — skulls, snakes, cobra frogs — are killed with the ball. The longer you keep the ball in play, the more bad guys get hit by the ball and the more bonus points are scored.

Alien Crush adds to the genre with its bonus screens and, most importantly, its unusual and original graphic design. Except the unexpected: it's obvious when the amphibians will pace the sphere but the spitting of the brain and hatching of the amphibians is an unpredictable and surprising event.

Alien Crush is dubious value for money (although you can shag around a little for Engine cards) as there's no real variation in





**89%**

**£9.99**  
£24.99 disk

The polished attract sequence, shimmering scenes and elements of the game and backed by a dramatic, Mather score, are a feast for the highly professional and detailed graphics. Silky-smooth multidirectional handling of a variety of cities, all drawn with a convincing metallic sheen that runs true to its name. Colour is brilliantly used on sprites so that even within a small graphic area they're suitably specific and robotic looking. Monitor flash has nice little touches, like the way the appropriate thruster ports flap as it rotates and the hatches which close over the heat mini-screen when not in use. All this is backed by a selection of great sound effects including some very atmospheric city sounds in the background. A must for C64 owners.

**machine**

**STAR PLAYER**

Mather's highly professional graphics are well off by silky smooth, something in a shoot 'em up requiring rather more of the player than the average

the panel.

We reviewers here at Newsfield expected Cinidel to be just average (though not everyday) fast shoot-'em-up, but we've been very pleasantly surprised. It's actually a shoot-'em-up which requires thought, intelligence and planning. The latter quality is possible due to the minimalist traps which generally only fire or move when you move or fire yourself. Its best is more only one or two squares at a time. It's even more like a board game when you consider chess-like, the firing and moving patterns of traps.

A captured missile is a lot more than a simple multiple. As well as following Mather around, it can be used as an out-board destructible gun, a battering ram, a shield, and with one of the locked positionality, a tactical assassin.

Unlike the vast majority of shoot-'em-ups, Cinidel isn't a game you can get straight into — treat it like a mindless buster and game over will come much sooner than expected. It takes a good while to get to know its ins and outs and for the first hour or so of play you'll find it tough-going. Patience pays its own reward, though, and its playability comes shining through.

The difficulty levels set just right so you get a little further each game, ensuring you become well and truly hooked and don't rest until you've completed the Cinidel complex. Then then, there's plenty of game left, there's an option which sets the trap layout at random so the cities never repeat themselves.

For once, Cinidel is a shoot-'em-up which breaks new ground, adding puzzles and strategy to blasting in an addictive package. A classic combination of styles. Cinidel is a game you shouldn't miss.

**WL**

## 'FRIENDLY' TRAPS

Not every trap is an aggressive roller, some can be quite helpful, though only for a limited period:

- (1) Extra firepower gives rapid, 2-way, 3-way or laser fire.
- (2) An energy pod recharges your supply.
- (3) A switch opens (or closes, depending on its state) a force beam barrier.



The friendly ball, hesitant to help between your fingers, means that if luck is with you Alan Crush can become a bit easy

gameplay (the bonus rounds help but rapidly become an integrated part of the game) and instead is a simple game anyway. With only one table layout, it soon becomes familiar and then a little boring, but it's certainly fun and worth playing.

**WL**

**ROM card**  
**£24.99**

**75%**

Boxes should be perfectly green with envy. The graphic design is so classically alien that it puts Captain David, Purple Saturn Day et al to shame. Various types of monster are drawn with clever shading and brilliant use of colour. The best graphics are the eyes in the middle of the table which flick open menacingly when hit. The ball moves well, though it's often strangely reluctant to fall down the escape chute. It's just a shame that the game is flick-screen rather than a scrolling creature table. Most music computered but forgettable Japanese city, but there are arcade quality spot effects and one of the bonus screen fares is brilliantly melancholy, with a moody echoing lead sound.

## VERSION UPDATES

**ATARI ST**  
**Storage**

FORWARDED £24.99  
Compatible: ST 100, Original CPC 700,  
Revised 128 — 100M14

Graphically Storage on the ST is good, but even with the three levels there isn't really enough variety to warrant the high price tag.

Machine update 50%



And not a drop to drink...

## AFRICAN RAIDERS

Tomahawk

**T**he 1/24th scale remote control racing cars that speed around the park scorching the tarmac out of little old ladies and sending dogs into a mad frenzy were translated into pixels in France's PC Pro-Am for the Nintendo — the first ever TQI Star Player (TQM014). Now French-originate Tomahawk have decided to put you at the controls of the real thing and race against the type of trucks and buggies that the models are based upon.

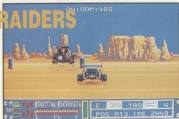
Nothing so conventional as the Paris-Dakar rally, the five-stage route takes you from Tunis to Dakar, taking in such African sights as Le Sahel and Ouagadougou (well, lots of sand and dust and some more sand), actually, then there's the odd grain or two of sand, but you can't lose everything.

Viewing the player's buggy from behind, barrels mark out the course in the sand. Normal racing control conventions apply except that the buggy has a reverse gear. The status panel indicates gear, two- or four-wheel drive, speed, distance covered and fuel remaining.

While the obvious thing to do is to follow the marked route, it's possible to drive off the sand track and take a short cut across the... sand (thought that'd surprise you). To this end, there's a compass (an electronic one, no less) and a mini-screen, which gives the current and last grid square numbers displayed, allowing a course to be followed on the map included in the packaging. The mini-screen can also give the time and position of competitors.

Should fuel run out, the player get lost, get trapped in quicksand, run the gearbox, get sand in the engine, or whatever, a rescue helicopter can be summoned — but that's the end of the race.

Which is likely to be something of a relief. Following the track is a chore and going off it, by accident or design, results in long



£19.99

 START AT  
53%

The helicopter sample is badly edited, so there's a clicking sound when it's loaded, and screen update is a little jerkier than the Amiga, but otherwise it's virtually identical to the 18-bit Commodore. That includes the barrels which, when hit, fly high up into the air never to be seen again and the 'flag of sparseness' sample when the buggy's sent spinning.

minutes of rolling along an empty plain, with an occasional sandy hillock and sometimes an opponent trundling along just ahead. The manual suggests that a friend should keep an eye on the map and the heading, acting as a navigator, but knowing where

Sand, sand, sand — even when it's blue and white on the PC (below) — is mostly what you see when racing Africa.

The absolute thing is to follow the course marked by barrels, but if you do deviate, there's plenty of sand to see — 87 acres.

you're going doesn't help the clocked racing.

If you're a sand fetish by all means take a look, but others are most likely to find it mildly more interesting than counting grains of the stuff.

WL

£19.99

 AMIGA  
53%

The later sequence of a helicopter hovering over a badly serviced buggy is perhaps the best part, although the game starts from there whether or not you've touched the controls. The sprites are neat as are the occasional 'roadside' features, but sand thrown up by vehicles (yes is a bit over the top — some appear from the distance from within a huge dust cloud. You can guess what the background graphics are like. Yip, sand. But still, there's some nicely shaded hills and dunes in the distance. The engine sound grows irritatingly and turning response is sluggish.

£19.99

 PC  
48%

CGA is used badly. The ground is white with dark blue pinpoints, hills are pink and blue... colour is generally used in an ugly way and definition is thick and lacking in detail. Screen update, particularly when turning is jerky, though speed in itself is fine.

## OTHER FORMATS

No 5-bit versions planned. Though there might be a bit more sand.



A tabby tail to tell

# GARFIELD — WINTER'S TAIL

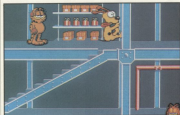
## The Edge

Once again it's time again to take your look, dog and teddy bear in a late place because Pete's back. Garfield — Winter's Tail starts with our feline hero catching a few zzz's after a hard day riding out Jerry refrigerator (with most of the contents feeding their way into his stomach), and here's dreaming of five exciting game levels: skiing, a lasagna factory, a chocolate factory and the lake. Four levels can be visited in any

and is to re-route the chocolate (using junctions in the pipes) to the children. This causes them to lay choxy eggs. Once they're all at it, he can face down the chicken that ate them all.

But the Mathewson felon has flown the coop so Garfield chases him across a frozen lake and into the Swiss village... and on it goes.

Garfield — The Big Fat Hairy Deal was too strategy oriented. Garfield —



order, the fifth only after completing the other four.

In skiing Garfield dreamingly slides the Alps and participates in the death-defying sport of surfing down a head-sloping slope avoiding the many obstacles in his path. Contact with the objects leaving his path gradually adds one item up. This can be avoided by using food offered by the occasional spectator, but watch out for Garfield's oldest enemy. Ode the dog again down the slope or what looks like a dustbin lid. He attempts to nab the food before you.

If the final obstacle is successfully jumped Garfield finds himself crashing through the roof of a lasagna factory. The idea is simply to eat as much lasagna as possible by rapidly wagging the joystick back and forth as Ode storms you in constant time (or time for the next screen).

The Chocolate Factory is where Garfield starts his search for the chicken that ate the chocolate eggs. In the many corridors that make up the Chocolate Factory Garfield comes across red pipes carrying liquid chocolate to several mechanical chickens scattered around the maze. The

Winter's Tail is much more action packed, with the fat hairy one participating (probably for the first time in his life) in some strenuous exercise — and you this is just a dream. With four subgames in one package Garfield — Winter's Tail provides a fairly well challenge.

MC

\$19.95

UP TO  
80%

The graphics are cute and caddy and Garfield is his usual canine-punking, lasagna-petting self. Its attractions are more aimed at a younger audience, but it probably remains a game for anyone.

## OTHER FORMATS

Expect an Amiga version to be available by the time you read this. If not owners should see Garfield on their computers soon.

## AMIGA 486/486 CPC

### Time Scanner

ACTIVISION 16-M 10188  
\$49.95 USA, \$14.95 UK  
Age 11 yrs — 100000

Taken from the Sega arcade game, the Amiga version boasts very pretty graphics and some impressive tunes. And it also features the same wacky anarchic feel which seems to follow to have a mind of its own. The Amiga game obviously lacks the graphical capabilities of the 16-bit game, but is rather



playable despite this. Overall, if you are after a cerebral game take a look, but the general Machine feeling is that Atari Crash on the PC Engine provides a stiffer challenge.

Machine update: Amiga 64/6%

Amiga CPC 8-4%

## COMMODORE 64/284

### Rock Star Ate My Hamster

CODE MASTERS 16-M 005  
\$12.95 disk  
Spectrum Int. — 1 case 7

With 50,000 quid in the bank, Carl and Olive have just one year to make themselves and their rock stars' millionaires. Although the sound has been improved, the graphics are very similar to the Speccy version and the 'action' is rather slow and grows repetitive quickly.

Machine Update: 40/0%

## ATARI ST & AMIGA

### Navy Moves

DYNAMIC Atari ST 11885, Amiga 12885  
Amiga CPC 47% — 100000

On both formats the hero game party of chances to practice both his commands and Jacques Cousteau's techniques on a variety of enemy troops. Graphics are good, especially when he gets his hands on a battleship. Sound is also good, with a heavy title here and apt sound effects. Navy Moves is tough but worth the effort.

Machine update: Amiga 74/6%

AtariST 74/6%



The beauty of sleeping

# SLEEPING GODS LIE

Empire

**S**leeping Beauty meets RPG and Tolkien in this Empire release, with you as the hero having to awaken a slumbering, prone (and honest) god. *WQ: The Fantasy World of Tolkien* was created thousands upon thousands of years ago by the old gods, but most of them got bored with it (well you know how it is, if you've created one planet teeming with life you've created 'em all). *WQ: The Fantasy World of Tolkien* is the only remaining god (presumably because he was asleep when the others left) and so is the only being capable of preventing a disastrous future for *Tessera*.

Recent years have seen the rise of the archmage, chief wizard is the emperor! He's hardly a faithful wit, though, because he gradually took over power from the ever-wondering emperor and now holds him captive while maintaining power with an army of flesh-eating demons.

Other things in these times aren't exactly going swimmingly, either: recent harvests have given rise to plagues and the poor of the world are being struck down with a mysterious illness.

*WQ: The Fantasy World of Tolkien* was expected to awaken but still lies in peaceful slumber. However, a dying follower of the gods, the Koldovak Old Way, has entrusted you with a device that should rouse The Sleeper. It's not a simple job. *WQ: The Fantasy World of Tolkien* exists in an unknown location in a distant kingdom and only the old hermit can give you the clues you require.

Beginning in your humble home (very humble — your household possessions are a chair and a bowl), the quest is spread across eight 3-D perspective kingdoms, all of which are happily angular in shape. Magic towers lie between them as portals must be used for inter-kingdom transportation.

In true adventuring style, objects are found, used and exchanged, and many creatures encountered. These range from



*Adventure RPG meets Frodo, with 3-D mapped 3-D graphics, in Sleeping Gods Lie, providing some interesting characters*

various humans to weird monsters, but of course many of them are inclined to hostility. To this end, provided you have the ammunition or magic power, there are a range of weapons at your disposal: from bare hands, through heavy crossbows, to the halfly (understatement) Ring of Annihilation.

*Adventure RPG* meets *Frodo* here, but as *Sleeping Gods Lie* mostly consists of open landscapes, it's less visually impressive than *Incantations* 3-D games. *Sleeping Gods Lie* has its own specific characters and objects are all mapped in 3-D perspective, giving different approach angles.

In gameplay, control can easily be lost to get anywhere in the game, a good bar of amput, fast reactions and a healthy finger finger are needed, the latter two essential: initially, is combat (so put intended) the di-

rectly level.

*Sleeping Gods Lie* comes into its own with the depth and overall complexity of the puzzles and actions that are required to get anywhere. Completing a kingdom is not enough in itself, but it will take many, many hours of play (and tactical game saved) before *WQ: The Fantasy World of Tolkien* has his confessions.

Though most suited to RPGers (and adventures), the arcade elements of combat and exploration open up the involving fantasy world of *Tessera* to action heads and. Would it be to you?

WL



£24.95

SAVE UP TO 76%

Though not perfect, the 3-D movement of scenery is good — smooth and swift — especially with the added experience which comes. The characters you meet are often deformed (small legs, severely mounted shoulders) but others are neatly done and some are brilliant in the imaginative-ness of their design. The storage and display of character graphics results in them being blocky when particularly close to the viewer, and they're also indistinct at a distance. Sound is MOD, but the game's size makes up for its aesthetic faults.

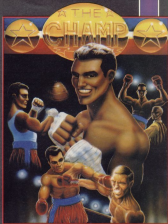
## OTHER FORMATS

Arrive very soon and PC shortly, both £24.95.



## SKATE OF THE ART

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Don't miss it...



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Domark's Bond licence is revoked

# LICENCE TO KILL

Domark



Top two: bombing Gray Day and Cayana looking (BT). Left: water along behind the plane (Amiga), and, above, the tanker from Amiga

From Sean Connery, through the failed George Lazenby and syndrome-betraying Roger Moore, to the fresh-faced Timothy Dalton, Bond in the movies has always been elegant, intelligent, macho, womanising and very British. This, despite the Scottish Connery, American Lazenby and Irish Dalton. The computer game translations of the 007 films (41 titles to 4 hit: *The Living Daylights* and *Live And Let Die*) have been less consistent, in both design and execution, but now Domark are set to change all that with *Licence To Kill*.

Operating independently from Her Majesty's Secret Service, Bond has a score to settle with notorious big-time drug smuggler Sanchez — this time it's personal.

In the first scene Bond is piloting a helicopter, aided by US friend Felix Leiter, destroying buildings and boats to clear out the gun emplacements which proved Sanchez's home in *Gray Day*. This is similar to stage one of *Thunder Bolt* but without the multi-layer 3-D buildings.

Then, pursuing the smuggler on foot, gun-toting Bond runs, Commando-style up the screen, collecting ammo to replace that used on the Sanchez tankmen and land vehicles. Picked up by Felix in the 'copter, Bond dangles from a rope in an attempt to grab onto the tail of Sanchez's light aircraft and climb aboard.

Interrupting a smuggling transaction in scene two, Bond has to escape from boats and divers. Bond must swim under the surface to avoid the 'boat's' fire — with a knife as his only weapon against divers. Collecting gun caches are a mild consolation for his predicament.

Once the 'drop' seaplane arrives, 007 boots into it with a hijacker and water-ski tankard tanked it, little making his way toward the plane, Bond has to swing from side to side to avoid the catamarans that

must leave them off the road or blast them out of the way. Once all the tankers have been destroyed Bond comes up against the evil Sanchez — ingeniously for the last time.

Determined to improve on the standard of their previous three Bond games, Domark have designed *Licence To Kill* on a grand scale, with the package consisting of six different sub-games. Though they're all fairly in the action-adventure mold they follow the film quite well, albeit with scenes simplified to shoot 'em up and dodge games.

None of the sub-games are particularly good but they're all attractive and playable in their own right, and when contained form an action-packed high-value product. *Licence To Kill* is a fun and challenging computer translation of a lively (as ever) Bond movie, and should be snapped up by anyone who loves their games fast and furious.

WL

£19.99

84%

The title screen shows a great Dalton portrait, apparently digitised, backed by a 'fascinating' rendition of an alternative Bond theme, strangely using pop-pipes (or similar) as one of the main notes. The graphics are very attractive — lots of colour and detail — and scrolling is very smooth, overlaid with stylish, fast-moving sprites. A few appropriate, but unoriginal, gun-fire and explosion samples (it's a shame there's no vocal cues) match the gameplay nicely.

£19.99

84%

Heavily different from the Amiga, graphics are a little smaller and imaginatively less colourful, and scrolling slows down for a moment occasionally, though this is hardly perceptible within the game. Sound effects and music are standard ST fare and jolly everything along. A stirring game from Domark.

£9.99

88%

£14.99 disk

With its 8-bit graphics, the Commodore still has the professional arcade atmosphere, with colourful and well-drawn backgrounds and sprites. The buildings of scene one, part two, being particularly good. The main sprites in this stage of the game are reminiscent of those from *Scrabble* Software's *Parallax* — competent enough — and scrolling, as with every scene, is smooth. Sprites move around quickly and neatly, effects are fast and lively, and *Licence To Kill* proves itself to be a great Bond game.

## OTHER FORMATS

PC (C24.95), Spectrum and Amstrad (C24 prices) should also be out now.

Hi-ho, hi-ho, it's off to work we go...

# HIGH STEEL

Screen 7

**B**uild-'n-dodge games hark back from the earlier days of computer games, but there's been no little trade of them in recent times: that high *Steel* — which is one — appears quite fresh. Your job of constructing buildings, each of a required number of floors, is made difficult by sites situated with all manner of caddy but disruptive monsters and further still by a time limit imposed by the contractor.

A friendly crane lowers both girders and floor segments into a pre-built base. The vertical girders are picked up and locked-in place on a clear piece of base segment and then they can be climbed to place a floor segment on top followed by a segment to either side. At least two girders and five connected segments are needed to make up a floor.

Small teeny goblins attack segments and snuff you if they land on you; they also drop bricks and slippery banana skins.

Monsters and cranes have different movement patterns, but both are fatal to the touch and killed by throwing spanners at them. Bricks glow out of girders and are fatal, but the solid globules they spit aren't so dangerous.

Energy lost to goblins, bricks, banana skins and globules can be restored by collecting sandwiches and Thermo flasks.

There's no more to it than picking things



Old-style game and graphics prove playable on the Amiga



£19.99

AMIGA  
61%

The well drawn title screen is construction worker looking straight at a girder is backed by a black monophonic drif. Sonics improves in the game itself, but graphics become quite simple. Though short on colour, the spritel style, complete with black outline, makes them very cartoon-like. Animation is merely average, but the characters move in an amusing way fitting to their jolly definition. Backgrounds are either non-existent or crude outlines of buildings and skyscrapers, sometimes with thickly drawn 'detail'. Spot effects are a mixture of fitting samples, from loud, clumsy footsteps to twisting limbs as they revolve around the builder's head.

up from one place and putting them down elsewhere, while avoiding railies, but the simple fun can be quite absorbing. Unfortunately there's always a pile of segments at the start of a level, preventing a girder from being looked there, and just as you shift a segment, more often start not the crane puts a new segment right back in its place!

Frustration may soon develop, from the friendly but capricious crane as much as the monsters and time limit, so that it contains the involving and playable elements of the game. Probably best avoided unless the gameplay particularly appeals to you.

WR

## OTHER FORMATS

Atari ST (£19.99), PC (£24.99) and C64 (price £19.99, disk £14.99) by the end of July. Spectrum and Amstrad (C64 price) to follow.

Commodore 64/128

H.A.T.E.

GREENLUM GRAPHICS £29.99 cash.

£14.99 disk.

Spectrum 80% — TOSMI, Amstrad CPC 100% — TOSMI

The graphics are small and blocky, whilst the difficulty level posed by enemy ships is genuinely high. The 'jump back a screen when you die' which proved an annoyance on the Spectrum where it came into effect on the third level has been taken to a ludicrous degree here where it starts on level one. With this and atrocious sound pumping bullets into your ear, your first few games are very short.

Machine update: 50%



Atari ST

Skyfox II

ELECTRONIC ARTS £9.99

Cybernetic 60% — TOSMI, PC 75% — TOSMI

Just over a year after the 3-D serial blaster landed onto the C64, ST owners can battle the disposable Xenophobes at a (for the ST) budget price. There are plenty of opportunities to slaughter the enemy in the few moments available, but perhaps too much time has slipped past. For really *Skyfox II* didn't thrill as a great deal — perhaps the game type is getting a little long in the tooth. At ten quid this may give Star Masters fans a happy few hours, but long term playability is lacking.

Machine update: 50%

Amiga

Colossus Chess 10

CDI £24.99

81% — TOSMI

Nothing much to add to the ST review of last month, since appearance and playing are identical, except to repeat that CDI have provided probably the very best computer chess game of the moment, with a manual kind enough to take chess types through the early stages.

Machine update: 83%



Rock 'ard robotics

# XYBOTS

Tengen/Domark

**W**ay back in TGM99 (February '85, where *Platoon* was the top reviewed game), our then-resident arcade expert Robin "mad scientist" Hagg enthused in ringing Welsh tones over this high-tech maze game. It's taken a long time in the conversion but here, following anticipation, Domark have come up with the goods.

It's hardly a dazzling and in-depth plot, though an army of robots and cyborgs called the *Xybots* have invaded a nearby moon and (re)constructed a vast, multi-level base. The heroes, Major Rock Hardy and Captain Ace Gurn (trying to live down their parents' horrendous taste in names), have volunteered to infiltrate the base and eliminate the Master Xybots, thus transforming the *Xybots* into an unorganized robotic and preventing system-wide invasion.

Designed as a two-player game, a single person can select a character and play on their own. The screen is split into three main parts. The upper left gives the score, lives, bonus attributes and so on for both players, plus a map of the maze level. The lower half is divided vertically, both sections independently showing a 3-D isometric view of the maze-like corridors from behind the appropriate player character.

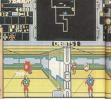
Rock and/or Ace move (and slide strangely) around the maze and can shift their viewpoint through 90 degrees. A standard blaster takes care of the *Xybots* (some move easily than others) and a limited-energy Zapper can freeze them for a while; damage taken from there is restored by collecting pods. Keys open up previ-

ously inaccessible areas.

In between levels, extra equipment is bought with coins (collected from the corridor floors (the left apparently doubling as an international armory). Increased shot speed and power, laser cannons, guard monitor for the map, extra speed, stronger armor and increased Zapper energy can all be acquired if you have the necessary cash.

At intervals between the ever more difficult and complex mazes, a duel with a Master Xybot is a laugh and unpleasant experience. Not beating around the bush, Domark have produced a highly accurate conversion of a playable coin-op. The game is approximately a 3-D Gauntlet (but adds the futuristic robot-blasting of other

machine  
STAR  
PLAYER



Tough men Major Rock Hardy and Captain Ace Gurn have a fine old time, each in their own screen on the ST, above, *Spectrum*, below, and Amiga, right. The Amiga's screens look very similar to those on the Spectrum version.

*Beverly*, with the advantage in the two-player version that you can both do whatever you like rather than the restrictive following of one another — although team work can provide fun itself.

The 3-D environment adds tension and realism to the maze game format. Gauntlet was exciting but being able to

£9.99

C888

£14.99 disk

SPECTRUM  
87%

Monochrome has been thoughtfully used to differentiate the player areas — Rock's in white and blue, Ace's white and red. They and the robots move about readily and the software's section-by-section updates means the conversion isn't a strain for the Spectrum. The controls need getting used to, and very average sound won't set the world on fire, but it's a pretty nifty conversion at that.

## RED HEAT

Oscar

**A**rsen Schwarzenegger's back as Captain Ivanenko, a top Russian cop teamed with his American equivalent to track down Victor Kostelnik, a Soviet at the head of an international drug ring.

The *Tombes* cop doesn't take part in the game, it's just you controlling Arsen and his muscles through four levels. Beginning in a Russian laund, his upper torso flexes through scrolling screens, punching and head-buttling criminals and ducking their boxes. A gun and ammo can be collected but are best spared for the toughest thugs.

The game progresses to a hospital, then a hotel, and finally a goods yard where *Redheat* is found. Each level has a sub-game, from a rock-crushing struggle in level one to a shoot out where where gangsters appear unexpectedly from behind closed

doors. That, as they say, is all there is to it.

*Red Heat* is a simple beat-'em-up, leading the instructions, the very real limitations, make themselves known; a mere two offensive moves and one defensive merely limit control freedom. In playing, it's a case of clawing along each level fighting villains with the same physics move — not exactly designed to instil wild excitement. The sub-games help a little but only take up a small amount of playing time.

It's a tough game, even picking up energy capsules, positioned at intervals through each level, two or three screen lengths are the limit for a beginner. Certainly, practice

£9.99

S888

£14.99 disk

SPECTRUM  
52%

Monochrome has been taken a bit too far — black and white for the whole screen — but there's plenty of attention to graphic detail, for the odd plain wall or skyline. Arsen and the bad guys are semi-caricatures of real people and are almost cartoon-like.



AMIGA

MicroProse Soccer

MICROPROSE (\$24.95)

Commodore 64 80% — TOS/MS Spectrum 75% — Amiga 80% — TOS/MS



FA rules and American six-a-side are the two games featured in this package from the people more accustomed to MARCH speeds, wonderland mazes and multiuser-diller adventures. The Amiga game, trailing behind the other formats, is not fairly in its presentation, however, and is just as playable as the others. With all its little 'n' fun, one of the best action football games around. Machine update: 80%.

SPECTRUM

Kenny Daiglish Soccer Manager

CODEWIT (\$7.95 tape, \$14.95 disk) Amiga 80% — TOS/MS

Yet another famous footy player has decreed that he can raise more money endorsing a computer game than footing a spherical air-filled cow bladder up and down a nicely mown patch. Kenny Daiglish is the gnat in question, and (for the Spectrum) every game of this type has sponsored since its birth, but said to say this one barely manages to make it out of the training camp.

Machine update: 60%.

MSX/DOS CPC

Silkworm

VISION GAMES (\$5.95 tape, £14.95 disk) Amiga 80% — TOS/MS CPC 70% — Spectrum 75% — TOS/MS

The Amiga version of Silkworm is colourful, hectic and very tough. Okay, there are times when the action slows down to a pace that is snail could manage, but on the whole it's satisfyingly fast and furious, making this another quality version of a highly enjoyable game.

Machine update: 70%.



see who and what was going to attack you, and when, provided no surprises. Though it's cloaked in collage and fairly simple in execution, Xyzote generates a

AMIGA ST  
85%

£19.99

In the arcades Xyzote wasn't exactly amazing visually, neither's the ST conversion. Walls have few colours and textures unspectacular as they recede, and the main is updated region by section. The Aes and Block sprites are very nicely done, though not overwhelming in colour but with an amusing merry swagger as they jog along. The Xyzote themselves aren't as endearing but are certainly adequate. Spot effects are marvellous, blings and blasts and life really grumbles along. Playability is what counts, though, and when the mazy awkward controls have been mastered, Xyzote has legs of its own.

allows greater progress through the game but no incentive is given for the effort that requires. Only best-in-show addicts need apply.

WL

AMIGA  
50%

99.99

£99.99

£14.99 disk

The graphics (pictured), with a long cinematic strip, against which realistic, muscular men move, impress, and the restricted colour palette has been used well to shade the sprites. The very average backdrops scroll slowly by and it's infuriating to be sent back to the start when a life is lost.

OTHER FORMATS

Atari ST (£19.99) and Amstrad (C64 prices) available as you read this. Amiga (£24.99) to follow.

AMIGA  
88%

£19.99

A marginal improvement over the ST, graphically — more shades are used in the corridors and the look is smoother overall. When two characters are on the screen the Amiga is noticeably faster than the Atari, but with a few Xyzotes on-screen it slows considerably, though thankfully not enough to spoil gameplay. Spot effects are improved and add a local, lively arcade atmosphere — particularly the voided 'Intruder alert'.

good atmosphere and its gameplay is addictive. It's a bit tricky (sometimes frustratingly so) but it's the sort of direct action which has you coming back again and again. Even if you're no Gerni or Hardy, go and grab hold of this — before the Xyzotes grab you!

WL

AMSTRAD  
82%

£9.99

£99.99

£14.99 disk

Disappointingly similar to the Spectrum in terms of colour restriction. Black corridors are patrolled by single-colour robots and explored by likewise plain Flock and Arg — it's a great shame Mode 2 wasn't used. Though definition is good enough, the two adventures bubble along the black-scroll corridors as if deflated (or at least with blistered feet). Sound effects and life music are the usual CPC collection of drones and beeps, but it's the control response that's this version's Achilles heel. Sometimes the hero turns when you don't want him to and at others he WON'T turn when you DO want him to. Luckily, playability still comes through.

OTHER FORMATS

PC (£19.99) and Commodore 64 (cost £9.99, disk £12.99) were scheduled for early July release.

Nine, ten, never sleep again.

## PHO

Imageworks

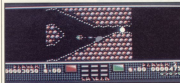
For a complete reversal of the usual role of shoot-'em-up 'jolt' characters, the Galactic Emperor in *Phobia* is a good guy. And he's allowed himself to be captured by someone with the ludicrous name of Phobos — so he must be a bit dim, too. Match, you're the one who must save the Emperor.

He's being held in the sun at the heart of Phobos' home system (a physical impossibility but we didn't write the plot), a location far too hot for your humble one-man ship. Parts of a protective shield are held on view of the planets rotating the sun. Collecting all of these prevents your ship from becoming a lump of molten metal and plastic as soon as it gets within a few hundred thousand miles of the sun.

Before the game gets underway, a planet to be tackled is selected from a network of 15. You're in for a check on such hilariously-rolling planet/level as the nasties



## BIA



and landscape features are all based on phobias (now the reason behind the game title becomes clear). Spiders, snakes, decapitation, dentists' chairs!, all manner of vile creatures: the stuff that nightmares are made of.

As well as your average laser cannon, blasted bad guys leave behind icons to be collected for the ubiquitous add-on devices: high-power engines, bombs and extra lasers. The good news is there is also a dove ship. The bad news is that, unlike mice in most shoot-'em-ups, it's as vulnerable as you are.

And with *Phobia*'s difficulty level in mind, that's an extremely unwise decision to be in. It has to be said that it's a toughie (sometimes making *Spectrum*). The *Spectrum* items look rather tame, with many and diverse enemy spaces swimming towards you while awkward scenery, often with animated elements, restricts your flight possibilities.

While gameplay has all been seen before, the design of the levels and their sprites are most unusual. Inspiration struck

**£19.99** **SALE 77%**

Naturally, 16-bit pixels allow both greater detail and more colour to define the phobias, but unfortunately not enough has been made of them to make the graphics as horrific as they could be. Scrolling is smooth, but rather than being in parallel the background pattern flows toward the centre of the screen, almost as if the ship is moving away from the background. *Phobia* also allows items made to be switched on so that the playing area is compressed into a small area in the centre of the screen, a la *Dragon's Lair*. This makes playing tidily but is good for showing off to non-Amiga owners. With adequate sound and difficulty a little lower than the SA, *Phobia* is a great blaster on both Commodore machines.

With Crowther's graphics working better on the C64 (top) than the Amiga (above and left), *Phobia* is a game made from the stuff of nightmares.

vetan programmer Tony Crowther when he decided to base the game's levels on fears and nightmares. *Phobia*'s levels range from the bizarre to the surrealistic — you're not likely to have seen a game like this before and it's its weird graphic design which helps keep you playing.

Experienced shoot-'em-up players will want greedily to *Phobia*, a game where your worst nightmares reappear as great spine-chilling dreams.

ML

**£8.99** **SALE 80%** **£9.99**

**£12.99 disk**

Typically for Crowther, graphics are bright and colourful; here original enemies and upper-layer background graphics are supplemented by smooth multi-layer parallax scrolling. Definition is on the blocky side in places but nothing's actually bad. Spot effects are unimpressive but mesh in well with the action, and the synopsized text on the title page is strangely compelling.

## OTHER FORMATS

The ST version (£19.99) will be released soon and is sure to be close in appearance to the smooth Amiga.

# CAPTAIN LIGHT

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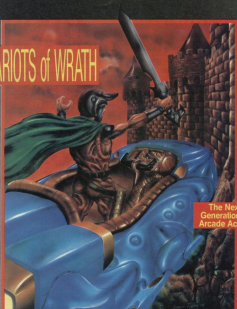
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Pretty in pink

# SKWEEK

Loricella/US Gold

**S**kweekLand was once a peaceful and pleasant world... Then along came Plank, an evil villain if ever there was one. With his accomplices the Skarks and the Schemers — Plank infected SkweekLand with a dangerous, blue disease, forcing the Skweekies to flee this planet and set up home on Redwood.

Many years later Plank and his not-so-many followers died off, but the Skweekies

stayed in an attempt to turn them pink again. The Skarks come in various guises; including small furry bundles, ghost-like creatures, and some even donning hats. Watch you don't touch one of them or fall down a trap; doing this results in a loss of life (as well as faces). Falling off the edge of platforms or failing to beat the timer also results in death.

Skweekies are not totally defenceless, though. Here comes armed with an infinite supply of fat balls to throw at his oppressors. You can also pick up bonus objects, these include power-up weapons, shields, spaces (to stop you sliding off ice) and speedy beams (used at four and you will be awarded five extra lives and get returned to the next continent). There are also BOOM tiles; the green ones act as smart bombs, but blue tiles disintegrate a ring of tiles around you. And, don't



still remembered their homeland and vowed to return.

However, the 66 continents that make up SkweekLand are still infected and it needs one brave volunteer to decimate them. This is where Skweek comes in. But the Skarks haven't completely forgotten their battles, so getting around the place is going to prove a little difficult for our cuddly friend.

You start the game on a platform far above the ground, and must run over all the

Attractive screen backgrounds and background graphics speak of a game which doesn't rely on violence for effect

longer, your tails are counting on you.

It's nice to see a game that doesn't contain too much violence. The main character walks around the maze in a highly amusing fashion, with some very weird battles chasing him. Although instantly attractive, the addictive may not last too long for older teenage players.

MC

**£19.99**  
**AVG 72%**

Acceptable ST title track, although too repetitive, with many in-game effects. Graphics are very colourful, with smooth scrolling and animation.

**£19.99**  
**AVG 72%**

Looking exactly the same as the ST version, Amiga Skweek is only cosmetically improved.

**£9.99**  
**£895.**  
**AVG 60%**

Out goes the scrolling, replaced by the more annoying flick screen technique (you're no idea what's coming). However, the Mode 2 garish colours are even more annoying. Sound is similar to the ST — not very good.

## OTHER FORMATS

A PC version priced £19.99 is available now. C64 and Spectrum versions are not expected at this time.

## AMSTRAD CPC ■ SPECTRUM The Games — Summer Edition



**EPYX Spectrum 68.66 race, £12.99 disk; CPC 68.66 race, £14.99 disk; C64 68.66, PC 19.99 — 10/80/11**

On both formats the game is very playable, the Amstrad version is the most colourful of the two (though the Spectrum isn't all monochrome). The list of sports games that have appeared over the years is almost too long to read, but Epyx are still producing them, and very well too.

**Machine update:**  
**Spectrum 73%;**  
**Amstrad CPC 71%.**

## COMMODORE 64/128 Spherical

**RAINBOW ARTS C64/128 race, £19.99 disk; Am 51 19.99 — 10/80/11**

The wheel with the hat is back (but he hasn't brought his staff). Spherical on the C64 is graphically good with sound to match. Playability is high, mainly because a lot of thought is needed to escape, so if you like platform shoot/collect/aim-up games take a look.

**Machine update: 74%.**

## AMSTRAD CPC ■ PC Circus Attractions

**GOLDEN DOG/RAINBOW ARTS C64/128; Commodore 64 19.99 — 10/80/11**

Automatically sensing EGA or CGA, the PC version of Circus Attractions is definitely attractive — on either version, with the ST looking similar to the EGA. Both versions have good soundtracks, and both are as difficult as the C64 version — tough. The fun elements are all still there, making Circus Attractions a multivalent extravaganza on all versions.

**Machine Update: PC 80%;**  
**Amstrad ST 85%.**









**R**ecieving multiple blows to the head and body isn't a pleasant experience — being isn't the sort of sport to take up on a whim, as Linn advises in their packaging. Producing an accurate boxing game so that computer owners can enjoy the sport without the bruises is also something the Swiss software house doesn't take lightly. The Champ is endorsed by the prestigious World Boxing Council and the Rocky theme music is officially licensed!

Once your name has been entered, either from the keyboard or — if you've played before — from a disk holding the name and its associated records, you are launched into a match. If this is your first game under that particular name, you'll find yourself in a sparsely lit alleyway — although, strangely, three-minute rounds are still used, marked by a mysterious unseen bell. In the beat-'em-up tradition, punch moves, with or without the fire button, produce defensive, offensive or lateral moves. (Strange fears for both boxes are superimposed by a sound timer and points, awarded for winning rounds, knocking down the opponent, and so on.)

Hopefully your fists won't go unnoticed for long and a trainer will adopt you. The first fruits of this are the use of a gym. Upward stick moves make you jump while sloping, but twisting spends you sprawling in a tangle of rope. The trainer shows himself for the sweat-soaked. He punches the sack in combinations of different blows, then tells you repeat the sequence. A correctly copied blow is shown by a blue light, wrong by a red. Left and right stick moves are made in time with your graphic fists.

Professional matches, with a proper ring and pretty referees, follow, showing progress up the social rankings. The ranking table can be viewed at most in-between bouts, and a high score table called up. Eventually, with many fights under your belt, you may find yourself number one

You could be a contender...

# THE CHAMP

Linn

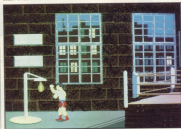
contender and get a shot at being World Champ.

Getting to that championship fight is a lot easier than you'd imagine. First bouts are often, ridiculously easy — half-a-dozen 'killer' punches (as the manual calls them) and your opponent's fat out on the floor. He instantly springs back up but then one or two 'teaser' fatten him again. The goal is, the boxer sometimes being knocked over a dozen times in the same round, until he

gives up and slipping seems to tip you up when the computer feels like it.

The Champ is enjoyable in as much as the masochistic break-down, spring-up boxes and sometimes silly movements of the sprites are laughable at first, ultimately playing is a boring slug-out, the two-player one-on-one being little improvement over the computer's championship. Something of a self-inflicted KO for Linn!

REL



truly runs out of energy, a little unrealistic, I think you'll agree!

Once on the professional circuit things toughen up and some skill is required, but even then the computer doesn't put up much of a fight (sorry) and a little luck is all you need.

The training events are nothing to write home about, although the punching is quite fun. Sweat-soaked is more a Simon mem-

719.99  
47% OFF

The introductory sequence where a boxing bag surrounds the game then the Champ logo appears, accompanied by the Rocky theme, is probably the best part of the game. (Despite fat faces, the boxers look okay and are well-animated — despite their strange teletext-like falling movement, strange knock-over recovery and downright stupid victory jump. The ref is a jolly round fella who walks sideways and whose cries of 'Box!', 'Break!' and knock-out counts are clearly digitized. There are also some sampled grunts and groans but for some reason there's always the extremely repetitive) sound of machinery in the background and an occasional dog bark or car horn.

## OTHER VERSIONS

Atari ST version is planned, although no release date has been fixed.



It's all in the mind

# ASTAROTH

Review

**A**staroth is the name given to The Angel of Death. And ever since her conception, she's been bent on destroying all in her way. It is your job, as the brave Ozymandias, to enter her domain within the catacombs, and confront her face to face. However, your mind is not yet prepared for such an encounter. On your travels you must pick up nine mind powers which are to be found in large bell jars (see box). With these you can battle, call for aid, against the Angel of Death.

Astaroth's vicious minions patrol the stone caves. Watch out for Impalers, Bludgeon Beasts, Harpies and Terrible Souls (the remnants of previous adventurous souls like yourself). Until you collect a mind power, it's best to avoid them (unless you approve of the brain drain).

Jump the pitfalling traps, and keep looking for mind powers that will get you past ice and stone walls, acid drops, and pits and spears which also drop from the ceiling. Once past all these obstacles, your

nine mind powers really come into use as you face you final obstacle — Astaroth. It's mind against mind, so keep your wits about you. Astaroth is certainly a tough game to play, the enemies take their jobs very seriously and it's often very hard to get going (even after a few hours). We were very split on whether Astaroth was original enough to be successful. However, everyone agreed it was well-programmed and VERY DIFFICULT.

90%

£24.99

STAMP  
84%

Graphically Astaroth is terrific. Ozymandias is a very smooth character, and Astaroth's minions carry out their duties with great zeal. Extremely disappointing soundtrack, trying to be 'atmospheric'.



## MIND POWERS

**Telekinesis:** Move objects with the power of your mind

**Pyrokinesis:** Create fire

**Telepathy:** Read other people's minds

**Shape Shifting:** The ability to change the shape of your body

**Levitation:** Defying the laws of gravity

**Transmigration:** Hyperspacing

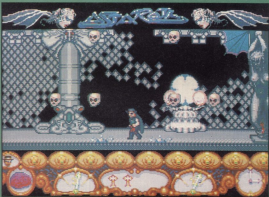
**Cryokinesis:** Freezing objects

**Night Vision:** Seeing in the dark

**Meditation:** Relaxing the body and mind to refresh yourself

## OTHER VERSIONS

An Amiga version is imminent. Same price, same game — same sound!



# SOFTWARE SNAX

## TIME RUNNER

Red Hat Software ■ Atari ST  
Price TBA (probably £19.99)

Teedies aren't dangerous, we're told, but they are small, yellow, very ugly and very, very mischievous. A gang of them have escaped from their cages and are now having a good time in the Time Corridors (which means trouble for everyone else). Later stages left the very unlikely facts of Time Runner, Captain Crumble — senior fighter pilot who keeps the Time Corridors tidy in his capacity as Janitor.

Pressing only to don a jet pack, grab his trusty sonic smasher and a Teezee trap, the good Captain heads into battle. There are



six Teedies to capture on each level, but the dangers of this endeavour aren't too chuffed at his actions, so as he stops around the various rooms and corridors of the Time Zones, ghosts, skulls, skeletons and a host of nasty creatures belt him in an attempt to knock down his energy meter.

But whether Captain Crumble saves the Time Corridors from the rampaging Teedies is a matter of how long you can stand playing this sleep-inducing game. Graphically Time Runner is good, but the whole shooting match is brought to a grinding halt by impenetrable character control. Some of the gaps Crumble has to squeeze through (without touching) are ridiculous, and the amount of Teedies chasing him give little chance to survive their onslaughts.

**Machine rating 39%.**

## G.NIUS

Infogrames ■ Atari ST £19.95

With this is the life, sitting with a can of oil counting the minutes as they leap over the laser mesh fence. Oh sorry I was just dozing off there, I am G.Nius the robot-muncher of this interstellar cargo ship on its way to trade with alien civilisations.

What was that? It sounded like an Actuan Mega-Flyphant broadcasting. Oh dear it was worse. A huge aliened has

hundreds of tentacles and legs it before the starship thing goes BOOM. Unfortunately various obstacles stand between me and freedom — the maintenance robots. In minutes, they were quite friendly little chaps yesterday. They obviously suffered a nasty bang on the fence in the crash because they seem more intent on destroying me than being the ship.

Time energy, shields and ammo can be collected by destroying the maintenance robots, but survival is the main consideration so I can't stand and maver any longer as the ship's about to disintegrate.

G.Nius is admittedly rather confusing at



attached into the side of the ship, so I have programmed the auto pilot to take us to the nearest planet for repairs.

Ah, here we are. Looks a bit of a dump. Never mind, we can't do anything, I suppose. We're coming in too fast, fire the auto rockets you fool... Well, never mind I suppose, let's have a look at the damage.

The ship's too badly battered about to do anything about it, so I'm going to do the

time (although mappers among you will be annoyed to discover that pulling pen to paper is useless because the room layout changes from game to game). But a little practice soon tells out how hard on the right path to freedom. A game worth considering if you like blasting games requiring a lot of thought.

**Machine rating 73%.**

## BUFFALO BILL'S WILD WEST RODEO GAMES

THESOFT £24.95 ■ Atari ST

This is the game that sorts out the men from the boys. Take part in Buffalo Bill's own anthology of wild west tough tests. The events must be successfully executed, and your reward being that of fame and glory, and a high score!

### HORSE THROWING

You face your beautiful assistant revving on a target. By throwing knives at her you



obtain points. The nearer you throw, the higher your score. (Hitting her results in her death — obviously!)

### TRUCK SHOOTING

Consisting of two sections, Truck Shooting first sees you shooting targets as they pop up from the ground. Avoid hitting innocent bystanders as they deduct points. The second part is much less dangerous as you shoot flying bottles thrown into the air by a row of male assistant.

### BACCO RIDING

Here your reputation as a rodeo booti cowboy is at stake, so take about of what nerve you turn left and leap onto the horse's back. Hold on for dear life, as the beast throws you all over the place.

## SUPER SCRAMBLE SIMULATOR

Gremlin Graphics ■ Spectrum, Commodore 64 £9.99 each, £14.99 disk

No, this isn't a computer reproduction of a sequel to an infamous (and less successful) shoot-'em-up (and it certainly isn't from Circle Magazine), but a run-of-the-mill country motorcycle trials. It's undoubtedly inspired by BBC TV's *Rick Start* programme (hosted by Nobby Davis Last Travel, especially as it was created by Graeme Southern, author of *CBS Rick Start* and *AKB Start II*).

As this is a computer game, the competition you are taking part in is the ultimate challenge (it always is). 18 testing courses — arranged into five sets of three — await



to stall the bike, and landing incorrectly can damage suspension. The benefits of the trials depend on your point of view. The game isn't all-out race and jump (it would be a pity and a shocker if you tried) but the realism of driving the bike carefully and properly can have its own rewards.

On the *Amiga*ed the bike hunches over his small-wheeled cycle and manoeuvres along a juddery-scrambling course. Detail is adequate if a little teasing, but play elements (bike, rider, scenery) are snail in two colours — better than monochrome but far-

ly bland. A boggy number plays on the title screen but in-game sound is the usual engine drone.

In a similar sub-standard position, the Spectrum rider and whole playing area are in the same two colours, but scrolling is smooth and animation is quite realistic in the way the blue bob around as he passes over obstacles and bumps. Jingles (usually of condescension) break the silence.

A bit blocky and white on the *CBS*, the bike and its rider are adequately drawn, and though the colours are a little faded, the game does come — though not in such an irritating manner as the jingles and engine noise.

Gameplay requires too much discipline — and has too little fun — for most people, but if the idea appeals to you, try before you buy. *Atari ST* and *Amiga* (£19.99) versions will follow (provided they don't stall out on their local wheel, hit an obstacle, run out of time...)

**Machine ratings:** *Amiga*ed 40%,  
*Commodore 64* 5-1%,  
*Spectrum* 50%.



you, with really steep slopes and obstacles such as logs, darts, water hazards and berries. A plan view of the current section of the current course is displayed toward the bottom of the screen.

Each course is against a time limit so care should be taken to avoid stalling. Previous records are also lost if the bike lands incorrectly from a jump.

Immediately this is seen as another sequel to *Rick Start* game apart, same viewpoint. There is in fact less variety of obstacles than in *Rick Start II* and there's no construction kit.

The ability to steer left and right has been added — though this has little effect — and it's a simulation in as much as it's possible

Italian deserves, and you must stink out what's due.

### CALF ROPING

Take your lasso in one hand and aim precisely to get the calf under your control.

### STEEN WRESTLING

The final event in the toughest of all. Tame that anarchic animal and become the wonder of the west.

Unofficially and seriously *Buffalo Bill's Wild West Rodeo Show* is very good, especially on the static displays between events. Those of you who have ever dreamed of being a cowboy should try this game, but watch out for their victims.

**Machine rating:** 80%.



### STAGE COACH

Cries out of hospital you hear that the stage coach is being attacked by Indians, so you race to the rescue. Watch out for the lay-guards being thrown off the coach by a very unobedient Indian, then clamber on board. A great punch in the face is what that damned

## THE ZZAP! SIZZLES COLLECTION: VOL 1

US Gold/ZZAP! ■ Commodore 64, £12.99 each, £14.99 disk

The naming of this live game compilation is a little deceptive as our latter magazine didn't reveal *Subversion's* play is *Smiler*, although it still stands as a great, arcade-style puzzle game. As a wizard, you have to collect treasure as you travel to rescue people through a maze of obstacles, magically levitating and destroying blocks and avoiding monsters.

Impossibly *Maxim* if *Agnes* has *Agnes* 4125 inspiring items for clues and codes, avoiding various types of robot and hoping to prevent evil *Monoborder* from world domination. For a more relaxing time, the sun beats down while competitors play in the six-wired California Games, involving such pastimes as surfing, Frisbee throwing, and BMX racing. The fantastic playability of *Capcom's* shooting, swinging coin-op is reproduced nicely in *Master Command*, where a cyborg hero must fight through five sinister-entitled levels.

Finally, *Dynatron* is another must — it was awarded a Gold Medal, and rightly so. The all-packing spirit inside the surface of *Man's* moon, to, saving scientists while fighting off waves of aliens, inspired by coin-ops *Slaggle* and *Defender*.

*Dynatron* is a fast, furious and thoroughly addictive buster that no Commodore owner should be without.

This package is good value just on the strength of *Amiga*, *Commodore* and *Spectrum*, but together with the other three high quality games, *ZZAP!* Sizzles is a compilation well worth anybody's money.

**Machine rating:** 90%.

## THE CRASH SMASH COLLECTION: VOL 1

US Gold/CRASH ■ Spectrum £12.99 each, £17.99 disk

Like *ZZAP! Sizzles*, *CRASH! Smasher* isn't exactly accurate. *SD* — the fab *Atari* soundtrack coin-op — wasn't a smash, but a disaster to be sure.

*Born* *Commodore*, from the *Capcom* coin-op, is an extremely addictive platform game. Equipped with your laser arm, you must climb to the top of each level in a hope to advance. Great graphics and very playable.

*Big Hunter*, from the *Sega* coin-op, is a classic not to be missed. Jump in your car, viewed from above, and race through land and water blasting all-and-sundry.

Next comes impossible *Mosler* if *Blaze* super graphics, with excellent animation. The game's very tough, a real challenge for puzzle fans. And finally we travel to snowy slopes and prepare for plenty of wrist ache in *Winter Games*. With a double leader on all machines, it's tough to decide which four of the eight to play. All the games may be old, but they're all real classics. A super compilation — great value for money.

**Machine update:** 90%.



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